

SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN

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United States

VOL. XVI

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PATAGONIA, ARIZONA, FRIDAY, MAY 25, 1928

(Single Copy 5 Cents)

NO. 25

Volunteer Firemen's 4th of July Rodeo To Attract Large Crowd

Plans are in the making for a grand and glorious 4th of July celebration on this year at the Circle-Z ranch, five miles south of Patagonia, where last year's event was held. As in previous years, the affair will be mainly a wild west show—the rodeo. Unlike most of the widely-advertised rodeos of the west, Patagonia's exhibition of riding, roping and bronco busting will be given by men who make their living at this sort of thing. They are not professional "show men" who have had little or no practical experience in their particular line, but ordinary, everyday ranch hands who earn their bread with a rope and horse. They have given us many exhibitions of their skill in former rodeos here, and have displayed real talent in their line. They are our neighbors and friends and we feel more enthusiastic as the rodeo progresses when we are gazing upon the contestants with that feeling of friendliness which goes with long years of acquaintanceship. We root for Jim, Joe, Bob, Henry and others because we come in personal contact with them almost daily. Their everyday life is an open book to all of us. That's the spirit that makes our rodeos so successful. Everybody goes and enjoys the day watching their favor-

ite riders and ropers and visiting friends and neighbors. It is the one day in the year when we all get together and enjoy a real picnic. The noon barbecue is a feature of the rodeo that has been brought to the point of efficiency so far as handling large crowds is concerned. Last year more than 1500 people were taken care of at the barbecue in less than an hour and a half. The fine field of the Circle-Z ranch is ideally located for an affair of this kind, being shaded by large trees, and having a smooth and grassy surface, which eliminates stifling dust and hot sun. The 25th Infantry band of Camp Little, Nogales, has been secured to furnish music for the day. This is one of the best bands in the country, and we are fortunate, indeed, to be so located that this music is available through the courtesy of the army post commander. The day's entertainment will wind up in Patagonia with a big dance at the opera house, which is open to the public. Make your preparations now to lay everything aside for at least one day—July 4th—and mingle with your neighbors at the big rodeo, barbecue and dance. You'll feel much better for the holiday.

HOW TO IDENTIFY TREES

(By H. Basil Wales, District Forest Inspector U. S. Forest Service, South-Western Division.)

(Concluded from last week)

There are only about 100 broadleaf species in Arizona and New Mexico, but nowhere do they form extensive forests. The species are much harder to define and no attempt will be made to cover them all, nor will any attempt be made to distinguish them from large groups except for a few which are readily differentiated.

Broadleaf trees almost invariably have their small branches and leaves arranged either opposite in pairs or alternate. The opposite arrangement in the southwest applies only to the maples and ashes. Except for the common box alder, which is a maple tree, which has a compound leaf of three leaflets, the maples have simple leaves. The maple buds are usually red and smooth. The seed of the maple is winged and in pairs. The ash has compound leaves usually with three to seven leaflets and the buds are brown and velvety. The seed is winged, resembling a canoe paddle, and are not paired, but grow in bunches. The bark of the ash is ridged and gray in color.

A great many of our trees, in addition to the ash, have compound leaves, so do not be misled by this characteristic. The Ptelea, or wafer, ash and the mountain ash are so called because their leaves resemble the ash very much. They are not in the ash family. The first has winged seed, round, like wafers. The latter, which is not very common, has clusters of red berries.

The walnut is known to most people by its nuts. Walnut buds are grey and velvety. The bark has a peculiar astringent taste, and once tasted is never forgotten. Cut a twig lengthwise, in the center you will note the brown pith, which is separated in this layer. Any one of these characteristics identify the tree, particularly if growing native to the southwest.

