

PATAGONIA IS IN THE HEART OF THE WORLD'S RICHEST COPPER, SILVER, GOLD AND LEAD DISTRICTS

SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN

JOIN PATAGONIA'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE & MINES AND BE A BOOSTER FOR THE TOWN AND DISTRICT.

VOL. XI

PATAGONIA, SANTA CRUZ COUNTY, ARIZONA, FRIDAY, JUNE 22, 1923

NO. 29

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

"Wickie" Fenter and wife passed through Patagonia Tuesday on their way to Ramsey Canyon...

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Neil of Elgin and Ed Le Gendre of Sonoita were dinner guests Sunday at the Commercial Hotel.

FRESH HONEY—Nice clear honey for sale, at reasonable prices; in the comb or strained. Howard Keener, Patagonia, Ariz.

Virgil Long and P. A. Hoimas of Sonoita were Nogales visitors Tuesday.

Dr. W. H. Barr, who has been practicing his profession in Safford for several months, has returned to Nogales for an indefinite stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Long were Patagonia visitors from Sonoita.

Barnett & Barnett, City Market, meats.—Advertisement.

Ed McFarland was in town Tuesday from his ranch in the Soreno Canyon.

"Chapo" Beatty of Elgin was in town Monday with his baby, which was badly burned about the face by lye. Dr. Hardtmayer dressed the child's injuries...

Jim Rountree, now drilling water wells at Elgin, has been given a contract to drill a well on the local school grounds to a depth of 250 feet or more.

FOR SALE—Two-burner oil stove for sale; in good condition; clean and newly painted. Price \$6. Apply to Howard Keener, Patagonia, Ariz.

C. J. Trask was in the county seat Monday on official business connected with the immigration department.

County Agent Lee H. Gould was in Patagonia Tuesday.

Pete Bergier was in town Tuesday from his Soreno Canyon ranch.

A carload of cotton seed cake arrived Monday for the Greene Cattle Company of San Rafael Valley. Manager T. E. Heady was in town superintending its storage Tuesday.

County Agent Lee H. Gould and wife are spending a few days at the ranch of Dr. L. W. Klone at Elgin while the owners are taking a vacation at Mt. Lemmon, near Tucson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Farley left Tuesday for Prescott to witness the graduation of Mrs. Farley's daughter Geraldine McCormick, who has been attending school at St. Joseph's Academy.

T. E. Heady, manager of the Greene Cattle Company's San Rafael ranch, was a business visitor to Nogales last Monday.

Glenn Perry was a county seat visitor Monday.

Woodie aGlin motored to Nogales Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kane were Nogales visitors Monday.

Mayor "Billie" Powers was a business visitor to Nogales Monday and Tuesday. "Uncle Billie" says the trip was his first in more than two years, but that he is going often in future.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller of Mowry, and Ed and Loretta Lawless left Monday by automobile for San Francisco where they will make their future home. Mr. and Mrs. John Lawless of the San Rafael Valley, parents of Ed and Loretta, left for the coast city several months ago, owing to the continued ill health of Mr. Lawless.

Mrs. William Heady and son, T. E., were in town Tuesday, guests of Miss Grace Van Osdale and the editor.

J. S. Gatlin motored to Nogales Monday.

Mrs. Anna H. Fortune and daughters were Nogales visitors last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Fraser and children were Nogales visitors Monday.

B. S. Watts motored to Nogales Sunday evening, and while on the return trip to Patagonia Tuesday night his car caught fire on the Nogales-Patagonia road and was destroyed.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Broyles were Nogales visitors Monday. Mrs. Broyles going to consult a surgeon.

SWEETEN UP on honey. This is strictly fresh mesquite honey and is light and clear. Try it for breakfast on your hot cakes and hot biscuits. Howard Keener, Patagonia, Ariz.

Folsom Moore, general manager of the Bisbee Review, accompanied by his wife and family, motored to Patagonia Sunday, spending the day at the Patagonia office, guests of Miss Grace Van Osdale and Howard Keener.

Mrs. Bert Logan and Mrs. Mary Steen of Mowry were in town Monday.

Mrs. Lottie Miller left Monday for Berkeley, Calif., where she will make her future home.

Bert Logan has purchased the Mowry home of Mrs. Lottie Miller and has installed his family on the ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Kenward were Nogales business visitors Monday.

G. Lou Stevens was in the county seat Saturday on business.

James Brash went to Nogales Friday on business and returned home Saturday. He reports a fine crop of fruit at his orchard, near Patagonia.

E. F. Bohlinger and Howard Keener motored to Nogales Monday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Montgomery returned Monday from their honeymoon, which was spent at the Grove, below Patagonia.

W. C. FENTER MARRIES IN OLD PUEBLO

W. C. (Wickie) Fenter of Nogales and Miss Flossie Hummel of Tucson, formerly of Sonoita, were married in Tucson Sunday, and arrived in Nogales Tuesday, after a short trip to Ramsey Canyon. They will make their home in the county seat.

Mr. Fenter is a member of the Nogales police force, and is well known throughout the county. The bride is a daughter of Judge and Mrs. Hummel of Tucson, who resided for some time on a Sonoita ranch, going to Tucson to live about three years ago.

The marriage took place at the home of the bride's parents in Tucson.

TOMORROW ELKS WILL HERD IN NOGALES

The Elks' convention in Nogales, will open tomorrow, when approximately 1000 "Bills" from various lodges throughout the state of Arizona will be on hand for the initiation ceremonies and other features.

A special train will carry the Tucson delegation, to which will be attached two Pullman cars loaded with Elks from Phoenix.

Candidates from many parts of the state will be inducted into the order tomorrow night. Tucson lodge will officiate at the ceremonies.

Sunday, the last day of the conclave, will be devoted to a mammoth barbecue and picnic at Cibola, Sonora. A special train will carry the merry-makers to the Mexican city in the morning and return to Nogales in the afternoon.

An elaborate program has been arranged, which will include music by the 25th Infantry band from Camp Little, Nogales.

The successful man may gain help and inspiration from others, but he always blazes a path of his own.

COL. FRANCIS DRAKE



Col. Francis Drake, a prominent figure in the American colony of Paris, has received the Distinguished Service Medal for his services during the war. Colonel Drake is the chairman of the Memorial Trust Fund for Overseas Dead being launched in the United States by the American Legion.

RODENT CONTROL IN EAST DIPERS FROM WORK IN WEST

Visits to all the eastern states made by representatives of the biological survey, United States Department of Agriculture, during 1922 to determine conditions of rodent pest infestation showed that in most of these states considerable experimentation would be necessary in order to adapt control methods used in the west to eastern needs.

Many experiments were accordingly undertaken during the past year. The most important of these was the development of a satisfactory field mouse bait. Other experiments dealt with the control of pests peculiar to certain regions, as the land crabs, round-tailed muskrats, "gopher turtles," and swamp rabbits in Florida. An efficient repellent and tree wash was sought for protecting young fruit trees from depredations of cotton-tail rabbits. Investigations are also conducted with the use of carbon bisulphide and hydrocyanic acid gas in fumigating woodchucks in their burrows. Tests were made with proprietary poisons and repellents.

Calvin Coates, mining engineer, of Tucson, was in attendance at court in the county seat Monday.

BIG MINES MERGER RJMORED A Butte, Mont., dispatch received June 19 by the Wilson Brokerage Company of Globe says:

"It is reported that the big copper merger in the southwest is coming to a head, according to well informed circles. The properties to be included are the Ray, Chino, Inspiration, Magna and perhaps the Greene-Canaan."

MURPHY RENDERS DECISION ON MINE ASSESSMENT WORK

Annual assessment work which is begun on or before June 30 and pursued continuously to completion is sufficient to hold mining claims, according to a message received from Attorney General J. W. Murphy. Some misunderstanding has been had concerning the new law, some holding that the assessment work (\$100 for each claim) must be completed by midnight of June 30, while others held that the work must be begun before that time. The attorney general's opinion is received as conclusive, and sets all doubting minds at rest on the matter.

BUSINESS MEN REQUESTED TO DISPLAY ELK COLORS

Nogales business men are requested by the R. P. O. E. lodge to decorate their business establishments in the National and Elk colors tomorrow and Sunday. The purple and white and the American flag should be displayed. The committee in charge of decorations would like to see the city adorned for the annual conclave of the Nogales Elks' lodge.

K. OF P. LODGE TO MEMORIAL DAY OF ORDER

Several candidates were initiated at Wednesday night's meeting of the Nogales lodge of the Knights of Pythias. In addition to the initiation ceremonies plans were formulated for the observance of the annual Pythian memorial day, to be held Sunday at the Congregational church, Nogales. The public is invited to attend.

PANCHO VILLA K. O.'S WILDE

On June 18, at the Polo Grounds, New York, Pancho Villa knocked out Jimmy Wilde in the seventh round of a boxing contest to decide the fly-weight championship of the world. A big crowd witnessed the bout.

MINES AND MINERS

E. F. Bohlinger, executor of the R. R. Richardson estate, reports that the Flux mine is showing some very good lead-silver ore. Samples brought to town are being exhibited at the Commercial store.

Dan Dawson and J. J. Farley have completed the assessment work on the Molly Gibson for the Washington Trading Company, and Ben Powell went to the mine with his team to haul their camp outfit to town.

Fred Goldsmith was in Tuesday from the 3-R mine in the Patagonia mountains.

J. M. Olson of Cananea, well known here in mining circles, came to town Tuesday to make arrangements for the assessment work on the San Simon group of claims in the Patagonia mountains. Mr. Olson is with the 4-C Mining Co. at the above-mentioned Mexican city.

Louis D. Ferry, lessee of the World's Fair mine, at Harshaw, was in Patagonia Tuesday.

One car of ore, consisting of shipments from several small properties in the Santa Rita mountains, went out on Tuesday's freight. Owing to the drop in the price of silver, other mines that have been on the shipping list have suspended shipments temporarily. Development work, however, is still going on, and shipments may be resumed when the silver market becomes settled.

Jack Coombs, shift boss at the Morning Glory mine, near Mowry, was in town Tuesday.

Len Shattuck of Bisbee, prominent mining man and banker, passed through Patagonia Monday on his way to Nogales, where he spent several days visiting old-timer friends.

Calvin Coates, mining engineer, of Tucson, was in attendance at court in the county seat Monday.

BIG MINES MERGER RJMORED

A Butte, Mont., dispatch received June 19 by the Wilson Brokerage Company of Globe says:

DOVE SEASON OPENS JULY 15

The ban on shooting white wings, or wild doves, before July 15, the date of the opening of the season, will not be lifted, according to a decision made by the state game warden. Advancing the season on these birds, would, it is said, conflict with federal laws on migratory birds.

Ranch owners, however, who are suffering losses of grain, may, by law, protect their crops and shoot the birds at any time.

This does not, however, permit hunters to shoot the birds before the season opens, and applies only to those who own fields of grain and find the birds making a feast of it.

MICKIE SAYS—

"THE MERCHANT WHO USES OUR COLUMNS IS GOING AFTER THE BUSINESS TO GET AFTER BETTER SERVICE. BETTER GOODS 'N BETTER PRICES THAN 'N LADY CHAP WHO'S TOO SHIFTLISS TO EVEN ADVERTISE!"



HUSTON THOMPSON



If Governor Sweet of Colorado takes the advice of Woodrow Wilson, Huston Thompson will be appointed senator from Colorado to succeed the late Senator Nicholson. He is now a member of the federal trade commission.

PETER SCOTT, 74, DIED JUNE 17

Peter Scott, 74, who resided on the Patagonia-Nogales road, on a homestead, died from the effects of a second stroke of apoplexy, which he suffered early Sunday morning.

Deceased suffered a stroke of paralysis about two years ago, from which he never fully recovered.

Funeral services were held Sunday evening, and Mr. Scott's remains were interred in the Nogales cemetery, The Nogales Undertaking Parlor, Frank Curron, director, had charge of arrangements.

The dead man is survived by his widow and a 6-year-old daughter, besides two brothers.

Mr. Scott was a native of Michigan leaving a farm to enter the customs service of the United States at Port Huron, Mich. In 1904 he went to Mexico, later settling in Nogales, where he lived for several years prior to taking a homestead near the Nogales pumping plant on the Santa Cruz river.

Deceased was well and favorably known by a host of friends in Santa Cruz county, who will be grieved to learn of his death.

CHARLES SMITH DIES SUDDENLY

Charles Smith, formerly of San Francisco but lately a resident of Nogales, died suddenly in Nogales Sunday night of heart failure. For some time it was impossible to locate his relatives, as there was nothing in his personal effects to guide those seeking to locate his relatives or friends. Frank Curron, undertaker, in charge of the body, located, by telegraph, friends in San Francisco, who telegraphed money to defray the expense of burial, which will take place in Nogales.

Mr. Smith was about 50 years of age at the time of his death.

DOUGLAS ABRAICED IN TUCSON

Bizaint Douglas of Sonoita, charged with the theft of three suits from Rolla Williams on May 21, was arraigned before Justice of the Peace Mallory in Tucson Tuesday and was bound over to the superior court under \$500 bond. The young man faces two charges of theft of cattle in Santa Cruz county.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Walker spent Monday at the home of Mr. Walker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Walker, in Nogales.

