



Children Cry for Fletcher's CASTORIA

Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER! Fletcher's Castoria is a harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of Constipation, Wind Colic, Flatulency, To Sweeten Stomach, Diarrhea, Regulate Bowels. Aids in the assimilation of Food, promoting Cheerfulness, Rest, and Natural Sleep without Opiates.

Patagonia Barber Shop. WILLIAM FESSLER, Proprietor. Children's Hair-Cutting a Specialty. PATAGONIA ARIZONA

One of the best Hotels in Southern Arizona, with every home appointment for the traveling public is the COMMERCIAL HOTEL PATAGONIA, ARIZONA. Clean Beds, Clean Linen, Cleanly kept. Excellent Lobby. Dining Room in connection.

RICHARDSON REAL ESTATE, MINING & COMMERCIAL CORP. PATAGONIA, ARIZONA. General Merchandise.

STAG BARBER SHOP. Geo. Januel, Proprietor. Nogales, Ariz. Hot and Cold Baths.

NOGALES-PATAGONIA SHORT LINE. 'THE CONVENIENT, COMFORTABLE WAY'. Leave Nogales 9 a.m., Arrive Patagonia 10:30 a.m. Leave Patagonia 11 a.m., Arrive Nogales 12:30 p.m. Leave Nogales 5 p.m., Arrive Patagonia 6:30 p.m. Leave Patagonia 7 p.m., Arrive Nogales 8:30 p.m.



NATIONAL HIGHWAYS ASSOCIATION. Newspaper Association Member No. 1708. SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN. HOWARD KEENER, Pub. and Owner. Subscription, \$2.00 a Year in Advance. Six Months \$1.50. Three Months \$1.00.

OUR GUARANTEE—We guarantee the reliability of every display advertiser in this paper, and agree to make good to every paid subscriber any loss that may occur through trusting a display advertiser who proves to be a deliberate swindler.

It will be the earnest endeavor of the Santa Cruz Patagonian never intentionally to wound the feelings of any one. Should an erroneous state ment appear in the columns of this paper, call our attention to it, and an error, due correction will be made and ample justice cheerfully accorded.

A MODEL SENATOR. In the revelations resulting from the investigation of the Teapot Dome oil scandal there is one that stands out in shining contrast to all the black incriminating facts. When Doheny, after the Teapot investigation had begun but before his \$100,000 loan to Fall had been brought to light, offered Senator Thomas J. Walsh of Montana an opportunity to join him in a business enterprise which promised large financial returns to the Montana senator, he received the following reply from Senator Walsh: "I cannot do so, because in the expansion of the business of a corporation such as you would organize it would almost of necessity acquire leases from the government, and while I am in the official position I hold it seems to me unwise for me to engage in any business dependent in any appreciable degree on government favor."

TAX PLAN VIEWS. The following extracts from speeches made in the house of representatives on the revenue (income tax) bill are taken from the Congressional Record: No G. O. P. Majority in Next Congress. Rep. Rrear (Rep., Wis.)—The Mellon bill is popular in New York high financial circles, but as I predicted last session so I predict again that any opponent, Republican or Democrat, with a real tax issue who knows how to use it will have the advantage when the primaries and election are reached in November. Last session we had 169 Republican majority in the house, and I predicted from the reckless surrender to special interests on the tax fight that the majority this session would fall nearly 150 Republican members. I am not a self-appointed prophet; but if we adopt in the house a surtax maximum below 44 per cent, the Democratic rate, I make another prediction that there will be no necessity for Republicans to divide over the speakership in order to get a liberalization of rules next session, for the combined Republican vote, judging from the past, will not determine the speakership of the next house.

'Best Advertised Swindler in History'. Rep. Oliver (Dem. N. Y.)—And I never saw a more enthusiastic set of members meet in caucus and vote for the right principle of tax reduction than was the case in connection with the Democratic caucus. The Democrats voted voluntarily; the Republicans were coerced. There was no effort made to coerce us; nobody was advertised into supporting the Garner plan, but we supported our plan as against the greatest advertising propaganda in America. And I will say this, that Teapot Dome and the Mellon plan are the two best-advertised swindles in American history.

What the World Is Doing

Receiver on Phonograph Aids in Selecting Records. For demonstrating phonograph records, a talking machine has been invented with a receiver that prevents sounds reaching other than the listener's ear.



Nebraska Once Home of Apes Unearthed Tooth Shows. Scientists have unearthed fossils in Nebraska which they say belonged to a primate ape and shows that such animals once lived in that region.

Snowfall of Today as Heavy as in Grandpa's Time

Official records, according to the weather bureau, will not support the assertions that "we don't have such heavy snowfalls now as we did when I was a child." According to the figures, the winters now are just as severe as they were in the days of our grandfathers.

People's Forum

AMERICA'S GREATEST DISASTER. "THE PRIZE GOLD BRICK". Mr. and Mrs. Agriculture of these United States of America, right now you are being groomed for the "Prize Gold Brick" of them all. And if you fall for this "bunk," without a doubt you will be the recipient of the nicest, little-big package ever handed you in your career, and you sure have had some nice bundles scattered in your trail in the past.

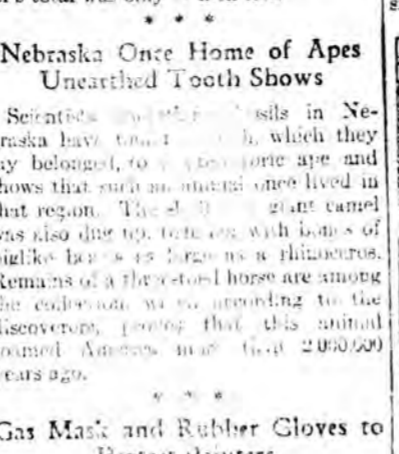
STATE MINING NEWS NOTES. Douglas—Erection of new houses included in development program of the gold King mine. Outman—Discovery of placer gold in gulches near city causing considerable excitement.

CALL MEETING OF DEMOCRATS. Phoenix, Ariz., March 12, 1924.—To all members of the Democratic state central committee: You are hereby notified that the undersigned, chairman of the Democratic state central committee, has called a meeting of the committee, to be held on Monday, March 11, 1924, at 9:30 o'clock a. m. of said day.

CANCELLATION OF CALIFORNIA OIL LEASES SOUGHT. Los Angeles.—The suit to cancel the lease of the California naval oil lands to the Pan-American Petroleum Transport Company as well as all accompanying agreements in the construction of stock and naval oil storage facilities at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, have been filed by government counsel.

Change now to the brand that never changes and you'll never change again. LUCKY STRIKE. Not Much Difference. Boy—Look, ma; the circus has come to town. There's one of the clowns. Ma—Hush, darling; that's not a clown. That's just a college man.