The tree of the legume or pea family almost invariably has compound leaves. This family includes the locust, mesquite, catclaw, etc. The locust has straight thorns in pairs at the base of the compound leaves. The leaflets are oval in shape and are about 1/2 inch across and nearly 1 inch long. The mesquite also has straight thorns, but the leaflets are very much smaller. The palo fierro or southern Arizona resembles the mesquite, but has a bluish green cast to the foliage. The screwbean, one of the mesquites, is well named and is readily recognized by its pod. If one happens to brush up against a catclaw there is no mistaking the tree. It is sometimes called "wait-a-bit," for if you do not it is your own grief. The palo verde with its bright green bark, yellow flowers and mit-

(Continued on page eight)

Otho V. Kinsley, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Kinsley of the San Rafael Valley, and Miss Valborg A. Williams, school teacher at Sonita, were married at 11:30 p. m., May 19, at the home of the bridegroom's parents by the Rev. E. A. Sitz of Tucson. Besides the relatives of the bridegroom, these in attendance included Mr. and Mrs. Walker Belue, Miss Henrietta Martin, Nelson A. Beck, and Louis A. Albrecht, all of Tucson. Following the ceremony, a wedding breakfast was served and the newly-weds left immediately for Tucson. The bride was attired in pale green silk chiffon with hat to match and carried a beautiful bouquet of pink rosebuds, maidenhair fern and tiny white blossoms. The maid of honor wore a pink costume.

MICKIE SAYS—

GUTENBERG MAY HAVE INVENTED PRINTING, BUT HANK, OUR JOB PRINTER, IS THE GUY WHO PERFECTED IT—TH' BOSS SEZ. OUR JOB PRINTING WILL STACK UP WITH ANYTHING HE HAS SEEN ANYWHERE



What's New?

Scientists have found that sunlight is vital to teeth health.

R. E. Lasley, an engineer of Libertyville, Ill., is the inventor of a gasolin-turbine airplane motor that he claims has a third greater cruising radius for the amount of fuel used than any present airplane engine.

An anti-toxin has been developed for use in the early stages of erysipelus and said to give results commensurate with those obtained through the use of diphtheria anti-toxin.

Maestro Ferretto of Milan has invented a novel form of typewriter, which turns a blank sheet of paper into a musical score.

C. Francis Jenkins, a Washington inventor, recently gave his first public demonstration of his new radio moving picture receiver, designed for use in the home.

By use of a magnetic device for separating different kinds of metal turnings, the General Electric plant at Schenectady saves \$20,000 a year.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

Wilfred Kinsley spent several days last week visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Kinsley, at their San Rafael Valley ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Irwin C. Kinaley are recent arrivals from Essey, Okla., and are residing in the San Rafael Valley at the ranch of the former's parents.

Miss Henrietta Martin, Red Rock school teacher, left Monday for Phoenix, where she will spend the summer vacation with her parents.

Miss Sarah Yoder, Calabasas school teacher, and Miss Pearce of Nogales, cousins of Marion Frances of the San Rafael Valley, have gone to California for the summer.

Mrs. Ben Powell, who has been seriously sick for some time, is in a critical condition, and little hope is entertained for her recovery.

T. E. Heady, manager of the Greene Cattle Company's purebred Hereford ranch in the San Rafael Valley, was in town today receiving a carload of purebred bulls.

A. J. Wallmark of Querico, Sonora, Mex., superintendent of the Alma Silver Mining Company, was here Saturday looking over the mining district.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Norcraft of Patagonia were San Rafael Valley visitors Sunday.

George White, son of Mrs. J. C. Trevaz of Nogales, who has been connected with an El Paso undertaking company for several months, has taken a position with the Arizona Mortuary at Tucson.

The Circle Z guest ranch will close June 1 for the summer. The fall and winter guests are expected to arrive about October 1.

Thirty-five men are now employed by the state highway department on reconstruction work on the Patagonia-Nogales highway.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bergler were in Nogales Tuesday with their son, Raymond, who fell from his horse during the Salero forest fire Monday night and broke his arm in two places.

Phil Caplin, proprietor of the El Paso store, Nogales, and two children and Hillie Caplin will leave May 30 for New Orleans, taking a boat at that point for New York City. They will make a two-month tour of the east and will purchase a car in Detroit for their return trip home.

M. A. Hogan was in Nogales Tuesday. Mrs. Hogan returned home with him from a several days' visit with her mother, Mrs. Richard Farrell, who has been ill at the home of another daughter, Mrs. Frank Carroon.

Rodney Wilson, formerly a resident of the San Rafael Valley, is in Nogales, where he is laying the hardwood floor for a Los Angeles contractor, in the new Woolworth building.