RAND CONCERT THURSDAY EVE IN CITY PARK, NOGALES

The 25th Infantry band returned to Nogales Thursday afternoon from a tour of the state and attendance at the American Legion convention at Flagstaff.

A concert was given last night in City Park, Nogales, by the band, whose music is excellent and much appreciated by those fortunate enough to hear it.

AT THE COMMERCIAL HOTEL

T. B. Grove and daughter, Douglas, A. E. Ott, Phoenix; T. C. Parker, Tucson; Evelyn Bentley, Tucson; B. Maier, Benson; Mrs. George W. Floyd, Tucson; Charles B. Collier, El Paso; C. H. McKinley, Phoenix; W. A. Post, Phoenix; Dr. Jesse H. Baker, Phoenix; J. W. Turinath, Nogales.

BUSINESS CONDITIONS IN MAY

(By Arizona Industrial Congress)

The Situation in General

Arizona business in May was somewhat better than in April, although the real improvement naturally was over the same period of last year. Wholesale and retail business slightly exceeded that of the previous month, and building activity continued.

Lower copper quotations have caused uneasiness, a factor and more stable price level being in prospect when the eager consumers who have been well stocked up return to the market. Mining operations in the state are going ahead full swing, and production probably would be increased if plenty of skilled men were available. The future of silver is uncertain.

Grain threshing is going ahead rapidly, with yields of wheat about normal and barley rather above average. The second crop of alfalfa hay is being cut. Grain hay is yielding heavily, with an increase in acreage over last year. Indications point to only half a crop of delicious fruit.

Spring cattle sales were less than had been expected, and a lack of buyers has been felt. Range conditions are not satisfactory, water being needed to start summer feed. Wool shipments have been finished, the clip bringing a good average price.

Banking conditions reflected good business in most cities of the state. Checking transactions reported to the Arizona Industrial Congress exceeded those of last year, and in many localities were considerably more than in April.

Construction of a new trans-continental telephone line across Arizona has been begun by the Mountain States company. Several new industries were reported during the month, including a soap factory and a canning plant. Arizona manufacturers generally report improved business.

Livestock

Lack of buyers continues to be an unfavorable factor in the cattle situation, although there is room for much improvement in range conditions. The number of cattle sold for spring delivery is less than had been expected, and inability of northwest growers and feeders to take their customary quota of Arizona stock has been an adverse influence. Little change was shown in market prices.

Water is needed over most of the state's range area, and feed is short in many districts. Slight improvement is reported from a few northern localities, and dryness is noted particularly in the southeastern counties. Feeding has been started in some southern sections, other parts of the state reporting that cattle can be carried over until the summer rains begin. Stock generally has come through in good condition, with a good calf crop.

Range sale prices reported the last week of May ranged from \$24 to \$27.50 for yearlings and \$30 to \$32 for 2-year-olds. Range sales were very slow, however, and many districts are badly in need of buyers.

Present indications are that a larger proportion of the 1923 land crop will be carried over until fall than is usual, due mainly to best conditions which retarded growth. Wool shipments have been practically finished, the Arizona clip bringing satisfactory prices on the whole.

Mining

Copper quotations showed a decline in May, standing at 15 cents at the end of the month, as reported by the news associations. According to financial publications, however, that figure is by no means indicative of the position of the market, offerings at the low figure coming mainly from small producers.

The lower price level for the red metal seems due to the fact that the advancing market of a few months ago had caused consumers to stock up in anticipation of still higher prices, and the net result is a lack of inquiries at this time. Large producers apparently are awaiting the return of the big buyers to the market, while those who must sell are offering the new quantities. The fact that consumers are not buying in any appreciable amount at present undoubtedly is a contributing factor.

Meanwhile the stabilized position of copper continues good. Deliveries during the first quarter of 1923 aggregated 27,500,000 pounds, for the first three months, a 10 per cent increase over the 25,000,000 pounds of the first quarter of 1922. With the 1923 output...

MANUFACTURING EXHIBIT FOR 1923 STATE FAIR

A state manufacturing exhibit will be an added feature at the Arizona state fair this year, affording opportunity for display of all Arizona manufactured products regardless of their nature, according to an announcement received recently. The Arizona Industrial Congress has been asked by the state fair commission to undertake the preparation and direction of the exhibit.

The possibility of having a special exhibit of manufactured products of the state at the fair was taken up with the Industrial Congress by Joseph P. Dillon, secretary of the fair commission, and the congress agreed to cooperate in arranging the display.

Although a manufacturing exhibit is somewhat of a new departure, fair and organization officials agree it should be a real feature of the fair. Many of Arizona's manufacturing industries are so little known throughout the state that a central display at an event which attracts thousands of people from all countries cannot but be of tremendous value in both the public and the manufacturer.

Another point that Mr. Dillon brought out was that such a display would be of great advantage in the "Trade at Home" and "Use Arizona Products" movements, and it is probable that this angle brought about the commission's request that the Industrial Congress direct the exhibit.

DEFER PROSECUTION PENDING DECISION ON \$16 WAGE LAW

County Attorney W. A. O'Connor, Deputy State Attorney General Earl Anderson and the attorney for A. S. Sordell, Nogales merchant, reached a decision in Tucson this week that Sordell would not be prosecuted for violation of the \$16-a-week minimum wage law of Arizona until the suit Sordell filed to have the law declared unconstitutional has been heard before a court of appeals. Federal Judge William H. Sawtelle issued an order denying Sordell's petition for a temporary restraining order.

When the petition for a temporary restraining order was heard Judge Sawtelle set June 16 as the date for hearing the suit before a court of appeals in Tucson. At that time the question of issuing an interlocutory injunction restraining the state officials from enforcing the law will be taken up.

Until that date criminal prosecutions will not be brought for failure to comply with the terms of the \$16-a-week minimum wage law.

CERTRUDE YOUNG JUNE BRIDE

Wednesday, June 20, at 2:30 p. m. the marriage of Cleland Kumb and Gertrude Young took place at the home of the bride's mother, Mrs. J. Lander Young, in Patagonia. The ceremony was performed by the local justice of the peace. The ceremony was witnessed by Mrs. H. R. Biggs, Lou Quinn, and Mr. and Mrs. Woolman.

After the ceremony a wedding dinner was served for the young couple and the guests at the bride's home.

"BROWNIE" MAY BE REFEREE

Sheriff Harold J. Brown has been invited to referee the Weber-Mohr fight in Tucson next week. Weber is a Phoenix product and Doyle hails from Los Angeles. The fighters are in the lightweight division.

The sheriff acted as referee at the Tucson boxing shows when he was connected with the police department of the Old Pueblo, and his friends there are urging him to accept the nomination of the promoters of the fight to act as referee for the coming battle. He has not yet decided whether he will be able to go to Tucson when the fight takes place, as his duties are of a rather uncertain character.

Consumers due to seek fresh supplies within the next few weeks, and foreign supply will be replenished soon, since the industry are now on a course for normal.

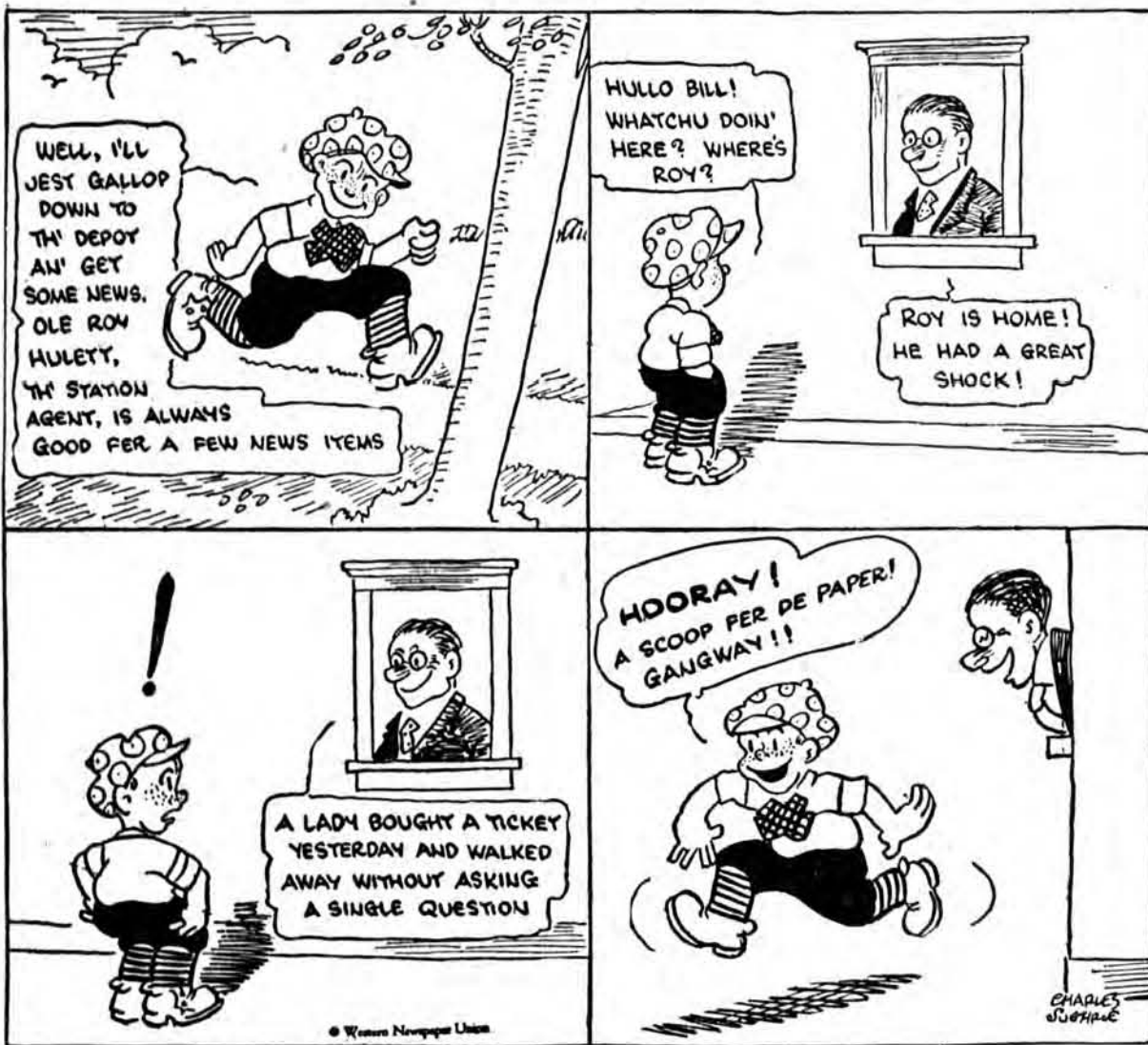
Copper mining operations in Arizona show no let-up, but, on the contrary, are expected to further reports of development work and plant improvements. Skilled men are still needed in many districts. Some interest has been aroused by gold strikes reported at Wickenburg and Wickenburg. Silver is an unknown quantity, whereas under the 1920s has been the most important, showing much uncertainty as to the future price.