Strengthening Wire Fencing. A simple and efficient wire-tensile stretcher is shown in the drawing. It consists of two lengths of 2 by 6-in. wood with two or three bolts passing through them so that they can be adjusted to the end of the fencing as shown.



Draft Shield for Carburator. On many automobiles the carburator is situated rather low on the side of the motor, which during cold weather, causes the carburator and prevents it from working properly.



That New York City and its suburbs will have a population of 25,000,000 in A. D. 2000 is a prediction of no other city-plan committee.

MICKIE SAYS—"THE WAY TO MAKE MONEY IS TO SPEND MONEY! WHEN IT COMES T'GROWIN' A FAT BANK ACCOUNT FROM A SMALL INVESTMENT, WE RECOMMEND SPENDING A FEW DOLLARS FOR A REG'LAR AD! YEP!"

NOTARIES PUBLIC. Grace Van Osdale and Howard Keener have notary's commissions and can handle all legal papers requiring a notary's seal.

HUNTING LICENSES AT PATAGONIAN OFFICE.

Not Much Difference. Boy—Look, ma; the circus has come to town. There's one of the clowns. Ma—Hush, darling; that's not a clown. That's just a college man.



Children Welcome. LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA. HOTEL LEE. Phones 10743, 10740. Proprietor: W. B. CLARK.

AN HOTEL reflecting the comfort of competence, the solidity of substance, the good taste of refinement. Attractive for women alone and to the "whole family." Service, not unlike a well-appointed, generously conducted home, without ostentation. Safely patronized and recommended. Commercial-residential.

GUARANTEED Hemstitching and Pleating Attachment. Fits any sewing machine. \$2.50 prepaid or C. O. D. Circulars free. LaFlesh Hemstitching Co., Dept. 2, Sedalia, Mo.

FOR SALE—TRACTOR AND POWER PLANT operated by automatic; \$7500.00 terms. C. A. PIERCE.

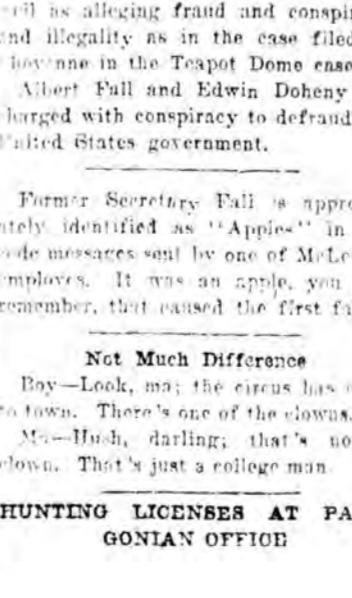
WANTED—Men or women to take orders for genuine guaranteed hosiery for men, women and children; clean, neat, durable. \$24.00 a week full time; \$12.00 as part-time. Corbin, Washburn, 1312 N. WASHINGTON ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

FOR SALE—OR LEASE—Mining properties. We have for sale or lease some very promising lead, silver, copper and other mining properties; some prospects others well developed, with large bodies of good grade ores blocked out. Reasons for selling: owners haven't sufficient capital to operate them. Address inquiries for details and full information to Santa Cruz Patagonian Patagonia, Ariz.

Change now to the brand that never changes and you'll never change again. LUCKY STRIKE. Not Much Difference. Boy—Look, ma; the circus has come to town. There's one of the clowns. Ma—Hush, darling; that's not a clown. That's just a college man.

HUNTING LICENSES AT PATAGONIAN OFFICE.

Not Much Difference. Boy—Look, ma; the circus has come to town. There's one of the clowns. Ma—Hush, darling; that's not a clown. That's just a college man.



Roy & Titcomb

Incorporated

NOGALES, ARIZONA

MACHINERY AND SUPPLIES

AND

for the Miner and Prospector

Exclusive Sales Agents in Santa Cruz County for the International Harvester Company's line of Agricultural Machinery.

Auto Supplies, Tires and Accessories

Exclusive Jobbers for **BADGER LINE OF TIRES AND TUBES**

Badger Tires Sold in Patagonia by Patagonia Ice & Light Plant

Staple & Fancy Groceries Hardware of All Kinds

Wholesale and Retail

MAY BE HAD AT ALL TIMES

at

EVANS MERCANTILE CO

Patagonia's Up-to-Date Store

NO newspaper can succeed without advertising, therefore we solicit the patronage of our readers for those who by their advertising help to make this paper possible

B. P. O. E.
NOGALES LODGE NO. 1397
Meets second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at Elks' Home on Morley Ave. Visiting brothers always welcome.
R. M. COUSER, Exalted Ruler.
ROBERT E. LEE, Secretary.

WASHINGTON TRADING CO.

DRY GOODS
SHOES
MEN'S LEATHER SLIPEE
SHEEP LINED COATS AND VESTS
"TOWERS" SLICKERS
12 OZ. CANVAS—48 inches wide
LADIES' SWEATERS
FANCY PURSES AND VANITY CASES
"EIFFEL" SILK HOSE

Washington Trading Co.

Patagonia, Arizona.

Dr. W. F. Chenoweth
Physician and Surgeon
Nogales, Arizona

DUFFY & ROBINS
Attorneys-At-Law
Nogales, Arizona

DR. BAYARD FITTS
Specialist
EYE, EAR, NOSE, AND THROAT
Nogales, Arizona

BEFORE IMPROVING PROPERTY be sure your title is clear. Title to much land in Nogales, Patagonia and other parts of this county is cloudy.

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT AND TITLE COMPANY
F. A. French, Mgr.
Nogales, Arizona

Hugo W. Miller, Chas. N. Cox
MILLER & COX
Assayers---Engineers
Purchasers of Ore and Bullion
Metallurgical Tests, Mine Examinations, Reports and Surveys; Maps and Blue Prints.
Phone 152; P. O. Box 277
NOGALES ARIZONA

We Sell BUILDERS' HARDWARE, LUMBER, PAINTS, LIME AND CEMENT

We Are Also Agents for **U. S. WINDMILLS MODEL B.**

PATAGONIA LUMBER COMPANY
A. D. SYDENHAM, Manager

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT OF SUMMER SCHOOLS

The University of Arizona will conduct this year, at Flagstaff and at Tucson, twelve-week summer schools. Each 12-week term is divided into two 6-week sessions. Students may register for either or both sessions and subjects are arranged that definite credits may be earned for either session.

The summer schools are offered to meet the needs of the following classes of persons:

Teachers who are graduates of normal schools and desire to pursue work leading to a degree.

Superintendents and principals who wish to study special problems bearing upon their work and to pursue courses leading to higher degrees.

College students who desire to complete their work for either the bachelor's or master's degree.

Men or women desirous of securing education courses bearing upon supervision or administration.

Teachers desiring credits in professional work for renewal of certificates.

The courses of the summer schools are open to students of junior, senior, and graduate rank, and to adult unclassified students qualified to enter the work in the subjects offered. All credentials for prospective students should be mailed to the registrar of the university in advance of June 1.