Mrs. Nellie Bartlett and daughter, Mrs. W. H. Collier of Tucson were in Nogales Tuesday. They are former residents of Elgin.

B. Lewis of Parker Canyon was a Nogales visitor Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark were county cat visitors Tuesday.

E. E. Bethell was a Nogales visitor Tuesday.

Mrs. Marvin Astor and mother, Mrs. Haynie, of the San Rafael Valley were county seat visitors Monday. Miss Janet Worden, Jane O'Donnell Red Cross nurse, who has been giving services to Santa Cruz county for several months, will leave for Seattle, Wash., Sunday. After a month's vacation, she will devote six months to Red Cross work in Washington.

Include in the list of graduates of the Nogales High school is the name of Ruth Gatlin of Patagonia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gatlin. She has a very high standing in her class. Miss Ruth was editor-in-chief of the high school year book, The Adobe, which was distributed Monday.

Nogales schools close today after nine and a half months' session.

It has been estimated that a pound of honey represents the life work of approximately 1000 bees, a bee's average working life being three weeks.



Los Angeles, May 24.—(Special to The Patagonian.)—The growth being made in the building up of a meat packing center in Los Angeles and adjoining territory, to furnish the rapidly increasing population with meat and supplies is proving of great value to livestock producers not only in California but in the entire territory lying west of the Rocky mountains.

The centralization of meat packing plants adjacent to central livestock markets has, of course, proven itself most economical and beneficial to the entire industry.

There are many good reasons for gathering together meat packing plants at a single distributing point such as Los Angeles. One of the principal of these is through centralization of packing plants and a proper location in order to best serve the

consumer demand and maintain a sustained flow.

Then, too, by bringing together many packing plants at one point the value of by-products (one of the most important features of modern meat packing) can best be utilized by building up a sufficient volume to make their value of consequence and their use practical. Where packing operations are carried on at widely scattered points there is economic waste.

Scientific use of by-products has reflected itself to the benefit of the producer as well as making it possible to turn out for the consumer more desirable finished products at reasonable prices. Aside from this it would not be economical to attempt to supply a heavily populated metropolitan center by converting animals into the finished product in the back country at the source of supply and still achieve a well balanced distribution at the consuming center.

ELGIN NEWS-NOTES

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Polney of Tucson were Sunday visitors at Elgin, guests of Mrs. Eva Barnett and Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Neff.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Neff are enjoying a visit from Miss Beulah Bateman and Mrs. Emerald Tifts of Douglas.

Mrs. Roy Toland of Ray spent the weekend at Elgin, the guest of Mrs. Fannie Mathis.

Mrs. Eva Barnett and Mrs. Fannie Mathis are enjoying a visit from Mrs. Artie Harrier of Ray.

Every one around Elgin is busy making gardens.

Mrs. Frank Skutt left Sunday for Silver City hot springs, accompanied by her niece, Miss Marian Dalton.

Mrs. Jennie Gardner has been quite ill for several days.

Mrs. Pansie Johnson of Tucson was an Elgin visitor Monday, the guest of Mrs. Eva Barnett.

TEACHERS' EXAMINATION

The regular examination for certification of teachers and also examinations in the constitutions of the United States and Arizona will be held Monday and Tuesday, June 4 and 5, in the office of the county school superintendent, Nogales. The examinations in the constitutions above mentioned, which are necessary for renewal or extension of certificates now in force, will be given at 9 a. m., Monday, June 4. Full information may be had at the county school superintendent.

MEMORIAL DAY PROCLAMATION

Acting Governor James A. Kerby has issued a proclamation, designating Wednesday, May 30, as Memorial Day.

The government of Cyprus, the first country in the world to be ruled by a Christian governor, has issued a set of postage stamps to commemorate the 50th year of British occupation.

It is said that of the five children of Queen Marie and the late King Ferdinand of Rumania only one, Nicholas, can speak the Rumanian language.