OUR COMIC SECTION

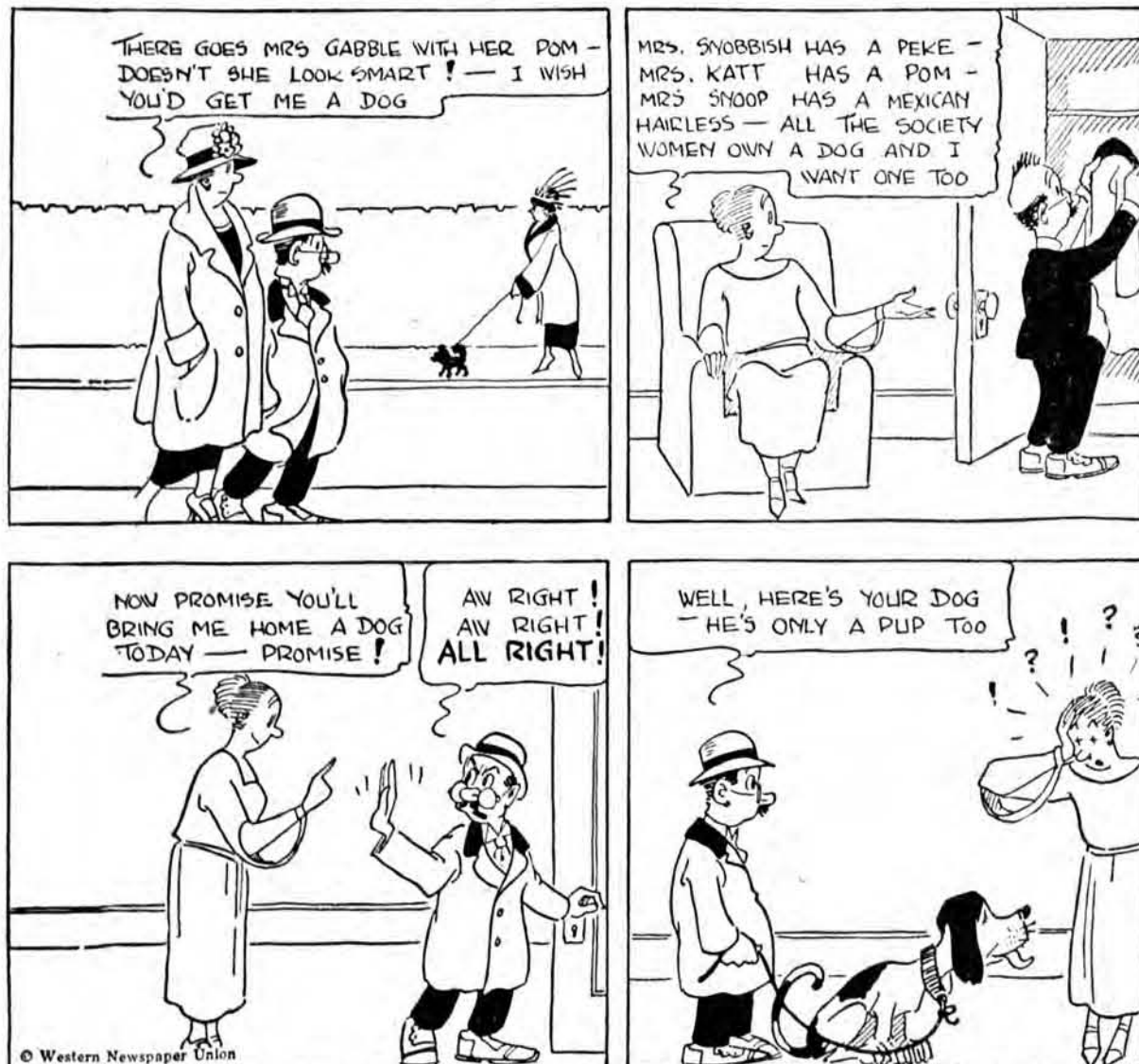
Big Events in the Lives of Little Men



This Never Really Happened



But He's a Big Addition to the Family



FORD BOOM STIRS GREAT INTEREST

BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC MANAGERS ARE RATHER AGITATED.

HEARST'S SUPPORT EXPECTED

Old Party Leaders Agree That the Automobile Manufacturer's Best Chance for Nomination Will Come From a Third Party.

By EDWARD B. CLARK
Washington.—For some days there has been agitation on the face of the party waters in Washington. Democrats and Republicans are wondering whether the Henry Ford breeze which has ruffled the water is only a passing zephyr or whether it is to gain the force of a wind of popular sentiment and blow the motor man through the open doorway into the White House.

This Ford boom is giving trouble to the managers of both parties. What effect it is having on the rank and file of Democracy and Republicanism is not yet known definitely. Members of both parties are attempting to read the signs of the times.

Col. Edward M. House started for Europe the other day. He was just about to mount the boarding plank of the steamer when he was interviewed on politics. He said it was altogether too early to get excited over anything political, "for it is a long time until the convention date."

Hardly had this ordinarily accounted astute politician sailed before the Ford manifestations took on what some politicians call a menacing aspect and what others call a smiling aspect. At this writing it would seem that the politicians expect William Randolph Hearst to support the Ford movement with all the influences, printed or otherwise, at his command.

What Old Party Leaders Say.
The Republican managers are interested in the Ford manifestation not because they think it in any way humanly possible that Mr. Ford can secure a Republican nomination for the presidency, but because they do not know how much strength he could draw from the Republican ranks if he should by any chance become a nominee of the Democrats, or perhaps by a greater chance become the nominee of a third party.

Democratic leaders have said that it is impossible that Henry Ford can be the nominee of their party. Some of them have said that while he might have a great backing in the convention, it would not be sufficient to give him the nomination for it requires a two-thirds vote in the Democratic convention to give the nomination to anybody, and that while Mr. Ford might possibly make a great showing, it would be within the power of the delegates of the "old faith of Democracy" to prevent him from being named.

It is hard to tell from the present fermentation of things, marked as they are, just how much solidity and cohesion is back of what, for lack of a newer and better word, must be called the Ford boom. Three Democrats of note, not one of whom is favorable to the nomination of Mr. Ford, have said that the Detroit man can secure the Democratic delegates in the convention from every southern state except Alabama. They declare that his strength in the country districts will give him this backing. They add that he can get blocks of delegates from some of the middle western and northwestern states, and that he will be a formidable and dangerous rival in the convention, no matter how prominent nor how seemingly strong the candidates may be who are to strive with him for the nomination.

His Third Party Chances.
Seeing that as Washington looks at it today the chief chance of Henry Ford's nomination for the presidency lies in the possibility or probability of a formation of a third party. If such a thing as this should come to pass, the Republican managers seem to think they would lose many of their adherents, but they still have strong doubt as to whether or not such leaders within their own party as have shown third party leanings really would go to the extreme of joining such a party and of supporting Mr. Ford as its nominee.

There recently closed in Chicago a conference of men in public life who met together to consider railroad legislation, or as somebody has put it, railroad restraints. Senator LaFollette was the leading figure in this conference, but among his associates were Democrats who hold membership in congress and others of the party who are prominent in one line or another of progressive or radical endeavor.

It is from groups like this the Republicans and the Democrats feel that third party strength may be recruited. It is said that Senator Borah, who had something to say a year ago about the formation of a third party, has a better understanding with Mr. LaFollette today than ever he had before. This may or may not be true, for Senator Borah always is doing the unexpected and he has in him, as past political history shows, an ingraining of regularity which at the last moment may keep him, or possibly certainly will keep him within the fold of Republicanism.

Real Issues Are Lacking.
If the senate next winter shall sanction the administration's proposal for

American membership in the International Court of Justice this subject probably will be removed from the field of issues not only in the next presidential campaign but in the prevention campaign of the winter months.

A careful reading of the various leaflets and pamphlets printed for public perusal by the national Democratic and the Republican committees discloses the fact that the leaders of the two parties recognize the absence from the field of anything which resembles a real issue between the rival political organizations.

It may instantly be said that the League of Nations still is an issue. So it is, but it is not an issue which has complete and consolidated support or opposition in either party. There are plenty of Democrats, as the people's ears have told them, who are opposed to the league, and there are plenty of Republicans who are in favor of it. It is not, strictly speaking, a party issue.

It still seems to be certain that the Republicans will lay claim to continued pre-eminence in national affairs on the strength of the general prosperity of the country, provided the strength does not become a weakness by the time that the presidential campaign begins. Prosperity is not an issue, although the Democratic national committee seems in a way to be striving to make an issue out of it. The effort of the Democratic campaign leadership is to prove that present prosperity is fictitious, that the rich continue to be rich and the poor continue to be poor.

Prohibition Not Party Issue.
Prohibition is not an issue as between the parties. The strongest advocates of the amendment to the Constitution which a good many people do not like are Democrats. Senator Sheppard of Texas was the most earnest and, generally speaking, the most vocal advocate of the cause of the parched throat. That great and good Democrat William Jennings Bryan stood, metaphorically speaking, at Senator Sheppard's elbow, an elbow by the way which never was crooked, to give more power to it when it worked on its hinge in the gesture of oratory in behalf of the cause of temperance.

Neither Democrats nor Republicans today can find a party issue in the great public utilities question. Not so many years ago the public carriers and others looked to the Republican party for their salvation from exploitation from overhasteful forms of regulation and from the bogey of government ownership. Today in the congress of the United States the salvation of railroads and some other utilities depends not on the Republican party but upon a group composed of Democrats and Republicans who must fight for old-time conservatism against an element composed of members of both of the great political parties.

Both Have the Same Aims.
There never was a time when immigration strictly was a party issue. It is true that today some of the advocates of less drastic restriction laws look to the Republicans to help lower the bars, but it is virtually certain that the great majority of the members of both houses of congress, irrespective of party, are in favor of putting the bars higher than they are today. Immigration is outside the field of party issues.

Both the Democrats and the Republicans in their speeches and in the "leaflet pleadings" of their national committees endorse plans for lower taxes, proper consideration for labor on the one hand and capital on the other, and for uplifting efforts for agriculture. Some Republicans and some Democrats are denouncing radicalism while others, although avoiding the use of the word radicalism, are charged with doing what they can to radicalize the land. There are a few Republicans and Democrats in both houses of congress who are charged with being to all intents and purposes Communists.

The blue system in attempts to accomplish things legislative has roused the ire of President Harding and he has disclosed the rousing in speech and in manner. There are members of both parties who think that if the blue system has come to stay the old political parties as such may be unable to perform their functions. The issues of the day are between factions and not between parties.

Princess Led Stormy Life.
Princess Tarrakanoof was the daughter of Empress Elizabeth of Russia and Alexis Rozomowski, whom the empress had secretly married. She was carried away at the age of twelve by Prince Radzivil and concealed in a convent in Rome. This step was taken by the dissatisfied noble to curb the ambition of Catherine, who then ruled. But it failed, and her favorite, Alexis Orloff, himself pretending great discontent against the government of Catherine, prevailed upon the princess, in the absence of Radzivil, to marry him, return to Russia and instigate a new insurrection. The young and unsuspecting princess had no sooner placed herself in his power than she was seized upon board a ship in the bay of Leghorn. She was bound in chains and carried to St. Petersburg. In December, 1777, a violent rising of the Neva suddenly forced the waters into her prison cell and she was drowned before assistance could reach her.

Kills the Odor.
Wipe the knife with which you have cut onions with a damp cloth and then rub briskly with coarse salt. The unpleasant odor will not linger on the metal to annoy you.

FIRE FIGHTER GAINS 30 POUNDS

"Tanlac Can't Be Beat," Declares This Albuquerque Citizen.

"Three years ago Tanlac rid me of a nervous, run-down condition, built me up from a hundred and twenty-five pounds to a hundred and fifty-five, and I have felt fine ever since," declared Henry C. DeFlaca, popular member of Company No. 1 of the Albuquerque, N. M., fire department, residing at 313 E. Cromwell St.

"I got so weak and run down that my work was an awful strain and I thought I would have to quit. My nerves were so frayed and shattered I would roll and toss all night without getting any sleep, and get up mornings feeling as worn out as when I went to bed. What I ate never seemed to give me much nourishment, and the result was I fell off from my usual weight of a hundred and fifty pounds to a hundred and twenty-five.

"Well, sir, I started getting better on my first bottle of Tanlac, and I stuck to it till I finished the full course of six bottles, and by that time was feeling like a new man. That's what Tanlac did for me, and I never miss a chance to say a good word for it."

Tanlac is for sale by all good druggists. Accept no substitute. Over 37 million bottles sold.

Tanlac Vegetable Pills are nature's own remedy for constipation. For sale everywhere.—Advertisement.

Freezing Eyeglasses.
Since optical glasses cannot be cut unless they are fixed in an immovable position, it has been the practice to glue them to iron frames of various sizes and shapes. Until a few years ago the plates of glass, when finished, were knocked off the frame by means of a light mallet, the blow being delivered cautiously upon the edges of the plates. Naturally enough, this was a delicate and dangerous bit of work, and unless performed by the most expert of workmen resulted, of course, in the injury of the lens.

But the discovery was made that the blocks of crystal separated more readily when they had been exposed to a certain degree of cold. The result has been what might be called a revolution in the making of special glasses.

American Tires in Barbados.
Practically all automobile tires used in Barbados are of American make. The total number of passenger cars is about 3,000; in addition there are about 500 trucks and 50 motorcycles. Nearly all of the automotive equipment also is of American make. Each motor vehicle requires four tires per year on the average. Three repair shops do vulcanizing and retreading, for which American equipment is used. Consul John J. C. Watson reports.

Wisdom From Franklin.
Don't thou love life? Then do not squander time, for that is the stuff life is made of.—Benjamin Franklin.

Sandy, lad. said MacDougal to his son, "you're getting marrit th' mornin'." Here's a wee mouse trap for ye. If there's anything a woman hates more than a mouse 'tis a mouse trap. Take an auld man's advice, Sandy, an' set it every night when ye gang to bed. Then put the siller from yer pocket under the spring.—American Legion Weekly.

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- Constipation Wind Colic
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Diarrhoea Regulate Bowels

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To Whom It May Concern

It will be the earnest endeavor of this paper to bring you the news of the day...

OUR GUARANTEE—We guarantee the reliability of every display advertiser in this paper...

THE OLD ROUNDER

In a little eastern village, on a dread October night, a livery stable keeper met a maid whose truth he'd plight...

"My love works in a green house, and there always is a smell of violets and geraniums upon his coat lapel..."

CASH-IN-ADVANCE TALK

We wish every subscriber thought enough of this paper to pay his or her subscription strictly in advance...

AFTER PRIVATE FEEDING YARDS

It becomes more and more apparent that the Farm Bureau Federation made a ten-strike when it selected O. E. Bradgate as its president...

ROAD SIGNS CONFUSING

The road signs located at the corner of Third street and McEwen avenue in Patagonia are very confusing to travelers...

People's Forum

EARLY DAYS IN ARIZONA

In May, 1880, the main line of the Southern Pacific had reached Pantano in its construction toward El Paso...

There were, of course, some rough characters, but the majority of the people were very fine people and came from all parts of the world...