All courses offered carry credit applicable to degrees. Six units credit work may be carried during either six-week course and the maximum credit for the 12-week term is twelve semester units. However, students registering for 12 weeks will be allowed to complete three additional units by projected registration. This work will

consist of special study or research under the direction of the instructor concerned, and must be completed prior to the opening of the summer school the following year.

The registration fee for the entire 12-week term will be \$40, and for either 6-week session \$20.

Address J. O. Creager, director of summer schools, U. of A., Tucson, Ariz., for fuller details of the summer school.

MICKIE SAYS—

"TH' KIND OF A GUN WHO WILL TAKE A METROPOLITAN DAILY PAPER AN' NEVER SUPPORT HIS HOME TOWN PAPER IS GENERALLY A FELLER WHO NOBODY EVER MISSES AFTER HE SHUFFLES OFF!"



NEW SUBSCRIBERS IS THE FINEST THING WE IS OF
NOW IS THE TIME TO SUBSCRIBE
CHARLES WIGGLEY

COL. BIRD APPOINTED C. M. T. C. CHAIRMAN

Col. Alton T. Bird of Nogales has been appointed by the war department county chairman for Santa Cruz county of the Citizens' Military Training Camp Association. Among the district chairmen chosen by Colonel Bird to assist him in the work of recruiting for the camp at Fort Huachuca is Howard Reemer, editor of the Patagonian.

All young men between the ages of 17 and 34 are requested to call at the office of the Patagonian for information relative to the camp, or write to or see Colonel Bird at the City Hall, Nogales.

LAFOLLETTE MAY HEAD THIRD POLITICAL PARTY

Washington.—Senator LaFollette will accept the third party nomination for the presidency if the Republicans in convention in Chicago next June nominate Coolidge and adopts a conservative platform.

LaFollette is discouraging friends from making a fight for him in the convention, but it is indicated that should the convention platform be reactionary from the viewpoint of his group he will not look with disfavor upon a third party nomination.

CALIF. JURIST FOR NAVY HEAD

Chief Justice of the California Supreme Court Curtis D. Wilbur has been appointed secretary of the navy, to succeed Denby of Detroit.

A New Proverb

Ear's toled and ear's to rise and you won't meet any of your friends except the millmen.—South Wind.

FIGUEROA FOR MAYOR, NOGALES, SONORA

The first political organization to be formed in Nogales, Sonora, is the Benigno Juarez Club, supporting the candidacy of Senor Alberto E. Figueroa for mayor of Nogales. Apolinaria L. Juarez is president of the new organization, Santiago M. Cortez, secretary; Rodolfo U. Galavito, treasurer, and J. Segura, P. Moreno, J. Romero and J. Castro, directors.

Figueroa served as president of Nogales Sonora, during the years 1919 and 1920. He is well known on both sides of the border and has taken an active part in Mexican politics for many years. Sr. Figueroa was active in the efforts of the Republic of Mexico to receive recognition by the United States following the last revolution.

A Nice Touch

Blake—"How will Dr. Carver's new hospital be furnished?"
Blake—"I understand there'll be twin death-beds in every room."

In the Movies

Director—"You have to do a number of falls. How are you on falls?"
Apprentice—"I rank next to Niagara."

IF YOU HAVE
Malaria, Piles, Sick Headache, Coughs, Bowls, Dumb Ague, Sour Stomach, and Belching; your food does not assimilate, you have no appetite,
Tutt's Pills
will remedy these troubles

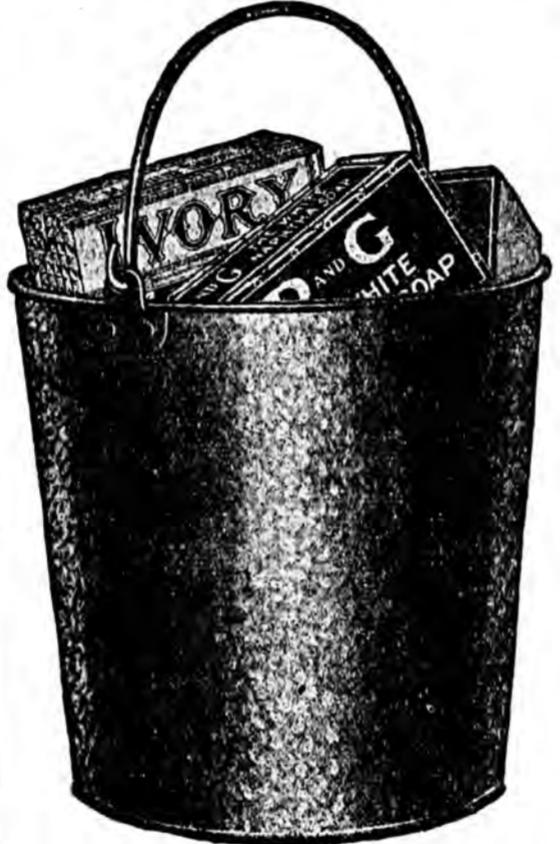
LEGALS

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
(051618—02562)
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Phoenix, Arizona, February 23, 1924.

NOTICE is hereby given that Lola King, of Greaterville, Arizona, who, on August 9, 1921, and September 6, 1923, made Homestead Entry, No. 51048—02562, for NE 1/4 SW 1/4, Section 15, and N 1/2 NW 1/4, Section 22, T. 15N. E. 1, Township 21, Range 16 E., G. & S. R. B. & Meridian, Arizona.

Noted this 5th day of March, A. D. 1924.
H. J. BROWN,
Sheriff.
By H. J. PATTERSON,
Deputy Sheriff.
First publication March 7, 1924.
Fourth publication March 28, 1924.

PIGGLY WIGGLY



FREE Large Galvanized Pail and 20 Bars of Bob White Soap for 96c

Sugar, 10 pounds.....	\$1.05
Diamond M Flour, 48-pound sack.....	2.00
Jello, all flavors.....	10c
5-Pound Package Rolled Oats, Clean and wholesome.....	32c
Sunbrite Cleanser, each.....	5c
Hershey's Cocoa, 1-pound tin.....	30c
Swift's Winchester Bacon, per pound.....	25c
Swift's Premium Bacon, per pound.....	35c
Swift's Premium Hams, per pound.....	31c
Corn, Red Belt, No. 2 tin.....	12 1/2c
Tomatoes, No. 2 1/2 tin.....	15c
Tomatoes, No. 2 tin.....	12c
Tomatoes, No. 1 tin.....	8c
Spices, all varieties, regular 10c and 15c sellers.....	7c
Campbell's Soups, all flavors.....	10 1/2c
Van Camp's Soups, all flavors.....	10c
Prunes, 10-pound box, fancy Sunsweet.....	\$1.55
Corn Meal, 9-pound sack.....	36c
Sapolio.....	9c
YOUR LUCK COFFEE, 1 pound.....	42c
YOUR LUCK COFFEE, 2 1/2 pound tin.....	\$1.05

Strawberries, Asparagus, Apples, Bananas, Oranges, Grapefruit, Lettuce, Celery, Fresh Tomatoes, Green Peas, etc. We carry the most complete line of fresh fruits and vegetables in Nogales—sold at our regular every-day prices.