P. U. H. S. HOLDS GRADUATION EXERCISES WEDNESDAY EVE

Commencement exercises were held Wednesday night at the Patagonia Union High School, when six students were graduated. The program was attended by a large crowd, which was augmented by many out-of-town people. Dean J. W. Clarkson of the University of Arizona was the main speaker of the evening. Diplomas were presented to the graduates by J. R. Collier, clerk of the board of education of the Patagonia Union High School district.

The graduating class members were Gordon Farley, Volney Douglas, Sarah Louise Pierce, Margaret Buchenberg, Howard Dalton and Emma Nye. Miss Nye was unable to participate in the program owing to sickness, and Miss Buchenberg was absent on account of being absent in the east.

Following is the program:
Invocation.....Rev. O. A. Smith
Song.....High School Girls' Glee Club
Address of Welcome.....
.....Salutatorian Gordon Farley
Address.....
Valedictorian, Sarah Pierce
Class History.....Howard Dalton
Commencement Address.....
Dean J. W. Clarkson, U. of A.
Mandolin Quartet.....
.....High School Quartet
Presentation of Diplomas.....
J. R. Collier, Clerk of Bd. of Ed.
Farwell Address.....Volney Douglas
Violin Duet.....
Alvessa Ochoa, Margaret Fortune
Benediction.....Rev. O. A. Smith

POPPY DAY

Memorial Day, Wednesday, May 30, has been designated by Acting Governor Kerby as Poppy Day, and he urges every one to wear a poppy on that day as a tribute to the World War dead.

Six years ago when Eugenio Diodonne of Paris was sentenced to life imprisonment on Devil's Island he persuaded his wife to secure a divorce in order to escape the humiliation his conviction had brought her. He later escaped, was finally pardoned and has now remarried his former wife. There is the germ of a movie plot or something in that story.

English editors sometimes have trouble in translating the American language. One described Al Smith as the son of a "market gardener" after reading that the governor's father was a truckman.

Interesting News Notes

Leob Field of London, who recently died at the age of 125, enjoyed 100 years of happy married life and is survived by his widow, aged 119, and a daughter of 80.

August Klindt, aged 28, 7 feet 5 inches tall, and weighing 385 pounds, is the largest farmer in South Dakota. His feet are 27 inches long.

Martin Dill of Huntington, Tenn., while fishing, found a terrapin with the name of his grandfather and the date 1866 carved on its back.

Sayde Holland of Chicago, who lost both legs after submitting to an operation to correct bows, has sued Dr. H. J. Schireson for \$200,000 damages.

L. C. Boynton, 80 years old, of Brownwood, Texas, recently called a doctor for the first time.

A two-inch brass pin was found in the appendix of Chester Howell of Des Moines when he underwent an operation.

Allan Martin Luther of Dighton, Mass., is a puzzle to scientists, since he reads backwards and spells backwards naturally. He has refused many offers to go on the stage, preferring to live on his farm.

Charles Masters, 62 years old, of Northampton, Eng., is the father of 32 children, stepfather of 5, and the grandfather of 17.

Stepping out of the office for lunch, Miss Ethel Walker of Boston, a private secretary, picked up a string of "beads" on the street worth \$31,000 and received \$1500 reward.

Recently the mayor of Sheffield, Eng., received a letter from an Australian farmer asking for a "kind wife."

Charles T. Phoenix, 81 years old, the first veterinarian employed by the Panum circus, in 1869, was recently married to Mrs. Marie Snow, 60, of Bridgeport, Conn., whom he met in the circus over 50 years ago.

When Captain Francis Holmes of a fishing fleet near Capt. May, N. J., threw his line out he caught a 4-pound fish and later a watch that was still ticking was found inside.

Albert Willis of Chicago testified in a divorce suit that he had to scrub the kitchen floor twice a week.

Jan Latzek of Warsaw confessed he poisoned his wife "because she snored."

Henry Robertson of St. Louis, who fell 90 feet from a tower and escaped with a strained wrist, said he enjoyed the experience.

James F. Good of Anderson, Ind., has just completed a table that is made of 1000 pieces of wood of nine different varieties. In the center is an outline of the state of Indiana with the date above and name underneath.

Hans W. Langseth, 94 years old, of Berney, N. D., possesses whiskers that are 17 feet long.

Six sets of twins within 8 years have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Jack J. Hanley of Minneapolis.