Often a bunch of Apache Indians would leave the reservation and go on the warpath and one never knew where they were until someone was killed by them...

A Mr. Peterson, who drove the stage from Crittenden to Lochiel, via Harshaw and Mowry, was killed by Indians on the Mowry Flat...

Another man was killed while reading in his tent. This happened at the French mine, near Harshaw...

At Charleston, in those days, the notorious Earls and Clanton brother made their headquarters...

Joy riding in those days was mostly on horseback. Riding parties were made up and great times were had...

The faithful little hyeros played no small part in making this estate habitable...

The hills were covered with thick flowers were plentiful everywhere...

SHINY SEATS IN TROUSERS

Governor Preus of Minnesota, in an address before the Iowa Association of Insurance Agents, was emphatic in opposing the entrance of the state into the realm of private business...

PERCHES SAVE BIRDS' LIVES

Bird lovers in Great Britain will soon be watching for the return of the first migrants and those especially who live near the sea will remember the kindly thought of the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds...

CAN TELL COMING WEATHER

"Cats have the reputation," says Dunwoody, according to the Detroit News, "of being especially weather-wise, an old notion which has given rise to a most extensive folklore..."

Deeds and not words are what put men on top.

Simple Idea Which Has Resulted in the Preservation of Thousands of Migrating Songsters.

It was thought at one time that the birds attracted by the light dished against the glass, but the Dutch naturalist, Mr. Thijssen, discovered that they merely flew round and round the incomprehensible gleam...

The Bird Protection society has now set up these perches on four English lighthouses: The Casquets, St. Catherine's, Spurn Head lighthouse and the South Bishop lighthouse...

In a count recently made in a Long Island train leaving Pennsylvania station for Jamaica salted peanuts took the lead in a list of the things people eat to while away the trip...

Out of a possible 100 persons in the car 14 were eating something. Six were eating salted peanuts...

NOTICE TO CREDITORS OF THE FIRST STATE BANK OF PATAGONIA, ARIZONA.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the creditors of the FIRST STATE BANK OF PATAGONIA, Patagonia, Arizona, an insolvent banking corporation...

BRAN—MIDDINGS—SHORTS

The Patagonia Ice & Light Plant has just received a carload of BRAN, which contains middings and shorts—a fine combination feed for other stock...

PATAGONIA ICE AND ELECTRIC PLANT

Patagonia, Arizona

NOGALES-PATAGONIA SHORT LINE

THE CONVENIENT, COMFORTABLE WAY

Table with 2 columns: Leave Nogales, Arrive Patagonia. Times listed for various departure points.

Auto Stage leaves on Schedule Time at Montezuma Hotel, Nogales, and from the Patagonia Drug Company, Patagonia.

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY

Our meats are known all over the state. Our meats are butchered in Arizona

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY NOGALES, ARIZONA

Topaz of Various Colors. The topaz may be pink, as well as blue or yellow, and it may also be colorless and still be a topaz...

What Happened to the Violets. Dad was a trifle near-sighted. Blue-belle had been presented with a fine bunch of violets...

Peanuts on the Train. In a count recently made in a Long Island train leaving Pennsylvania station for Jamaica salted peanuts took the lead...

Almost Universal Belief That Tabby Has Foreknowledge of Any Approaching Changes.

"Cats have the reputation," says Dunwoody, according to the Detroit News, "of being especially weather-wise..."

CASTORIA For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years

Always bears the Signature of Dr. J. C. Fletcher

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WE WANT YOU

to keep in mind the fact that in addition to printing this newspaper we do job work of any kind...

To See Us

Notice the Magazine subscription bargains on another page.

SUBSCRIBE; SAVE MONEY. SUNSET is the only general magazine of national circulation published west of Chicago...

We are offering this high-class magazine in combination with the Patagonian for \$3 a year...

Practically a Daily at the Price of a Weekly; No Other Newspaper in the World Gives So Much at So Low a Price.

The wide, wide world has become so narrowed by science that news from all around the globe is printed in the current New York World...

The Three-Week edition of The World is the greatest example of comprehensive journalism in America...

We offer this unequalled newspaper and the SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN together for one year for \$2.25...

The store offer is good for renewal subscribers as well as new ones.

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Patagonia Barber Shop. WILLIAM FESSLER, Proprietor. Children's Hair-Cutting a Specialty. PATAGONIA ARIZONA

One of the best Hotels in Southern Arizona, with every home appointment for the traveling public is the COMMERCIAL HOTEL PATAGONIA, ARIZONA

RICHARDSON REAL ESTATE, MINING & COMMERCIAL CORP. PATAGONIA, ARIZONA. General Merchandise. WE SELL SKINNER'S PURE EGG NOODLES

STAG BARBER SHOP. Geo. Januel, Proprietor. Nogales, Ariz. Hot and Cold Baths

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Roy & Titcomb

Incorporated
NOGALES, ARIZONA

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Auto Supplies, Tires and Accessories

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BADGER LINE OF TIRES AND TUBES

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Hardware of All Kinds

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EVANS MERCANTILE CO

WE SELL **SKINNER'S** The Superior
MACARONI SPAGHETTI
and PURE EGG NOODLES

NO newspaper can succeed without advertising, therefore we solicit the patronage of our readers for those who by their advertising help to make this paper possible.

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BEFORE IMPROVING PROPERTY
be sure your title is clear. Title to much land in Nogales, Patagonia and other parts of this county is cloudy.

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT AND TITLE COMPANY
F. A. French, Mgr.
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MONTEZUMA HOTEL
(Under New Management)
When in Nogales stop at the Montezuma Hotel—in the heart of the city.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS
Nogales Lodge No. 13
Meets every Wednesday night at Masonic Hall
Visiting knights are cordially invited to attend the conventions.
Jas. B. Mix, K. of R. & S.
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NOGALES ARIZONA

CRIMINALS PUT UNDER WATER

Capital Punishment by Drowning Was a Common Method of Procedure for Many Centuries.

Drowning was long a method of capital punishment. Tacitus says that the Germans hanged their greater criminals, but the milder and more infamous offenders were plunged under hurdles in the bogs and fens. Drowning was also a Roman punishment. The Lex Cornelia decreed that paricides should be sewn in a sack with a dog, cock, viper and ape and thrown into the sea. The Anglo-Saxon codes condemned women thieves to be drowned.

In Scotland in 1556 a man convicted of theft and sacrilege was sentenced to be drowned, by the "queen's special grace." As late as 1611 a man was drowned at Edinburgh for stealing a lamb. In 1623 11 gypsy women were sentenced to be drowned in the Edinburgh Nor' Loch. By that time the punishment by drowning had become obsolete in England. It survived in Scotland until 1685 (the year of the drowning of Wigtown martyrs), and in France was employed as late as 1793.

IN PLACE OF ENCHANTMENT

Charming Word Picture of Old World Garden Under the Rays of the Full Moon.

That evening was the evening of the full moon. The garden was an enchanted place where all the flowers seemed white. The lilies, the daphnes, the orange blossom, the white stocks, the white pinks, the white roses—you could see these as plainly as in the daytime; but the colored flowers existed only as fragrance.

The three younger women sat on the low wall at the end of the top garden after dinner. Rose a little apart from the others, and watched the enormous moon moving slowly over the place where Shelley had lived. Just a hundred years before. The sea quivered along the path of the moon. The stars winked and trembled. The mountains were misty blue outlines, with little clusters of lights shining through from little clusters of homes. In the gardens the plants stood quite still, straight and unstirred by the smallest ruffle of air.—From "The Enchanted April."

Why She Didn't Want Tea.
"No, thanks," said the girl emphatically, "no tea."
"Why not?" inquired her escort.
"No, I think I'll make it hot chocolate today."

"What's happened? I thought your cup of tea every afternoon was one of the necessities of life. What made you give it up? Are you getting too nervous; did the doctor advise you to stop it? Haven't they got the brand you like here?"
All the time they were at the table she kept them in suspense and then, when the last cookie had been eaten and his store of persuasive adjectives had been exhausted she said:
"Well, now that they put the tea in those little old bags there are never any leaves in the bottom of the cup to tell your fortune with, and that's what I liked about tea."

Foster-Child of United States.
Col. Hugh Mercer, youngest son of Gen. Hugh Mercer of Revolutionary war fame, was the only foster-child the American republic ever had. April 5, 1777, the Continental congress resolved to erect an appropriate monument to his father, and to educate the boy from that time at the expense of the United States, says the Detroit News. The monument was never erected, but the promises to the living were faithfully performed.
The boy was only five months old when the hero fell in battle at Princeton.

EARLY DAYS OF STEAMSHIPS

Superiority Over Sails Quickly Proved—How the Term "Packet" Came to Be Applied.

The passenger ships employed in crossing the Atlantic in 1850 were mostly sidewheelers—the screw propellers for steamships being practically still in the experimental stage at that time. To speak roughly, the "flitties" saw the iron screw replacing the wooden paddle steamer.

The term "packet" was applied both to sailing ships and to steamers and about the same period it was sometimes used for the name of steamship lines or companies—such as, for example, the "St. George Steam Packet company," and the "City of Dublin Steam Packet company." Steam vessels were employed at a very early date upon the mail services, for, besides being very much quicker than the sailing vessels, they were practically independent of the direction of the wind, and to a considerable extent of the weather; consequently the regularity of their passages contrasted very favorably with the irregular times kept by the sailing vessels.

The mail service across the Irish channel, between Holyhead and Dublin, was especially uncertain in the days of the sailing packets, frequently occupying three or four days, and occasionally as many as seven or nine days. All this was altered when in 1821 the steamers Royal Sovereign and Meteor were placed on the service. The advantages were so apparent that steam mail packets between Great Britain and the Continent, and on many other services, were soon established.

How the word "packet" came to be applied to a vessel is explained in the dictionary: "Packet, 1. A little pack or small package. 2. A bundle, as of letters; hence, a mail. 3. Hence, a fast ship or boat, originally one under government control, for conveying mails and passengers at stated times; a vessel making regular trips; also, formerly a passenger boat on a canal."
—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Odd Incident.
Just recently I went hunting. I had only gone a little way when I saw a rabbit and fired at him with my shotgun. There was a tremendous noise and for a while I couldn't hear or see a thing. Then I noticed that the gun barrel had disappeared and I was left holding the stock. Later I found the gun barrel, which was bent from the accident, lying in the weeds about ten feet from where I had been standing. I considered myself very lucky as I wasn't injured in any way.—Chicago Journal.

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The boy was only five months old when the hero fell in battle at Princeton.

The most valuable advice and analysis a man ever gets are those to which he subjects himself.

HOW'S THIS?

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will do what we claim for it—find your system of Catarrh or Deafness caused by Catarrh.
HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE consists of an Ointment which Quickly Relieves the catarrhal inflammation, and the Internal Medicine, a Tonic, which acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces, thus assisting to restore normal conditions.
Sold by druggists for over 40 Years.
F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O.

DUFFY & ROBINS
Attorneys-At-Law
Nogales, Arizona

Help Wanted—Male and Female

WANTED—Men and women in every city and town to supply names and addresses. Main qualifications: common sense, accuracy, plain writing. Consistent, careful workers should earn big money weekly. Absolutely no lying to buy, sell or make. Positively no canvassing. Particulars, ten cents (SILVER), to keep off the mercenary curious. Please refund those who make good. **CITIZENS SERVICE BUREAU**, Ventura, California.

WANTED—Men, women and children in every community to send a post card for SUNSET'S big, interesting Gift Catalogue—just out. Hundreds of useful, valuable rewards in return for a little "spare time." Address Catalogue Dept., Sunset Magazine, San Francisco.

WANTED—Men or women to take orders for genuine guaranteed lottery for men, women and children. Eliminate darning. Salary \$75 a week full time, \$1.50 an hour spare time. Beautiful Spring line. **INTERNATIONAL STOCKING MILLS**, Norristown, Pa.

FOR SALE OR LEASE—Mining properties. We have for sale or lease some very promising lead, silver, copper and other mining properties; some prospects; others well developed, with large bodies of good grade ores blocked out. Reasons for selling: owners haven't sufficient capital to operate them. Address inquiries for details and full information to Santa Cruz Patagonian Patagonia, Ariz.

DR. BAYARD FITTS
Specialist
EYE, EAR, NOSE, AND THROAT
Tombles Arizona

Barnett & Barnett, City Market, meats.—Advertisement.

To cure costiveness the medicine must be more than a purgative; it must contain tonic, alterative and cathartic properties.
Tutt's Pills
possess these qualities, and speedily restore to the bowels their natural function.

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Nogales, Arizona
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Now Located Next Door to Owl Drug Store
SPALDING'S ATHLETIC GOODS
WE WILL SAVE YOU MONEY ON ANYTHING IN OUR LINE
FRIEDMAN'S SPORTING GOODS STORE
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"A Penny Saved

Is a Penny Earned."
If you have not already started a savings account, begin now to prepare for the inevitable day when you are no longer a producer.
You will be surprised at the results, in a few years, after you have commenced systematically to save money for the "rainy day."
Our banking institution offers you the best protection for your savings.