PIGGLY WIGGLY

Nogales, Arizona

"A Penny Saved

Is a Penny Earned."
If you have not already started a savings account, begin now to prepare for the inevitable day when you are no longer a producer.
You will be surprised at the results, in a few years, after you have commenced systematically to save money for the "rainy day."
Our banking institution offers you the best protection for your savings.

The First National Bank of Nogales
Nogales, Arizona.

ASSETS OVER \$2,000,000.00

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY

Our meats are known all over the state. Our meats are butchered in Arizona

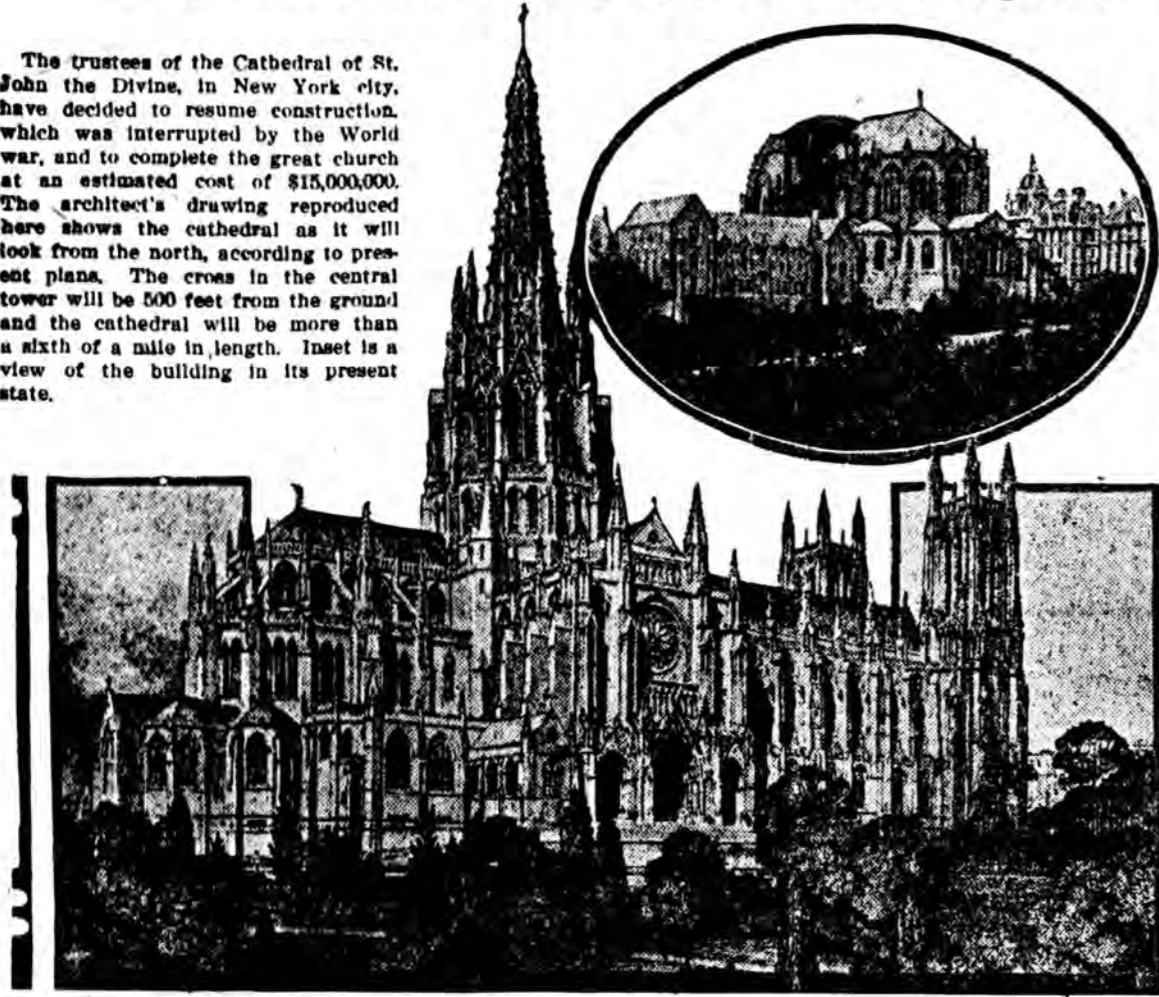
ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY
NOGALES, ARIZONA

WE HAVE A STOCK OF
Kelly-Springfield Tires
AND TUBES
We Also Carry
AUTO ACCESSORIES, GAS, OILS, AND GREASES
We deal in Wood, Hay, Grain, and Poultry Feed, and do Hauling, both light and heavy. See us FIRST.
PATAGONIA ICE & LIGHT PLANT

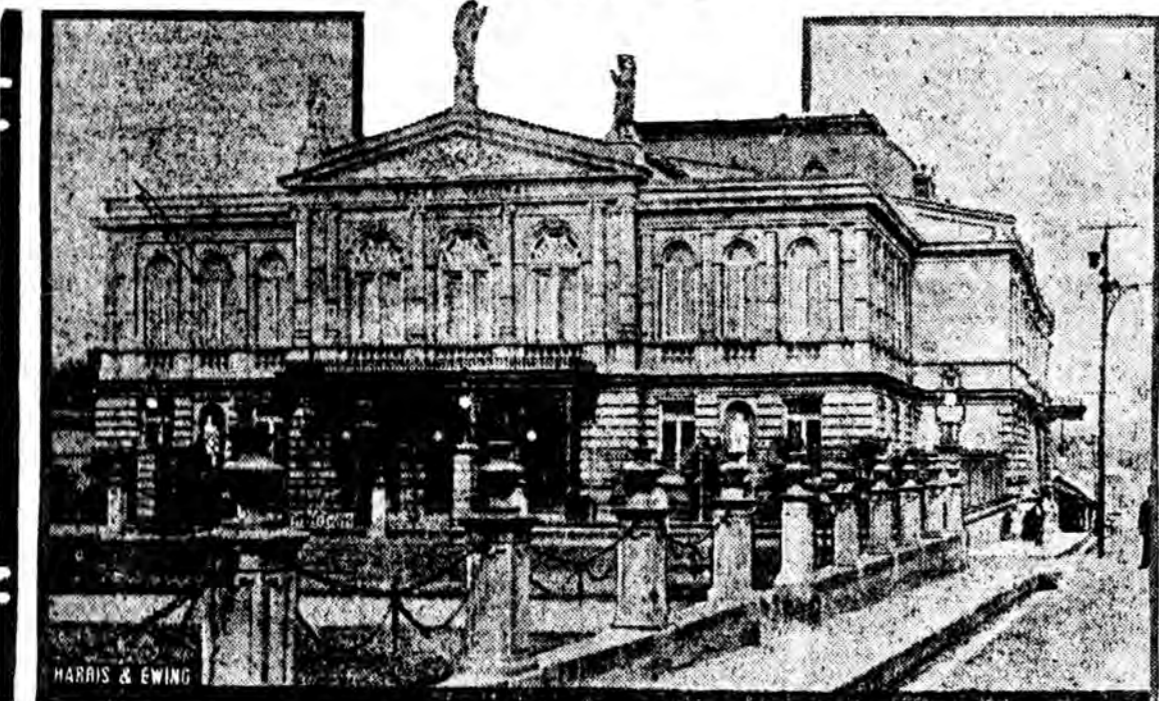
EAGLE MIKADO
No. 174
The YELLOW PENCIL with the RED BAND
EAGLE PENCIL CO. NEW YORK, U.S.A.