The First National Bank of Nogales
Nogales, Arizona.
ASSETS OVER \$2,000,000.00

A VICTORY FOR AMERICA MOTORISTS

The Crude Rubber Monopoly weakened when it came into contact with aroused public sentiment. The press of the country today reflects the determination of the American Motorist that tire prices shall stay at a reasonable level—and that America must produce its own rubber.

Firestone

CUTS TIRE PRICES 10%

EFFECTIVE JUNE 11

We announce a 10% reduction in tires and tubes effective June 11. The lowered cost of crude rubber and the special Firestone manufacturing and distribution advantages make this possible.

Firestone factories are organized on a basis of large volume and effective production, prior costs are down but quality is at its peak. Stockholder workmen are daily building many thousands of Gum-Dipped Cords—the best tire Firestone ever produced and, we believe, the leader on the market today.

Firestone Cords took the first four places and eight of the ten money positions in the Indianapolis sweepstakes, May Thirtieth, without a single tire failure.

Firestone Gum-Dipped Cords have set new standards in mileage, traction, comfort and safety. Car owners have expressed their approval of the extra value in Firestone Gum-Dipped Cords by increasing their purchases 194% in the past six months.

We have replaced many expensive branches with warehouses. We now have 108 distributing points which are delivering Firestone tires to the consumer at the lowest cost in our history.

Follow the tide of economical tire buying—equip with Firestone Gum-Dipped Cords—and learn what Most Miles per Dollar means to you today.

Get a set of these Gum-Dipped Cords from one of the following dealers:
Most Miles per Dollar

The West's Great National Magazine
September
Sunset
25c

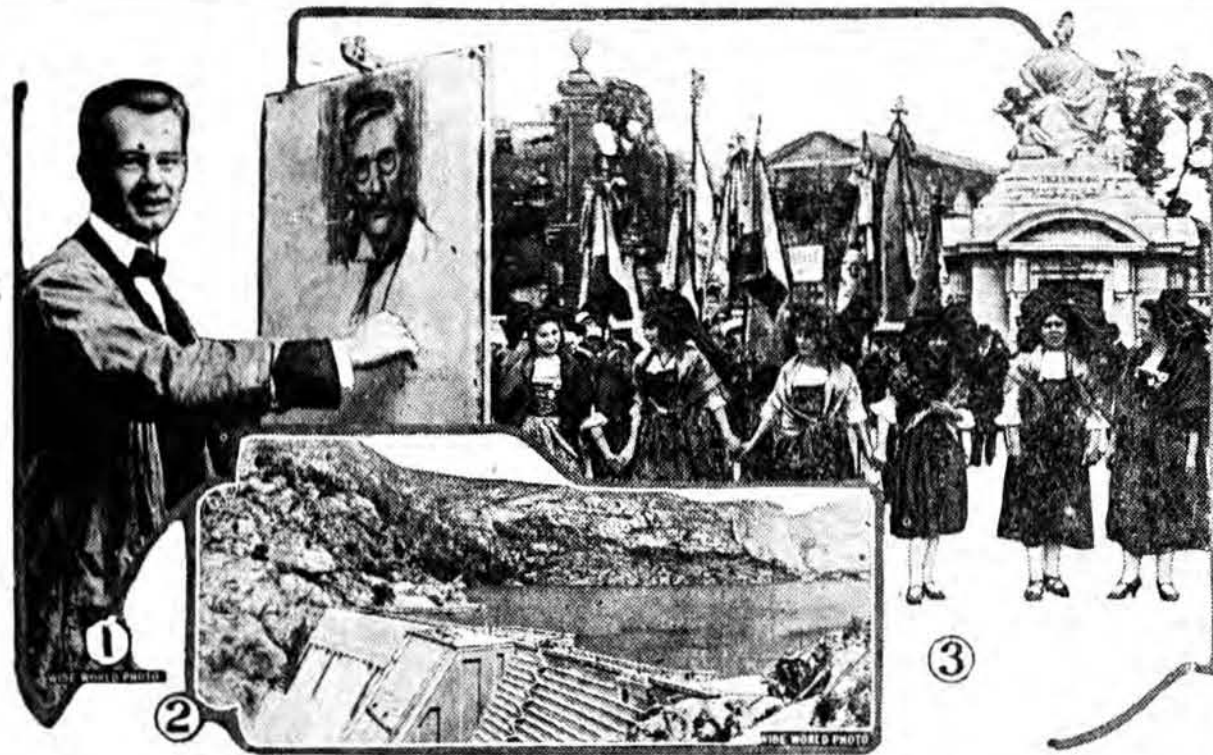
In This Number:
A Wildcat Story
A Love Story
Rivers Adventure
Motor Vagabonds
Fiction Other Features

"Dividends of 25% a Month"

Sunset is emphatically a magazine for the whole family, and it is not duplicated in any sense by any other periodical. Despite heavier costs of production and mailing expense, due to "zone" postage rates, Sunset maintains a fair subscription price of \$2.50 per year; but permits western newspapers to offer it in attractive club combinations. Sunset readers are given the benefit of a special "Western" Editorial section (Pulse of the West), a home-making and home-builders' section (The Home in the West), The Book Corner, The Service Bureau, the Guide Post for travelers and tourists and interesting Westerners—unusual stories of unusual western people; besides a high quality of fiction and special articles.

You may not soon again have the opportunity to get this high-class magazine at a reduction. By special arrangement with the publishers of Sunset we are offering it in combination with the Patagonian (for a limited time only) at a saving of \$1.50 per year for the two publications. You want your "home" paper, and you should also be a subscriber for a distinctly "western" magazine. Sunset will fill that need.

Every person in the west who subscribes for Sunset magazine is really helping the west—and himself, as well. Get the Patagonian and Sunset for \$1 a year—a saving of \$1.50. That's a good business proposition, isn't it?



1—Francis Scott Bradford, wounded veteran who was in Pershing's 8th regiment, who has won the \$3,000 Prix de Rome. 2—New Hetch Hetchy dam of the Tuolumne in California where 12-mile lake has been created for San Francisco's water supply. 3—Alsathians celebrating the recovery of the province in the Place de la Concorde, Paris.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Bulgarian Revolution Alarms All the Other Nations in the Balkans.

CIVIL WAR NOW IS RAGING

Chancellor Cuno Working on Compromise Proposition to France—President of China is Ousted—Ford's Alleged Plan to Throw Election into the House.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

HOW would you like to see the presidential election next year thrown into the house of representatives? This may result if Henry Ford carries out his reported plan of running, not as head of a third party, but as an independent with a ticket of electors in each state.

ONCE more the Balkans, the hotbed of European wars, are ablaze. Bulgaria is in the throes of a civil war; Yugoslavia, Greece and Rumania have rushed troops to the Bulgarian borders, and Hungary has called three classes to the colors so as to seize whatever advantage may be offered. The conflict may be confined within the limits of Bulgaria, or it may spread over much of central Europe and ultimately involve some of the great powers.

Reserve officers of the Bulgarian army, with the assistance of the active army, carried out a coup d'etat by which Premier Stamboulsky and his agrarian government were ousted and a new ministry installed headed by Prof. Alexander Zankoff. Some of the ex-ministers were arrested, but Stamboulsky fled and at once began arming and organizing the peasants for the purpose of recapturing Sofia and overthrowing the "usurping" government. There were rumors that he had been taken prisoner, but at this writing the most authoritative reports say he has succeeded in raising a peasant army of more than 50,000 and is moving on the capital, where alone the revolutionists retain control. There was fighting in various localities, and a good many casualties.

Stamboulsky had angered the old war party—mostly pro-German—by his persecution of Macedonian autonomists, his attitude at the Lausanne conference, his concessions to Yugoslavia and his failure to obtain a corridor to the sea. The new administration says the actual crisis was brought on by his recent demand on King Boris that he be appointed dictator. After his flight, it is said, huge sums of money were found in his villa. The king is believed to have been privy to the plot by which the government was overthrown.

Though Premier Zankoff's first act was to visit the Yugoslav embassy and give assurance that he would respect the old government's treaties, and this probably would bring on hostilities. The Serbian foreign minister is reported to have said that Serbia was willing to force the new Bulgarian government to observe the treaty of Neuilly and the stipulation of the Nish conference, which obligated Stamboulsky to oppose the Macedonian movement. Part of Macedonia is held by Greece, and both Greece and Rumania, as members of the little entente, would be bound to stand with Yugoslavia.

THERE is not a great deal to be said concerning the Franco-German situation. To date Belgium has been unable to bring the French and the British so into accord that a joint allied note could be sent to Chancellor Cuno. Poincare will not recede an inch from his demand that German passive resistance in the Ruhr must first be officially ended. Curzon and a minority of the

British cabinet sympathize with him, but Premier Baldwin and most of his ministers are determined that Great Britain shall not be put in the position of appearing to approve of the French adventure in the Ruhr.

German Foreign Minister von Rosenberg is said to be trying to work out a compromise proposition. His government would express its willingness to drop passive resistance during the opening of negotiations with France if assured the French would evacuate the Ruhr when satisfactory terms were reached and if amnesty were granted political offenders imprisoned or expelled by the French. Under the plan the German railway men in the Ruhr would resume their duties and the workers in the Rhineland would do their work under supervision of the French engineers. It is admitted in Berlin that the passive resistance is weakening because living conditions in the occupied region are becoming impossible. Meanwhile, stimulated by the nationalist societies, the Germans in the Ruhr are renewing their campaign of sabotage and violence. Within a week they have killed three French soldiers and wrecked several trains. The natural result is the sterner application of restrictive measures by the French. Eleven Germans have been killed for disobeying orders; some of them disregarded the curfew hour established in various towns where there was disorder.

AMERICANS interested in the Chesapeake concessions have learned with some dismay of a combination designed to control trade with Turkey, signed at Lausanne by Rustem Bey, representing Leslie Urquhart and a group of British banks, and Sherif Bey, representing a new Turkish syndicate. The combination, which is capitalized for \$10,000,000, will begin operations as soon as peace is signed, and its Turkish charter is so broad it can embark in any business. The Urquhart group embraces most of the big London banks, which have bought control of the Anatolia railway from the German-Swiss interests, and most of the British corporations engaged in business in Turkey before the war. The financial backing of the group is almost unlimited.

WITH impressive ceremony the world court established by the League of Nations opened on Friday at The Hague, in the Carnegie peace palace. It publicly proclaimed its independence of the league, but for the present its clerical work is being done by men and women sent from the league's headquarters in Geneva. Three cases were on the agenda for the session. The first is the dispute between Finland and Russia concerning the autonomy of East-Carolia, but Russia has denied the court's competence, saying the affair is an internal matter. The second, concerning the expulsion of German nationality from Poland, probably will not be contested by the Berlin government. The third case involves Germany's right to bar from the Kiel canal, in March, 1921, a British ship which was carrying French war munitions to Poland at the time of the Russian attack on Warsaw.

IT WOULD take more than a Philadelphia lawyer to figure out the situation in China and make clear its complexities. After his cabinet quit him, President Li Yuan-lung fled to Tientsin, where soldiers held him prisoner in his train until he formally resigned. The functions of the government were undertaken after a fashion by representatives of five ministries who requested Premier Chang to return and resume his office. Li was virtually driven from Peking by Feng Yu-Hsiang, the "Christian general."

All the foreign captives of the Chinese bandits have been released and are again with their friends. By the compromise agreement with the outlaws 2,000 of them are to be enrolled in the army and they were paid \$85,000.

FOREIGN ships coming to America now enter our ports with only enough liquor for medicinal purposes, in accordance with the decision of the Supreme court and the regulations of the Treasury department. But there is so much dissatisfaction that the government at Washington is trying to

find a way out. Already it has been informally suggested that treaties be made with each foreign nation by which the United States would be given the right of search within twelve miles of its coast in return for modification of the dry ship rule. What would be the attitude of other governments toward such a proposition is not known, but the comment of the British press is decidedly unfavorable. Anyhow, it is admitted in Washington that this plan does not offer an early solution of the problem, for senate ratification of the treaties would be necessary and the senate does not convene until December.

MR. LASKER, retiring chairman of the shipping board, received the O. K. of President Harding for the trial trip of the Levathan with its 900 invited guests, and the Republicans who decried the affair as a useless and expensive junket have fallen silent. Not so the Democrats, however. Their national committee already has formulated against the trip, and probably it will be kept alive as campaign material. There, if anywhere, lies its inadvisability.

IN HIS final report to the President, Mr. Lasker recommends the creation of eighteen subsidiary corporations, each to control one of the consolidated ship routes, as the basis of government operation of the federal merchant marine in case the efforts to transfer the ships to private operation finally fail. The government must assume complete control, Mr. Lasker declares, the system of operation agents having proved in his opinion a "vicious one," resulting in the placing of its "terminal facilities and the good will of its lines" in outside hands. He expresses the opinion, however, that government operation should always be with a view to ultimate sale to private owners.

The chairman numbered among the material results of his administration: Settlement of claims aggregating \$200,000,000 for "12 cents on the dollar" and reduction of current deficit from \$16,000,000 to \$4,000,000 a month. At the end of the fiscal year, he says, the board will have \$125,000,000 on deposit in the treasury against \$4,000,000 when he took office. This sum is believed to be sufficient for the board construction financing, the report says.

HENRY FORD, it is now reported, is going to make the race for the presidency all by himself instead of as the head of a third party ticket. He is quoted as saying: "There will be four tickets in the 1924 election: The Republican ticket, the Democratic ticket, a third party ticket and the Henry Ford Independent ticket. No candidate is likely to get a majority of the electoral vote and the election probably will be thrown into the house of representatives."

There are 531 votes in the electoral college, and if the two old parties are fairly evenly matched in the 1924 election and the third or the Ford ticket wins one large state or two or three smaller ones no candidate would have a majority and the election would be thrown into the house of representatives of the Sixty-eighth congress. In this case the Constitution provides that the house shall choose the President from the candidates, not exceeding three, receiving the highest number of electoral votes. In making this choice, however, the house is required to vote by states, each state delegation having one vote, determined by a majority of the members of the delegation. A quorum shall be one or more members from each of two-thirds of the states, and "a majority of all states shall be necessary to a choice." Thus at least 25 votes would be required to elect.

It happens that in the next house there are only 23 state delegations whose majority is Republican and 20 state delegations whose majority is Democratic, while five delegations evenly divided between Republicans and Democrats would not be able to cast a vote. To effect an election it would be necessary for members in pivotal state delegations to repudiate party affiliations or absent themselves from the balloting. If there were a deadlock, and Ford were one of the three highest in the electoral college vote, he might conceivably be chosen by the house as a compromise.

THE WORLD IN PARAGRAPHS

A BRIEF RECORD OF PACIFIC EVENTS IN THIS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN LATE DISPATCHES

DOINGS AND HAPPENINGS THAT MARK THE PROGRESS OF THE AGE

WESTERN

Those members of the Seattle Society for Psychic Research who sought to persuade Sir Arthur Conan Doyle not to exhibit certain purported spirit photographs were dubbed "fools" and "busybodies" by him when he reached Seattle for the last lecture of an American tour.

According to word received at Tonopah, Nev., the Bellehelen mine shaft bottom now extends its full width in high grade milling ore at a depth of sixty feet. It is stated that the ore is unquestionably of deep seated origin. The work on this ore body is pronounced to be one of the most important developments in southern Nevada mining in months.

Street car fares in Seattle were raised from 5 cents to 10 cents cash, with three rides for a quarter, to meet the municipal railway emergency, under terms of an emergency ordinance passed by the city council. The council also passed an ordinance by which the street car fund borrows \$125,000 from the city light fund to pay the street car employees.

Seth Orrin Danner, accused by his wife of killing John and Florence Sprouse, traveling companions of the Danners, near Central Park, Mont., on Nov. 14, 1920, later burying the mutilated bodies in a shallow grave, where they were unearthed a few days ago, was formally charged with murder in the first degree, two informations being filed against him. Danner pleaded not guilty to both charges and was remanded to jail at Bozeman, Mont.

A shortage of \$10,000 in the funds of County Treasurer J. E. Hogson of Eureka, California, came to light three months ago. Experts examined the books for a discrepancy and members of the office force searched every nook and cranny times without number but all to no avail. Suit was instituted against Hogson's bondsmen to recover the \$10,000. The following day the missing amount—a packet of bills of large denomination—was discovered wedged in a brace in the interior of the treasurer's safe.

WASHINGTON

The first international complication to result from enforcement of the new ship liquor regulations developed when the French embassy took up with treasury officials the question of releasing from customs seals enough wine to supply the regular ration to the crew of the French liner France in New York harbor.

The Federal Trade Commission has ordered the Fox Film Corporation of New York to discontinue the selling or leasing of reissued motion picture plays under titles other than those used when they are first shown, unless the new and old titles are prominently indicated in advertising material and on the picture itself. The commission's announcement of the order said investigation had shown the corporation had furnished the exhibitors three reissued picture films bearing changed titles without indication thereof in the advertising material.

The principal grain crops of the country will be smaller this year than last, with the exception of oats and barley, both of which have been planted on a large acreage than a year ago, according to the Department of Agriculture's monthly report issued in Washington. No reports have been made yet of corn.

A plague of crickets is reported in Uinta county, eastern Utah, and adjoining counties in western Colorado and farmers of the vicinity have applied to the Utah state board to help them save their crops. A year ago there was a similar cricket plague, but prompt action was successful in killing off a great majority of the pests.

A sentence of nine years' imprisonment in Leavenworth penitentiary and a fine of \$5,000 were imposed in federal court at San Francisco upon J. A. Schaefer, former head of the bank of Gridley, Calif. Schaefer was arrested in Columbus, Ohio, and was convicted recently in Sacramento of embezzling approximately \$50,000 of the funds of the bank of which he was president.

Secretary of Interior Work has announced that eighteen reclamation projects in eleven western states would be surveyed with the \$225,000 appropriated by the last Congress for that purpose. These projects are in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Texas, Utah, Washington and Wyoming.

Sixteen cases remained in the hands of the Supreme court undecided when it adjourned for the summer. It also carried over for action after it meets next October a number of motions.

FOREIGN

Six Germans were killed and three wounded by French soldiers in Dortmund a few days ago says an official bulletin issued at French headquarters in Dusseldorf.

A joint reply by allies to the last German reparations note is regarded in official circles in Brussels as likely to be sent, providing the Brussels, London, Paris and Rome governments can agree upon an interpretation of the term "abandon passive resistance."

Two French non-commissioned officers were killed by Germans during a pistol fight in Dortmund. As far as the French authorities have been able to ascertain the fighting occurred during a brawl. It is considered likely that no penalty will be imposed upon Dortmund.

The two representatives of the Puotzuku bandits returned to the Puotzuku camp accompanied by General Chen one of the government's delegates engaged in the negotiations. All negotiations were completed and General Chen announced that all the captives had been released.

Sudden reformation of the drinking habits of the British nation is not attainable, says the report of the special committee appointed by the British Labor party to inquire into the question of prohibition, made public today in London. The committee says it perceives no signs that the British people are at all likely to vote a national prohibitory law.

Jesse C. Carson, who was arrested at Tegucigalpa, Honduras, at the time Mrs. Clara Phillips, the hammer murderess was apprehended there, has been released, according to Tegucigalpa advices. It is explained that the American authorities waived their claim to extradition of Carson, who was arrested in connection with the escape of Mrs. Phillips from a Los Angeles jail.

Thirteen lives were lost and a large area laid waste by a typhoon on the island of Samar, according to telegrams received in Manila from consular headquarters there. The report said that in seven towns 95 per cent of the houses were blown down, and that the homeless thousands were threatened with famine. Those in the devastated region are subsisting on unripe coconuts and green palm leaves.

President Li Yuan Hung, of China, who fled the capital under military pressure from Gen. Feng Jui-Shang, was reported safe at Tientsin under French protection. State seals, reported missing, which caused his train to be held up, have been returned to the cabinet, a few remaining numbers of which are still functioning in Peking. The political situation remains greatly muddled. Li has signed no formal abdication.

GENERAL

Gov. Al Smith of New York state reiterated in Chicago that he will not be a candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination next year.

Thirteen thousand maintenance of way employees and shop laborers of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad were granted wage increases ranging from 1 cent an hour to \$1 a month, effective as of June 15, it was announced in Chicago.

With her decks a veritable shambles, the little sailing vessel Mary Beatrice arrived at New York City with the story of a terrible fight at sea in which nine men were killed and numerous others wounded. The bodies of the slain were dumped overboard at the height of the battle. Two of the dead were white men, two negroes and five Chinese. The casualties resulted in a battle between coolies and the crew. According to information in possession of the United States immigration authorities twenty Chinese were being smuggled into New York for a fee of \$300 apiece.

Headquarters for the enlistment of 120 officers and men for the proposed air service unit of the National Guard of Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska were opened in St. Louis.

Building and loan associations in the United States have invested \$3,000,000,000, the savings of 4,000,000 persons, in home building mortgages, the National Association of Real Estate Boards announced in Chicago.

"Dry" forces gained the edge on "wet" members in the fight over prohibition in the Illinois Assembly when the Senate defeated, 62 to 13, the bill of Senator Marks, Republican, Chicago, to repeal the state prohibition and search and seizure acts.

The French Steamship Company has formally asked the French government to send warships to New York with a supply of wine for French sailors on board French merchant ships in New York City, it was learned from an authoritative source. It was understood this action was taken because French sailors under the French laws must have wine served with their meals. The warships may receive their sailing orders immediately.

Thomas A. Edison, who has been quoted as believing college graduates to be unimportant and ignorant "white-collar" experts, was at Cambridge, Mass., to watch his son, Thomas Miller Edison, receive a degree from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. For this college graduate, Mr. Edison said, there is a job waiting at the Edison plant without the preliminary mental test usually insisted on for candidates.

A new city directory, to be issued soon, will give the population of Chicago at 2,385,887.

BRIEF ARIZONA ITEMS

A \$30,000 Christian Science church building is nearing completion in Tucson.

George Klugdon, general manager of the United Verde Extension mine at Jerome, does not look for any early advance in the price of copper, above the present price of 15 cents.

It has been learned from official sources that the closing of the veterans' bureau vocational school at Tucson and its consolidation with the vocational school in Phoenix has been recommended in reports forwarded to Washington from the San Francisco office of the veterans' bureau.

"A new era of prosperity for southern Arizona." Such was the manner in which T. M. Schumacker, president of the El Paso & Southwestern railroad, characterized the after-effects of the proposed construction of the Tucson, Phoenix & Talwater railroad, while he was in Bisbee for a brief visit recently.

A resolution favoring ratification of the Colorado river compact, without reservation by the state of Arizona, and the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the purpose of the earliest possible date, was adopted unanimously by the Arizona state department of the American Legion in convention at Flagstaff.

An extensive improvement program has been begun by the Southern Pacific Company at Yuma, Ariz. Projected construction, to cost approximately \$2,000,000 includes a new bridge over the Colorado river, a new passenger station and yard at Yuma, four miles of new single track main line, and several other features.

The minimum wage law for women enacted by the last Arizona Legislature will be enforced by the state unless it is contested and declared unconstitutional. Attorney General John W. Murphy stated in Phoenix. The law, which fixes a weekly minimum wage of \$16, became effective a few days ago along with other measures passed by the Legislature.

Another pioneer of Prescott fittingly will be honored when the portrait of John Benjamin Townsend, noted Indian scout of that district, is placed in the gallery of pioneers in the state historian's office. The portrait of Townsend recently was presented to the state, through Major George H. Kelley, state historian, by James W. Hubbard of Jerome, himself a pioneer in Arizona.

Navajo Indian Chiefs Hoshamini Begay (Flower of Deeds) and Madie Escanle (Wolf Killer) kissed the receding tide on the beach at Santa Barbara, Calif., recently, thanked the Mother of Waters for bringing rain to their lands in Arizona and prayed for further showers. In the legends of the tribe, the sea is not only the Mother of the Waters, but also the Mother of All the Navajos.

Forest areas of Arizona's mountain ranges are becoming more and more popular with Arizonans, according to local forest service officials, who received word from Forest Ranger C. B. Schofield, in charge of the Paradise district, that twenty applications have been made to him for permits to build summer cabins in and near the vicinity of Rustler park in the Chiricahua mountains.

Beginning with the next school year courses in co-operative agriculture will be added to the curriculum of the University of Arizona, to meet the growing demand for instruction in this new phase of agriculture activity. It has been announced in Tucson. The new courses will cover elements of agriculture, methods of co-operative marketing, and all forms of farm accounting and economic principles.

Munial Martinez, saved from the gallows May 25 by a writ of habeas corpus, was resentenced by Judge Musteiler of Nogales to hang Friday, Aug. 10, for the murder of Postmaster J. Frank Pearson, slain in the Ruhr by bullet and in August, 1921. The State Supreme Court in an opinion handed down last Sunday quashed the writ of habeas corpus and ordered Martinez brought back for resentencing.

Roosevelt dam, 280 feet high, has had fifteen feet added to its height, thereby increasing its water storage capacity by 270,000 acre feet. This increase was brought about by the Salt River Valley Water Users' Association as part of the Mormon Flat development of the full resources latent in the Salt River between Roosevelt dam and the diversion dam at Granite Reef. The Roosevelt dam, which has played an important part in the development of the Salt River valley, was built by the United States government in 1911, at a cost of \$4,000,000. Its length is 1,125 feet and its storage capacity, exclusive of the additional capacity created by the fifteen-foot height increase is 425,235,000 gallons.

Not due to any organized effort worthy of the name, but being "handed to us on a silver platter," Arizona to a limited extent is receiving some of the commercial benefits from the movie producers, of her splendid scenic settings for the silver screen. The making of moving pictures has become one of the big industries of northern Gila county. In dollars and cents output, it probably ranks at present as the largest cash producer of any line of endeavor in the northern part of the county.