Cathedral of St. John the Divine to Be Completed

The trustees of the Cathedral of St. John the Divine, in New York city, have decided to resume construction, which was interrupted by the World war, and to complete the great church at an estimated cost of \$15,000,000. The architect's drawing reproduced here shows the cathedral as it will look from the north, according to present plans. The cross in the central tower will be 500 feet from the ground and the cathedral will be more than a sixth of a mile in length. Inset is a view of the building in its present state.



Quake Wrecks San Jose, Capital of Costa Rica



San Jose, the capital of Costa Rica, is reported to have been about half destroyed by the severest earthquake the country has experienced in twenty-five years. The illustration shows the beautiful National theater in that city.

Senator King's Beautiful Twins



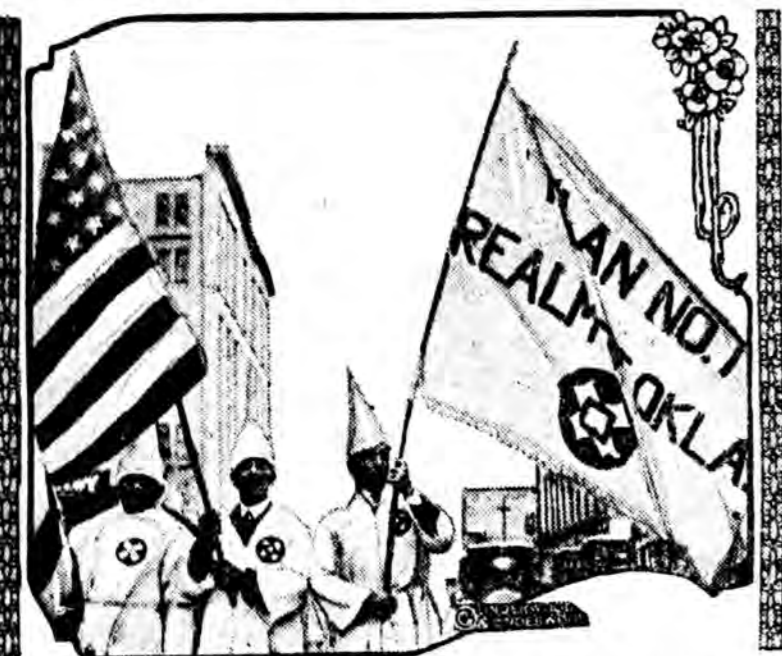
Proudest of all fathers in the senate is Senator William King of Utah, who has a pair of beautiful twins, a boy and a girl. On the left is Eleanor and on the right is John.

OIL SPATTERS HIM



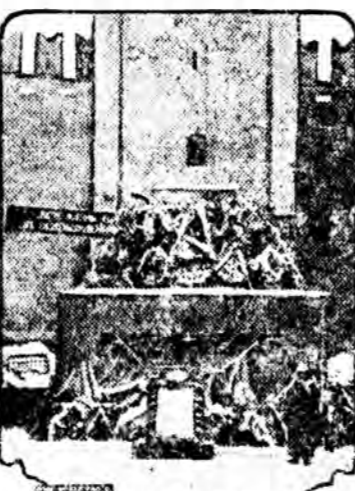
E. W. Smithers, chief telegrapher at the White House, whose name was mentioned in the McLean telegram examined by the senate committee investigating the oil lease scandal. He was given charge of McLean's private wire to Palm Beach.

Oklahoma Klan Discards Its Masks



Twenty thousand members of the K. K. K. paraded in Oklahoma City, Okla., the other day without masks. The new law forbidding masks in Oklahoma will not become effective for some time, but the grand dragon, out of respect to the spirit of the law, ordered that no masks be worn.

LENIN'S TOMB



This is the mausoleum of Lenin, dead premier of the Bolsheviks, above the grave which was blasted out of the frozen ground under the walls of the Kremlin in Moscow.

FARM CO-OPERATIVE SELLING

By GLENN G. HAYES

How Butter and Cheese Are Sent to Market

DAIRY farmers were the world's first co-operators. Cheese was the first agricultural product to travel the co-operative road to market. Butter soon followed suit.

Co-operative cheese marketing had its start back in the latter part of the middle ages. Swiss dairy farmers learned that the labor of cheese-making was greatly reduced if six or seven of them formed a group and each member took his turn at making the cheese for them all. Manufacture was the first step. Marketing came next. Cheese rings soon discovered that traders would pay slightly higher premium for the larger quantities of uniform quality cheese than they would for individual lots. They began pooling their cheese, and one member with ability for trading would handle the selling of the entire lot.

Co-operative dairying was next tried in France, then Alsace, Bavaria and Saxony. It was two hundred years later that American pioneers formed the first cheese ring. Until 1841 every farmer was his own cheese maker, but in that year a group of farmers at Lake Rock, in Jefferson county, Wisconsin, established a cheese ring and took turns week by week making the cheese. Immediately other cheese rings were started in the Berkshire hills of Massachusetts and in a few years they were common in Connecticut, New York and Wisconsin. Today there are approximately 4,000 cheese factories of which 2,500 are in Wisconsin.

One-fourth of these Wisconsin factories are co-operatively owned and operated. The farmers deliver their milk every day and it is made into cheese and sold green. As the cheese industry grew in the state, cheese boards came into existence where buyers and sellers met to make prices. One of these boards, the Plymouth Cheese exchange as it is called, came to dominate all the others. Its price established the price level for all the cheese of Wisconsin. The farmers came to realize that the Plymouth board didn't always play square, and in 1912, 43 local co-operative cheese factories revolted and came together to form the Sheboygan County Cheese Producers' federation for handling their own sales. In 1917 they changed their name to the Wisconsin Cheese Producers' federation. In 1921, 40 local units of Minnesota asked to come into the organization. In all, the federation now markets the output for 175 co-operative cheese factories.