SAVED FROM AN OPERATION

Now Recommends Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Washington, D. C.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound saved me from an operation which a physician said I would have to have for a very bad case of female trouble. My system was all run down for two years after my little girl was born. Then I read of your wonderful medicine and decided to try it. I could hardly drag one foot after the other, and after taking six bottles of the Vegetable Compound I felt like a new woman. I now do all my housework, also washing and ironing, and do not know what real trouble is. My health is fine, and I weigh 140 pounds. When I started taking it I weighed 97 pounds. I gladly recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to any one who is suffering from female trouble or is run down. You may use this testimonial for I am only too glad to let suffering women know that the Vegetable Compound did for me."—Mrs. I. A. HEWITT, 1529 Penna. Ave. S. E., Washington, D. C.

Such letters from women in every section of this country prove beyond question the merit of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Metal Resists Tarnish and Corrosion.

Following the discovery of a non-tarnishable silver, reported recently in the London Daily Mail, comes the news of a white metal which resists both tarnish and corrosion, and has a remarkably deep and brilliant luster when polished.

The day appears to have come when the chemist, by skillfully alloying his metals, can make them resist the ravages of impure air produced by modern industrial conditions. The new white metal, which, it is stated, can be produced at a price within everybody's reach, has good casting qualities and is both malleable and ductile.

Aspirin

Say "Bayer" and Insist!



Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product prescribed by physicians over twenty-two years and proved safe by millions for

- Colds
- Toothache
- Earsache
- Neuralgia
- Headache
- Lumbago
- Rheumatism
- Pain, Pain

Accept "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" only. Each unbroken package contains proper directions. Handy boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Drugists also sell bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacturers of Monroeville, Pa. Advertisement of Salicylic Acid.

California's Lemon Crop.

The present lemon crop of the state of California with one exception, will be the largest ever shipped out of that state. It is estimated that it will consist of 10,578 carloads of 400 boxes each. The crop of 1923-24 was slightly larger.

Lighthouse for Airplanes.

The first "air lighthouse," at Mitchell field, New York, has been pronounced a success by army air officers. It will flash in Morse code the first letters of the field's name at 10-second intervals for the guidance of night fliers.

Many a man's nervousness is due to his lack of nerve.

BACK ACHY?

Lame and achy in the morning? Tortured with backache all day long? No wonder you feel worn out and discouraged! But have you given any thought to your kidneys? Weak kidneys cause just such troubles; and you are likely to have headaches, too, with dizziness, stalling pains and bladder irregularities. Don't risk neglect! Use Doan's Kidney Pills. Doan's have helped thousands. They should help you, too. Get your neighbor!

A Colorado Case

O. Graham, auto mechanic, 122 E. 4th St., Denver, Colo., says: "I was doing some heavy lifting and my back started to pain. When I bent over I could hardly get up on account of the severe pains in my back. My kidneys acted freely. I saw Doan's Kidney Pills advertised in the paper, so I purchased a box. Doan's cured me and I have never had any more trouble."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

American Farm Bureau



From Left to Right—Guy L. Noble, Secretary National Committee of Boys' and Girls' Club Work; Miss Maude E. Sheridan, State Club Leader of Colorado; Bertha Boger, Elaine Hendricks, President O. E. Bradfute of the American Farm Bureau Federation; Beulah Rodgers, Esther Bollbaugh, Katherine Bollbaugh, John W. Coverdale, Secretary of the American Farm Bureau Federation; Miss Josephine Arnquist, Assistant State Club Leader of Iowa.

America's champion canning club team sailed May 23 for France. A two-month's trip abroad is their reward for winning the canning contest held in Chicago last fall in connection with the first national boys' and girls' club congress.

Esther Bollbaugh, Katherine Bollbaugh and Beulah Rodgers, all three of Eddyville, Iowa, made up the first team. Bertha Boger and Elaine Hendricks of Burlington, Colorado, placed second.

Miss Josephine Arnquist, state agent from Ames, Iowa, accompanied the first team and Miss Maude E. Sheridan, state club leader of Colorado, the second. The party visited Chicago for three days. While in Chicago they gave demonstrations before the extension directors of 12 northwestern states. From Chicago they went to Washington where they met President Harding and Department of Agricultural officials.

In France these American farm girls will give a series of demonstrations in canning methods. As guests of the American committee for devastated France they will visit all parts of France. They will also make a study of French cooking.

BIG BUSINESS IN LOUISIANA

Farm Bureau Federation Has Saved Members More Than \$75,000 in Three Months.

The purchasing department of the Louisiana Farm Bureau federation, through G. A. Foss, purchasing agent, has done business totaling more than \$200,000 for the first three months of 1923, and has saved farm bureau members in Louisiana more than \$75,000.

The co-operative purchases made include 5,500 tons of acid phosphate.



G. A. Foss, Purchasing Agent.

sold to the farmers at a price of \$14.25 a ton f. o. b. New Orleans, against a general market price of \$25 a ton; 2,500 tons of nitrate of soda at an average of almost \$20 a ton; and 100 tons of nitrate of lime, saving not estimated.

Mr. Foss now has a deal on for several hundred thousand rice and potato bugs for the use of Louisiana commodity associations, and it is expected that a considerable saving will be made over the general market price.

FRUIT GROWERS IN MOTION

Organization Formed in Michigan With Capital of \$100,000—\$25,000 Paid In.

Co-operative fruit growers' associations of western and southwestern Michigan have organized a state fruit exchange, to be known as the Michigan Fruit Growers, Inc. Its authorized capitalization is \$100,000 with \$25,000 paid in at the start. It proposes to affiliate with the National Federated Fruit Growers, Inc.

Headquarters of the exchange are to be in Benton Harbor, with branch offices at other points where the volume of business may warrant such office.

The exchange looks forward to affiliation with the Michigan state farm bureau under the farm bureau's commodity plan of control. Such affiliation will enable the exchange to secure for its members in a more direct way the seed, purchasing, traffic, publicity, legislative, wool and organization services of the state farm bureau and to co-operate with the other great commodity exchanges in exchanging sales services and in getting together on matters of common interest.

POTATO GROWERS IN BIG NATIONAL BODY

Co-operative Plan to Market Crops This Season.

Under the leadership of the co-operative marketing department of the American Farm Bureau federation, potato growers in all sections of the nation are organizing under the standard co-operative marketing plan to merchandise their crop collectively. It is expected that enough strong state potato marketing organizations will be established this season to form a powerful national body.

In addressing North Dakota potato growers, Walton Petzet, marketing director of the American Farm Bureau, said:

"We hope to have enough states organized so that we will have a strong national organization in time to have a marked influence on the marketing of this year's potato crop. We now have strong state or other unit organizations over practically the entire heavy potato-producing region of the United States. These organizations are grower-owned and grower-controlled. Standard potato marketing contracts, as prepared by our legal adviser, Aaron Sapiro, are being signed by the growers as the basis for improved merchandising of their tuber crop."

No less than ten states are organizing to market their potatoes under the Petzet-Sapiro plan. The Maine Potato Growers' exchange has completed its organization campaign under the direction of S. G. Rubinow and has signed up 60 per cent of its entire production on a five-year contract.

Mr. Rubinow is now in Minnesota, where he is in direct charge of the organization campaign which will re-entail the Minnesota Potato exchange on the basis of 100 per cent pool for five years. Mr. Petzet spent May 4 and 5 in Minnesota to aid in the potato campaign.

In western New York the Empire State Potato Growers' Co-operative association, Inc. is being organized.

W. S. Hill, secretary of the Colorado state farm bureau, is in active charge of the potato organization work in that state and is conducting a campaign to enroll all the Colorado potato growers in a state co-operative association.

Seventeen local Irish potato selling associations in eight parishes are affiliated with the Louisiana Farm Bureau Irish Potato Growers' exchange.

In Wisconsin, plans for a state potato growers' exchange have been completely outlined under the direction of Mr. Petzet. The Wisconsin organization will center in Barron county.

Mr. Petzet and Mr. Sapiro have been in frequent conference with the directors and officials of the Michigan Potato exchange and there is no doubt but that the Michigan growers will be ready to join the national organization as soon as it is perfected.

The eastern shore of Virginia has an efficient potato marketing organization.

500 Cars for Iowa.

Through the good offices of the transportation department of the American Farm Bureau Federation, 500 cars were delivered on the Rock Island lines in Iowa the last two weeks in April for relief of grain shippers in that territory.

Good Care Will Pay.

A few chickens well cared for is better than a large flock made to care for themselves.

POULTRY

Corn Is Probably Best Single Fattening Food

Any rations compounded of such fattening foods as corn, oats, buckwheat, barley and wheat will give good results in poultry fattening. Corn is probably the best single fattening food, but gives better results when combined with other grains. Under farm conditions the simple rations will usually give the most satisfactory results, as they are easily mixed and handled.

Since the finishing ration is essentially a fattening ration, fattening foods should be supplied. Cornmeal and milk or beef scraps are usually used as their base. A ration composed of six parts cornmeal, one part beef scrap and four parts middlings is very satisfactory for fattening. By its use about one and one-half pounds have been added to roasters in two weeks.

In range fattening the ration is largely grain. Usually corn is used, not because of better gains secured, but because it is inconvenient to feed a wet mash to birds having the liberty of the barn. Fattening rations should be fed wet, preferably moistened with sour milk, since milk gives excellent results. The ground feeds should be used as far as possible. Experiments show that they are superior to gains produced to whole grains.

In the case of pen feeding, corn moistened with water or sour milk is often used to supplement the ration.

Home-Grown Feeds Best for Production of Eggs

Commercial chicken feeds to stimulate egg production are not used by the majority of the leading poultrymen of Iowa. That fact was brought out in the recent survey made by the poultry extension men of Iowa state college.

A questionnaire was sent out to the leading poultrymen of the state and 57 reports were received. Of these 57, there were 34 who had never used commercial feeds for stimulating egg production. Of the 23 who had used commercial feeds, 11 stated that they believed the feeds were valuable and the other 12 stated that the feeds were not beneficial.

The Iowa poultry department at Ames recommends the following:

- Scratch feed: 2 parts corn, 1 part of wheat and 1 of oats.
- Dry mash: 1 part ground corn, 2 parts ground oats, 1 part gluten, 1/2 tankage. Sour milk or buttermilk could take the place of tankage.
- Green feeds, as cabbage, sprouted oats, steamed alfalfa hay are beneficial. Fresh, clean water is essential. Gravel or crushed stone are necessary for grit. Oyster shell supplies the hen with material needed to form egg shells.

Many Young Chicks Die Every Year from Gapes

Many thousand young chicks die every year from gapes. The disease is caused by a parasitic worm which attaches itself to the walls of the windpipe. This worm is sometimes called the forked worm by reason of the fact that the male and female are so firmly united that at first glance they have the appearance of one worm with two heads. The worms suck blood from the mucous membrane, thus weakening the chick. They also clog the windpipe, which interferes with breathing.

The first symptoms of the disease are coughing and sneezing. Soon the chicks begin to gape, plainly showing that they are unable to get sufficient air. Gapes spread rapidly. The female in the windpipe develops a large number of eggs, which are coughed up by the chick, or else are swallowed, passing through the intestines and being voided with the droppings. In its efforts to rid itself of the obstruction in its windpipe, the chick often coughs up live worms.

Difficult to Eradicate Tuberculosis in Flock

Tuberculosis in fowls can be eliminated only by disposing of the infected stock. Treatment is impractical and of no value in the control of the disease. To eradicate the disease:

1. Replace the entire flock as soon as possible with healthy birds raised on uninfected ground.
2. Kill and burn all birds showing symptoms of tuberculosis.
3. Put dropping boards in poultry houses and keep them clean.
4. Get plenty of fresh air and light into the poultry house.
5. Get rid of old fowls.
6. Burn and bury deep all dead birds.
7. Plow up and sow down land when practical.

POULTRY NOTES

Good feeding helps in making a greater hatch, with fewer weak chicks.

Rations for baby chicks should contain nutrients necessary to furnish both heat and energy and to manufacture bone and muscle.

PLAN MEASURES AGAINST FRENCH

INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYEES LACK FOOD SUPPLIES FOLLOWING RAIL SEIZURE

RUHR WORKERS MEET

CLIMAX IN RUHR REGION IS DRAWING NEAR AS LABORERS QUIT

Essen.—The miners and factory workers in various parts of the Ruhr held meetings to determine what action should be taken in view of the latest moves of the forces of occupation to break the passive resistance of the Germans by the taking over of the railroad stations of Dortmund, Bochum, Herne, Geisenkirchen and other industrial towns. The French now control absolutely all the railroad lines leading into and through the Ruhr by which up to last Saturday the Germans had been bringing in food supplies from unoccupied Germany.

These food shipments to the Ruhr had been from five hundred to six hundred carloads daily. When the remaining lines were taken over the German railroad men quit work as a part of their passive resistance program. Owing to the seizure of the lines, according to the French authorities, the Germans now will have to come to terms with the French to allow the necessary food supplies to reach the inhabitants of the Ruhr.

The Germans contend that much fresh milk and other perishable foods and necessities have been held up at Dortmund because of the occupation by the French troops. The French assert that the fault lies with the Germans themselves, declaring that the Germans have the privilege of transporting food to Bochum and other points if they are willing to co-operate with the French.

The Germans claim French guards have refused the Germans permission to enter Dortmund station and take charge of fresh milk destined to hospitals and the children. The French deny this, saying that the railroad men all quit work when the troops arrived and that they have not tried to come back to work since.