Members Under Contract.

Members of the local units are under contract to deliver all of their milk to the local association, which in turn is under contract to deliver all the cheese made from the product to the federation. The local factory ships its cheese directly to the federation's warehouses and there it is inspected and graded, weighed and sold or put into storage. The sales for each month are pooled by grades and no attention is paid to the Plymouth board prices.

Across the continent in Tillamook county, Oregon, is a little dairy valley scarcely eight by twenty miles, half hidden among the mountains. Since the early days Tillamook farmers have been dairymen in spite of the fact that they couldn't make it pay. They thought co-operation would turn the trick, so back in 1893 they formed the Tillamook Dairy association to make butter. They nearly failed. Next they tried making cheese and they failed completely. After another failure with butter the dairymen turned again to cheese. This time they had better luck. The manufacture of cheese was put on a paying basis. Today the association owns 25 factories and 65 per cent of their cheese is sold to California brokers and the other 35 per cent goes to Pacific coast markets. The receipts are pooled each month and the farmers are paid just as fast as the cheese is sold.

In spite of the seemingly large quantities of cheese sold through co-operative organizations, co-operative cheese marketing has barely progressed beyond the building of a good foundation for the future.

It wasn't long after the Swiss farmers formed their first cheese rings until they began to organize co-operative enterprises for the manufacture and selling of butter. This first adventure was not particularly successful—not until after the Centennial exposition at Philadelphia did the Danes make a go of co-operative butter making. The Danish commission to the exposition took home a full report of a plan by which American co-operative creameries in Orange and Dutchess counties, New York, were succeeding. In 1882 a co-operative creamery built on the American plan was established at Heddling—the first in Denmark to make a go of co-operation. In 1921 there were 1,335 co-operative creameries handling the cream of 200,000 farmers.

Co-operative Butter.

In America the first man to attempt selling co-operative butter was Lewis M. Norton. He started a co-operative creamery at Goshen, Conn. It failed.

In 1856 a creamery was started in Orange county, New York, and in less than ten months co-operative creameries were in operation in several neighboring counties. Each was independent of the other; each fixed its own standards and sold its own product. This was the plan the Danes copied in 1882. But they improved upon it by federating to manufacture a standard product.

In August, 1923, there were 1,616 co-operative creameries in the United States and 638 of them were in the state of Minnesota. These creameries are simply manufacturing plants for the making of butter. Most of them are nonprofit, nonstock organizations. After the butter is sold and the expense of operation is deducted, the proceeds are paid to the producers in proportion to the amount of cream delivered.

The first state in the Union to attempt the improvement of the butter market was Minnesota. In 1911 the Minnesota Co-operative Dairies' association was established. This was a commission house at New York that was started through the fear that the creameries would be driven off the market by centralizers. One hundred and thirty co-operative creameries took stock in the company. It buys up butter at the regular price and resells it in the eastern market. The profits are divided on the patronage dividend basis among the creameries and this is received on the same basis among the members of the separate creameries.

In 1921 the 345 Minnesota creameries came together for closer co-operation and formed a state group, the Minnesota Co-operative Creameries' association, Inc. They divided the state into 15 districts and each district employed a field man or inspector whose chief duty is to improve the quality of the butter made in the creameries of his unit and to work toward its standardization. A small duty is charged on each pound of butter produced during the year which pays the overhead expenses and the handling costs.

In Other Sections.

Minnesota is not the only state that has established a centralized butter market. The Wisconsin Co-operative Creamery association is organized on the same plan as the Minnesota creameries. In Iowa the Creamery Secretaries' association has been in operation for many years. On the Pacific Coast the Challenge Cream and Butter association, at Tulare, has been marketing cream and butter since 1911.

Where there are no co-operative centralizers the farmers have organized co-operative shipping associations. Sometimes these are organized through the state farm bureau; sometimes through the Grange. Again the producers are affiliated with a produce shipping association. These local organizations are responsible for slightly better cream prices, but they are not to be classed as real co-operative organizations. They are not the first necessary steps toward permanent organization—merely a means to an end. An effective system of co-operative manufacture of these two products has been perfected but the marketing end is still in its infancy. Before the marketing of manufactured dairy products can be perfected, there must be a general standardization and improvement of the product. Already another step has been taken toward this goal—co-operative marketing associations have organized to sell through a national sales agency.

INDIANS HAD MANY SLAVES

Slavery Was Regular Institution Among the Many Tribes on the Pacific Coast.

Slavery was a regular institution among many of the Indian tribes on the Pacific coast from Alaska to California. Among many of these tribes there was a regular slave caste within the tribe.

The slaves were originally captives of war, and they and their children were condemned to perpetual hard labor, harsh treatment, sale or death at the will of the masters. A milder type of slavery existed among some of the Atlantic tribes. Later when they came in contact with the whites many of the Southern Indians, such as the Seminoles, Creeks, Cherokees and Choctaws, followed the example of the Europeans and became owners of negro slaves.—Detroit News

USE CORN STALKS AS ARMOR

Placed Behind Steel Plates on Battleship and, When Pierced by Shell, Fills Gap.

Behind the armor plate of the modern battleship lies a packing of cellulose six feet thick. If the outer armor plate is pierced by a shell the water reaches the cellulose, which immediately swells and fills the hole. So certain is the action of this material that all warships have been equipped with the queer jacket. The cellulose is made from cornstalks. These stalks are dried for six or eight months and then cut into short pieces and the pith extracted. The pith is treated with chemicals to make it fireproof, and compressed to one-sixteenth its original bulk. After being cut into blocks six inches square it is shipped to the navy yards.

At the Ball Game.

She—Who is that man they are all quarreling with?
Her Escort—Why, he's keeping the score.
She—Oh! And won't he give it up?

Demand **ASPIRIN** Imitations may be dangerous



SAY "BAYER" when you buy—Genuine

Unless you see the "Bayer Cross" on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians 23 years for

Colds Headache Neuralgia Lumbago
Pain Toothache Neuritis Rheumatism

Genuine Accept only "Bayer" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monocrocinolide of Salicylic Acid

Couldn't Eat While Squeezing

"Hermann, see how that lawyer is squeezing daughter's hand under the table!" "Let him! While he's squeezing he can't be eating!"—Flegende Blaetter.

Cuticura for Pimply Faces.

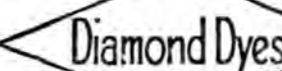
To remove pimples and blackheads smear them with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in five minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water. Once clear keep your skin clear by using them for daily toilet purposes. Don't fail to include Cuticura Talcum. Advertisement.

Plenty

"Has your second wife a more even temper than your first?" "More even?—no, even more!"

WOMEN! BEWARE! REFUSE IMITATIONS

Warning! Not All Package Dyes Are "Diamond Dyes."



Always ask for "Diamond Dyes" and if you don't see the name "Diamond Dyes" on the package—refuse it—hand it back!

Each 15-cent package of "Diamond Dyes" contains directions so simple any woman can dye or tint skirts, dresses, waists, sweaters, stockings, kimonos, coats, draperies, coverings—everything new, even if she has never dyed before. Choose any color at drug store. Refuse substitutes!

Had a Motive

First Flapper—"Who invented motose?" Second One—"A low-legged woman, I suppose."—Carnegie Puppets.

"DANDELION BUTTER COLOR"

A harmless vegetable butter color used by millions for 50 years. Drug stores and general stores sell bottles of "Dandelion" for 35 cents.—Adv.

Valuable Cargo

Wife—Horace, darling, drive carefully, won't you?—remember, we have kids with us!—Sydney Bulletin.

A Standard External Remedy

Of known value—safe and effective. It's "Allock's"—the original and genuine porous plaster.—Adv.

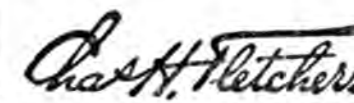
Her View

"Gretle, have you ever met the only man?" "No, I don't want to be narrow."

Children Cry for "Castoria"

A Harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups — No Narcotics!

Mother! Fletcher's Castoria has been in use for over 30 years to relieve babies and children of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and, by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving natural sleep without opiates. The genuine bears signature of



Two pleasant ways to relieve a cough

Take your choice and suit your taste, S.B.—or Menthol flavor. A sure relief for coughs, colds and hoarseness. Put one in your mouth at bedtime. Always keep a box on hand.

SMITH BROTHERS
S.B. COUGH DROPS MENTHOL
Famous since 1847 (orange colored box)



HEROES OF THE BATTLE MEET



Sudbury, Mass.—Sergeant Samuel Woodfill, greatest individual hero of the World War, is shown above shaking hands with Babe Ruth, greatest individual hero of the 1923 baseball battle. Wintering at his farm near Sudbury, the Bambino was host to Serg't. Woodfill who recently quit the army after lengthy service.

PLEDGES TAKEN BY 12,000 CAR OWNERS

Major A. A. Stewart of New York City, recently formed what is known as the Argus Association, composed of motorists all over the country who are willing to take the pledges of the association as to safe driving. These pledges are:

1. To be always ready for any emergency by keeping my eyes on the road and my thoughts on what I am doing.
2. To particularly watch out for curves, crossings, and bridges.
3. To always keep my car under perfect control.
4. To keep the brakes and steering gear in good working order.
5. Never to stop or slow down without signaling to the driver of the car behind.
6. Never to take a turn without care and warning to drivers of other cars.
7. Never to cut off another car unless I am positive that there is ample space.
8. Never to stop in a narrow place on the road if by so doing I inconvenience the drivers of other cars.
9. Never to start out from the curb without making sure that the road is clear.
10. To consider the safety and comfort of the other car's occupants as well as my own.
11. Never to try to save a minute or two of time if by so doing I am risking the life of a human being.
12. To obey all the rules of the road as laid down by law or common sense.
13. If I do not drive my own car, to require my chauffeur or members of

my family to live up to these principles.

14. To be always careful, vigilant, courteous and thoughtful—a gentleman of the highway.

More than 12,000 motorists are stated to have taken this pledge.

FARM CLUB BOYS MAKE GOOD

Farm club boys with an estate of \$1000 or more now number in a Maryland county over 90. The holdings consist of the livestock which they are feeding and managing of crops they are producing under the guidance of their agricultural extension agents, together with money in the banks which they have realized from their club work. These young farmers range in age from about 14 to 19 years. One boy has holdings estimated worth about \$200; two others are nearing that mark.

Expert in His Line

An expert-looking man drove up to the curb in a car that was not so opulent looking. Immediately he was accosted by a small boy.

"Watch yer car fer a nickol, mister."

"Beat it, kid; this car of mine wou't run away."

"Nah; but I kin call yer when it be-ins to fall apart."

High and Higher

It is only a question of time until every pedestrian will either have a car or wings.—Indianapolis Star.

Either way he will be traveling on high.—Detroit Motor News.

Dr. Finley Heads National Child Welfare

New York.—Dr. John H. Finley, noted educator and journalist, has just been elected President of the National Child Welfare Association of 70 Fifth Avenue, New York, of which Herbert Hoover is Vice-President and Amos L. Prescott, Treasurer. Dr. Finley is deeply interested in the welfare of "all the children of all the people."

In his latest book, "The Debt Eternal," he tells of a memorable day when he had presided over a meeting of the great ones of the earth. "As I came to my home," he says, "dressed in my academic robes, with a hood of brilliant color about my shoulders, three or four little boys playing near the door looked up in awe. At last one of them got his tongue and said, 'There goes John's father.' So at the end of all this day of glory, I was the father of my five year old boy. It is that great multitude whom he represents to me who are soon to possess this earth."



Dr. John H. Finley who has just been elected president of the National Child Welfare Association

It is for the sake of this "great multitude" of children all over America that Dr. Finley is allying himself with the work of the National Child Welfare Association. Speaking of his recent election to the Presidency of the Association, Dr. Finley said, "My special interest in the work of the National Child Welfare Association lies in the fact that it has a big vision and has devised a practical method of making that vision real. Its vision is of the whole education of the whole child. In its educational material, health training is never divorced from character training, but the gaining of a healthy body is seen only as a first step in the making of an alert, trained mind and a sterling character. It is following the dictum of Montaigne, 'We have not to train up a soul, nor yet a body, but a man, and we cannot divide him.'"

Realizing Its Vision

"The practical method by which the Association is realizing its vision of a healthier, more intelligent, finer generation is that of visual education, lectures, exhibits and community organization. From all over the country,—indeed from all over the world,—visitors and letters come to the National Child Welfare Association asking for advice on every possible phase of the child's physical,

The Church of God and World Peace

by The Reverend S. Parkes Cadman, D. D.

It is well understood that what may have been a comparative benefit in one age can become the decided curse of another. So the plea that war has occasionally been the agent of a new freedom has to be considered in the light of what it now is, does, and leaves as its bitter aftermath.

The Church of God, without reference to her divisions, will have to face this problem or suffer a setback which one does not care to contemplate. Her mission in the earth is already assigned. Her credentials belong to another realm than that of the state. She should be possessed by a greater love than nationalism or even democracy can inspire. Her affections are commanded for Humanity as a whole. They have been defiled by what Will Irwin, journalist, war correspondent and author in his latest book, "Christ or Mars?" forcibly terms "bad biological habits."