At the meetings of the Ruhr workers plans were discussed to overcome the difficulty created by the food shortage. The workers claim prices already have begun to soar.

Scores Hurt in Refinery Fire

Pittsburgh.—The oil fire at the plant of the Atlantic Refining Company was put under control after raging twenty-four hours. More than a score of firemen were sent to hospitals suffering from injuries and burns caused by flaming oil, while five experts from the Franklin, Pa., plant of the refining company were burned about the face and hands when a large storage tank caught fire. Company officials refused to estimate the loss, but it was believed that it would exceed \$200,000.

Woman Leads Chicago Bandits

Chicago.—The peculiar abilities of Chicago underworld women as directors of major crimes were demonstrated again here when a fashionably gowned woman, using a pistol as a baton, directed the holdup of a drug store where twelve pints of whisky and \$100 were stolen. Detectives professed to see in descriptions of her a resemblance to the woman who a week ago ambushed Richard C. Tosmer, rich insurance dealer.

Rail Unions Ask Wage Increase

Chicago.—Negotiations for wage increases that will involve an additional annual expenditure of almost \$100,000,000 by the nation's class one carriers and will affect approximately 265,000 men, have been started by the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees, J. H. Sylvester, vice grand president of the union, announced here. While settlements have been made on about ten roads, the union is expecting to ask the labor board to arbitrate its requests in a number of instances.

Hagan Loses British Open

Troon.—A. G. Hayers of Great Britain won the British open golf championship competition with an aggregate score of 295. Walter Hagan, American holder of the title, failed by the narrowest of margins to retain the honor, finishing second, with 296, one stroke behind the Englishman. Macdonald Smith, the Californian, was third, with 297, and Joe Kirkwood fourth, with 298, three of the four leaders thus being from America.

Erwin R. Bergdoll Is Released

Leavenworth, Kan.—Erwin R. Bergdoll, wealthy Philadelphia draft evader, was released from the disciplinary barracks here after confinement of two years and ten months for failure to perform military service in the war. The sentence called for four years at hard labor, but fourteen months of this was taken off for good behavior. "Bergdoll has been an ideal prisoner," Major J. M. Stevens, adjutant of the barracks, said. "He has never given the authorities any trouble."

EMPHASIZE LONG LINES;

KNITTED BATHING SUITS

LIBERTY, and the pursuit of stenderness are guaranteed rights and wraps are doing their utmost to see that women enjoy them. They take their direct, unswerving course from head to foot in a straight line, resorting to subterfuge if necessary, to make that line seem longer than the distance from cheek to ankle.

Ample collars, many of them of summer furs, capacious sleeves and unusual decorations distinguish the season's modes. In colors, black, beige, gray, sand and brown prevail by day

suits, beach costumes and the whimsical trappings pertaining thereto take precedence in discussion and planning of one's vacation wardrobe.

After all is said and done, real "water tanks" who enter into aquatic sports and sea bathing, for whole-hearted enjoyment and genuine benefit, concede that the knitted bathing suit is without peer not only from the viewpoint of withstanding the test of ocean wave, but in giving incomparable freedom of action to the body.

The supremacy of the knitted bath-



Coat for General Wear and Cape for Evening.

and black is also a favorite for evening, but it is rivaled by many colors. Black and gold, or brown and gold brocade hold their own with more vivid shades in capes that dominate the evening styles, and they also affect fur in their collars. An example of a cape for general wear and a cape for evening appear in the illustration. Although the coat is the sort of wrap that will answer for many purposes, it is unusually chic and graceful. It is made of a gray wool twill, but erpe might be used, and it has a collar of Hudson seal. Graduated tucks at the back and front and on the sleeves, and

ling suit being uncontested from a practical standpoint, the next question before the world of fashion is as to its merit from the aesthetic point of view. Let the handsome one-piece knitted bathing suit shown in this picture be the answer. In its styling, the designer adroitly introduces interesting detail set forth in charming color scheme. This bathing suit is knit of black wool, contrasted with long trunks in Copenhagen blue. Decorative armholes and neck are piped in gold. A cord sash of black and blue completes this unusual suit. Many of the newer bathing suits



Natty One-Piece Bathing Suit

sash ends that cleverly add to its length are style touches that distinguish it.

Gray and black are combined in the cape, which borrows its colorful embroidery from the valley of the Nile. White and colored silks applied to the upper part of the cape revive the colors and the figures of ancient Egyptian art, and black satin makes an unobtrusive but fittingly rich lower half. The collar of light gray and black fur is of a fluffy, feathery sort suited to summer.

In midsummer fancy early turns toward the boys which sea, lake and river present to the water enthusiast. The tina is upon us when nothing



include knickers which come below the knee, are fitted and sometimes button at the sides.

Popular selection trends to choice of heavy knitted silk bathing suits either black or dark blue, lined in vivid colors. Black-blue with black is a favorite combination.

The fad for matching accessories in footwear has reached the bathing beaches. The idea is carried out charmingly with a black or dark blue knit suit bordered in striking color. If bright red then the shoes are the same startling hue, and the color climax is attained in a scarlet knit beach cape, these long wadded wraps being in special favor this season.

With the knitted bathing costume, accessories play a decorative part. Caps, especially, have grown so ornate, they are worthy of classification as ocean millinery. Note the winsome cap shown in the inset, designed in marine blue with brilliant green trimmings. Lately the better shops are displaying beach sets consisting of wide rubber scarf and cap elaborately fashioned in riotous colorings.

Julia Bottomley

Copyright 1923, Western Newspaper Union

If You Need a Medicine You Should Have the Best

Have you ever stopped to reason why it is that so many products that are extensively advertised, all at once drop out of sight and are soon forgotten? The reason is plain—the article did not fulfill the promises of the manufacturer. This applies more particularly to a medicine. A medicinal preparation that has real curative value almost sells itself, as like an endless chain system the remedy is recommended by those who have been benefited to those who are in need of it.

A prominent druggist says, "Take for example Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, a preparation I have sold for many years and never hesitate to recommend, for in almost every case it shows excellent results, as many of my customers testify. No other kidney remedy has so large a sale."

According to sworn statements and verified testimony of thousands who have used the preparation, the success of Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is due to the fact, so many people claim, that it falls all most evenly with its overruling kidney, liver and bladder ailments, corrects urinary troubles and neutralizes the uric acid which causes rheumatism.

You may receive a sample bottle of Swamp-Root by parcel post. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., and enclose ten cents, also mention this paper. Large and medium size bottles for sale at all drug stores.—Advertisement.

Caught Herself in Time.

Adele had a habit of asking for cookies at my neighbors. One day I left her with a neighbor while I went to see a dentist. Before leaving I told her not to ask for anything to eat. When I returned my neighbor was laughing. She said Adele had seen some cookies on the table and said: "Oh, I wanted a—." Then she said: "Oh I'm so tired."

Cuticura for Pimply Faces.

To remove pimples and blackheads smear them with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Once clear keep your skin clear by using them for daily toilet purposes. Don't fail to include Cuticura Talcum. Advertisement.

Feline Amenities.

"How kind of you to call! I'm so sorry to have kept you waiting." "Oh, don't mention it. I've not been at all bored. I've been trying to imagine what I should do to make this room look more tasteful if it were mine."—Boston Transcript.

Like a Pancake.

"Do you think your husband was broadened by his European trip?" "No—flattened."—Legion Weekly.

SLOW DEATH

Aches, pains, nervousness, difficulty in urinating, often mean serious disorders. The world's standard remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and uric acid troubles—

LATHROP'S GOLD MEDAL HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES

bring quick relief and often ward off deadly diseases. Known as the national remedy of Holland for more than 200 years. All druggists, in three sizes. Look for the name Gold Medal on every box and accept no imitation.

Dizzy Spells Are Usually Due to Constipation

When you are constipated, not enough of Nature's lubricating liquid is produced in the bowel to keep the food waste soft and moving. Doctor's prescribe Nujol because it acts like this natural lubricant and thus secures regular bowel movements by Nature's own method—lubrication. Nujol is a lubricant—not a medicine or laxative—so cannot gripe. Try it today.

Nujol

FRECKLES

Now is the Time to Get Rid of These Ugly Spots.

There's no longer the slightest need of feeling ashamed of your freckles to remove these hateful spots.

Simply get an ounce of Othine from any druggist and apply a little of it night and morning and you should soon see that even when the freckles have begun to disappear, the lighter ones have vanished entirely. It is certain that more than an ounce is needed to completely clear the skin and with a beautiful, clear complexion.

Be sure to ask for the double-strength Othine, as this is sold under guarantee of money back if it fails to remove freckles.



Send model or drawing for Preliminary Examination. Booklet mailed free. Patents granted. WASHINGTON, D. C. E. J. FREDERICK, PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMIST, 100 N. 10TH ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Patents HELPFUL EYE WASH

Nothing In It
Rejoice to the Nurse: "Will you give me something for my head?"

DR. M. A. WUERSCHEMIDT
Optical Specialist
Arizona Optical Co.
313 Morley Avenue
NOGALES, ARIZONA

Send Us Your Name
and address on a post card or in a letter and we will mail free and postpaid, a sample copy of Popular Mechanics Magazine

50 years of Knowinghow
For over 50 years we have been making overalls. The kind made for honest-to-goodness wear.

His Word
"I give you my word, the next person who interrupts the proceedings," said the judge, sternly, "will be expelled from the courtroom and ordered home."

The Advertisers Article
is one in which the merchant himself has implicit faith—else he will not advertise it.

Children Welcome
Lbs Angeles, California.
HOTEL LEE
AN HOTEL reflecting the comfot of competence, the solidity of substance, the good taste of refinement.

ARIZONA WEEKLY INDUSTRIAL REVIEW
Jerome—Jerome Verde crosscutting on the 1000-foot level.
Hollbrook—Midwest refining Co. drilling second wildcat well.

WORLD'S LARGEST CHAIN DEPARTMENT STORE ORGANIZATION
J.C. Penney Co.
A NATION-WIDE INSTITUTION
226-228 GRAND AVENUE
NOGALES, ARIZONA
Savings for the 4th That Will Help You Enjoy the Day!

Ginghams! Newest Colors! Exceptional Quality-Values!
Displaying Ginghams, fascinating in the season's most popular shades and color-blends; comprehensive in variety of exquisite patterns, and interesting in the well-known J. C. Penney Co. quality-values.

Women's House Dresses
Famous "Sally-Lea" Values
House dresses that have the smartness of style of far more expensive models! And quality-values that cannot be surpassed at prices much higher than ours.

The Day We All Celebrate!
July 4th is the day we look forward to with something of the spirit of appreciation of the land we live in—our country!

Women's Voile Dresses
Delightfully Cool for Summer!
You will appreciate this showing of smart new styles of fine quality Voile! Sheer of weave affording maximum coolness for hot Summer days.

The Pleasure in Having A Supply of Good Hosiery
A supply of good hosiery affords a sense of security and pleasure that every woman appreciates. This satisfaction is particularly keen when the supply embraces not only quantity but variety of colors.

Shoes Family
Extraordinary Values!
Our Shoe Department is featuring footwear right now that deserves your attention. It is a presentation that will save you many-a-dollar.

\$5,500 to \$7,000
ON EACH \$100 INVESTED
IS A RATIONAL, REASONABLE ESTIMATE OF RETURNS
PROFITS THAT MAY BE MADE
100.00 profit on each \$ 10.00 invested
250.00 profit on each 25.00 invested
500.00 profit on each 50.00 invested

MURDER, SUICIDE IN NOGALES
After firing five shots into the body of his sweetheart, Roberta Coates, and fearing the consequences of his deed, Charles W. Stevens, colored, of Company B, 25th Infantry, stationed at Camp Little, Nogales, turned the pistol upon himself Sunday and snuffed out his own life.

CHASE JOINS NOGALES TEAM
Hal Chase of big league fame arrived in Nogales Monday to assume the management of the Nogales International baseball team.

CONTRACTORS ARRIVE
James Devault, senior member of the firm of Devault & Deitrick, general contractors of Canton, Ohio, who were recently awarded the contract for the building of the new federal edifice in Nogales, arrived from the east this week to assume charge of the work.

CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH CRUDE RUBBER
One of the outstanding results of the campaign against the British crude rubber restriction net led by Harvey S. Firestone is seen in the announcement made last week by the Firestone Tire and Rubber Company of Akron, Ohio, of a reduction of 10 per cent in tire prices.

PETROLEUM IS SECOND AMONG MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
According to the report of the United States Census Bureau covering the manufacturing census of 1921, refined petroleum products ranked second in importance among the manufacturing industries of the country.

CONSERVING WATER IN NOGALES
Mayor James A. Harrison has issued a warning to citizens of Nogales to conserve water, until a break-down at the city pumping plant can be repaired.

Lucky Gold Strikes
A Sonora (Chile) man, taking an early stroll one Saturday morning in 1851, accidentally rubbed his toe with great violence against a large stone.

THREE-TENSION IRON WIRE
Three-tension iron wire, with its own fall grinding mill.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE
Advertising is the most effective way of reaching the largest number of people in the shortest time.