Race, creed, color, distance, are all too prevalent in the conceptions of those who profess and call themselves Christians. It would seem as

if she is using the Association's posters to reach the children and their parents, to teach their teeth, and to show them where are other posters that will back up her teaching regarding fresh air.

"Sometimes it is a deeply concerned group of women who want advice on how to start a child welfare center in their middle west town. Sometimes it is a librarian who needs some pictures to brighten the walls and to stimulate better reading habits in her little library in Maine. Or perhaps the head of a Children's Home wants some posters that will make the indifferent public realize what the Home is doing and lend it their support."

"The National Child Welfare Association is itself partly supported by private contributions, thus being enabled in every case to give its aid and aid freely and to provide its educational posters at cost, service, and co-operating not merely with the health agencies, but with every agency which, in any way, touches the physical, mental or moral life of the child."

TREE-GRAFTING WAX RECIPE

The following is given as an excellent recipe for wax to be used in grafting:

Six pounds of pine resin, two pounds of beeswax and a pound of tallow, or a pint of lard oil when tallow is not available, melted together and chilled by pouring into water suddenly. When the mixture is cool enough to handle it should be pulled or worked until white. The hands should be greased, just as in candy pulling.

Graft twine may be made by dropping a ball of yarn into the hot mixture, leaving it for about five minutes.

Now is the time to graft, says the horticulturist of the extension service when tree buds are just beginning to open. Some buds have already opened but most of them, especially in the low lands, where it is cooler, have not. Serious, or parts to be grafted, should be cut and kept in cool places a while so they will not have as much sap in them as the trunks or limbs on which they are grafted.

MOTHER OF 3 ARRESTED AS BOBBED-HAIR BANDIT



Mrs. Mary A. Cody was arrested in Brooklyn, N. Y., following a series of hold-ups in stores and pharmacies by a young woman with bobbed hair. The girl bandit always pretended that she wished to make a purchase and when the proprietor or clerk turned his back to wait on her she would say "Hands Up!" and cover her victim with a revolver. Mrs. Cody, although only twenty-five years old, has five children, all of whom are in an institution. She denies she is the much-sought bandit.

FREE TRIP TO CHICAGO OFFERED CLUB CHAMPION

Another Arizona champion club girl is to be sent to Chicago the coming December through the good will and courtesy of Montgomery Ward & Co. She will attend the Third Annual Boys' and Girls' Club Congress, which is held under the auspices of the National committee on boys' and girls' work.

The conditions of this award are as follows: She must be a bona fide club member in good standing in any one of the home economics clubs offered by the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona. She will be the most outstanding in the state of Arizona in the quality of work done as well as the amount of work done. The girls doing the most work relating to the club activity they are engaged in have a better chance of winning the award. Later in the year a score card will be sent to all contestants who desire to enter.

Last year Lavan Peterson of St. Johns won the trip over a narrow margin from Viola Kolis of Mickenburg and Ruth Eyring of Pima.

THREE SIGNIFICANT DATES

November 28, 1921—Doheny writes to Fall about the lease of the Elk Hills naval oil reserve.

November 29, 1921—Cabinet discusses Pearl Harbor contract, which, according to Admiral Robinson, was decided favorably.

November 30, 1921—Fall sent Doheny his promissory note (from which the signature is now missing) for \$100,000.

Quick work.

POOR SEASON TO CURE CHICKENS

At this time of the year, says J. C. Boggs, extension poultryman of the U. of A., we are approaching the natural heavy egg production period for the hens. From now until the hot summer weather sets in almost every hen will come upon her feet so why should we not get rid of her at this time? If she stops laying in the summer she will not start to lay in the fall, because the fall and early winter is her natural resting period.

This is the chief reason why the summer months have been universally adopted as the season in which to cull out the non-producers.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

RATS

Are dangerous pests. They waste, destroy and poison things that are

GOOD TO EAT

But when you feed them RAT-SNAP—and they crave it as a cat does catnip—it is absolutely GUARANTEED to rid you of all rats and mice.

Wm. COOK & Sons

say "we are pleased to state we consider RAT-SNAP is, without doubt, the best Rat and Mouse exterminator we have ever used. It does ALL you claim—and more too." Three Sizes—35c, 65c, \$1.25. RAT-SNAP will Kill

THEM and leave no smell.

Sold and guaranteed by Evans Mercantile Company and the Patagonia Drug Store.

HOTEL BOWMAN
Nogales, Arizona
TUCSONIA HOTEL
Tucson, Arizona

MONTEZUMA HOTEL
(Under New Management)
When in Nogales stop at the Montezuma Hotel—in the heart of the city.

DR. M. A. WUERSCHMIDT
Optical Specialist

Arizona Optical Co.
335 Morley Avenue
NOGALES, ARIZONA

J.C. Penney Co. A NATION-WIDE INSTITUTION - Incorporated

475 DEPARTMENT STORES
226-228 GRAND AVENUE,
NOGALES, ARIZONA

Spring Apparel
In a New Display of Distinctive Models!

To women, Spring means, among other things, new clothes! We are showing apparel which will interest you from the standpoint of economy as well as style. Care has been taken to select only the best of the new styles for your inspection, so that a visit to our Store will prove pleasurable as well as profitable to you.

New Separate Skirts
To Wear with Sweaters or Overblouses



Every woman wants at least one Skirt such as these included in her wardrobe, for they are as popular for general wear as they are for sports. The materials are varied, including crepes, velours and fancy lace striped repp, and the colorings will harmonize with the new Spring sweaters and blouses.

Wraparound, pleated and side effects offer a variety of styles from which you may choose these good looking Skirts at our low prices.

\$4.98 to \$9.90

Dresses of fancy sport crepes, such as Kardj Kan and Crepe de Leen, in the new high shades and color combinations. Sizes for women and misses.



Silk Hose Full Fashioned
New Blouses Dainty Dimities

Women's full-fashioned pure thread silk hose. Double sole, 4 thread heel and toe, and lisle garter top. 20-inch boot. One of our best sellers at

Just the thing to wear with suits or sweaters for Spring! Tan and white dimity tailored Blouses in tucked-in and shower styles. Priced unusually low for such well made Blouses. Only

\$1.69 98c
THE LARGEST CHAIN DEPARTMENT STORE ORGANIZATION IN THE WORLD

Ford Steel Body \$490 Truck
L. o. b. Detroit

An All-Purpose Truck At A Remarkable Price

The new Ford all-steel body and cab mounted on the famous Ford One-Ton Truck chassis provide a complete all-purpose haulage unit at the remarkably low price of \$490. Built of heavy sheet steel, strongly re-inforced, this staunch truck is designed to withstand severe usage in a wide range of industries. Generous loading space, four feet by seven feet two inches, permits easy handling of capacity loads and provision is also made for mounting of canopy top or screen sides. Experienced drivers appreciate the weather-proof features of the steel cab, which is fitted with removable door-opening curtains.

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