A bootlegger left on the steps of the Beatrice, Neb., courthouse a complete still bearing a note to the effect that business had become so poor he was unable to operate his business at a profit.

Plans for what is believed to be the first "aerial hospital" in the world, for erection in Leningrad, Russia, were recently announced.

MONEY CANT BUY A BETTER OIL than THE NEW ZEROLENE

FOR EVERY MOTOR CAR
A STANDARD OIL PRODUCT

DAD AND I

The Dog has caught the scent of a Fox. That hole in the bank over there is the Foxes den—there comes one now. See how sly he is! He leads the dog away from his home where the cubs are.



The father Fox leads the dog through the woods. As he can run faster than the dog he soon tires him out.



He then returns to the old den and he and his mate dig a new one.



They make the real entrance to the new den in the thicket. At the false entrance they leave the dirt to fool their enemies.

SERVICE

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PERMANENCY of service is a part of the sale of every General Motors product. General Motors has guided the world with service organizations. Authorized service for General Motors' customers is provided through 33,000 stations in more than 100 countries.

The fact that so many General Motors' sales each year are made to former owners of its products is the best possible proof that the service of both the car itself and the dealer who sold it has been continuously satisfactory.

"A car for every purse and purpose"

The new models of General Motors cars offer more quality, more performance, more comfort, more beauty than at any other time in the history of the automobile industry. They include "a car for every purse and purpose"—a choice of suitable models in each price class. Check on the coupon below the car or cars about which you would like full details, then mail in the coupon. No cost—and no obligation.



CHEVROLET. 7 models, \$495 to \$715. Bigger and better than ever before. 4-wheel brakes. More powerful engine. Luxurious Fisher Bodies. New hood. New Duo colors. Also truck chassis; 1/2-ton, \$395; 1-ton, \$495.



PONTIAC. 7 models, \$745 to \$875. Lowest-priced quality "six." New models improved from radiator to tail-light, 4-wheel brakes. Bodies by Fisher. New GMR cylinder head. Increased power. Duo finish.



OLDSMOBILE. 7 models, \$925 to \$1085. "The Fine Car at Low Price." Completely redesigned and improved by General Motors. Louger, roomier, more powerful. 4-wheel brakes. Fisher Bodies.



OAKLAND. 7 models, \$1045 to \$1375. The All-American "six." Smooth, powerful engine. Louger, lower and more beautiful bodies by Fisher. 4-wheel brakes. Every convenience. New Duo colors.



BUICK. 16 models, \$1195 to \$1995. Largest value in Buick's history. Beautiful low bodies by Fisher. Getaway like an arrow. Vibrationless beyond belief. 6-cylinder "valve-in-head" engine. Duo finish.



LASALLE. 16 models, \$2350 to \$2975. Beautiful car of Continental lines. Companion car to Cadillac. V-type 90 degree 8-cylinder engine. Marvelous bodies by Fisher. Striking Duo combinations.



CADILLAC. 26 models, \$3295 to \$5500. Standard of the world. Famous 90-degree V-type 8-cylinder engine. Sumptuous bodies by Fisher and Fleetwood. 500 color combinations to choose from.

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OLDSMOBILE

OAKLAND Name _____

BUICK

LASALLE Address _____

CADILLAC

FRIGIDAIRE Automatic Refrigerator DELCO-LIGHT Electric Plants

SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN

HOWARD KEENER
Publisher and Owner

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Advertising Rates on Application

MINING A DEFINITE INDUSTRY

The metal-mining industry has made an admirable record. Contending a few years ago with a misinformed public opinion, expensive antiquated methods, and its post-war economic problems, it has developed itself to the extent that it is now more stable, efficient and progressive than at any other time in its history. Public opinion is learning that mining no longer means wildcatting and fly-by-night tactics. New discoveries and methods have increased production at a great cost saving, offsetting the disadvantages of increased labor and supply costs.

Recent statistics given in the Hancock (Mich.) Copper Journal show that through these improved methods on Arizona copper mine that in 1916 produced 7 1/2 tons of ore per man shift, in 1927 produced 17 tons. Another increased production from 4 1/2 tons per man shift in 1923 to 10 1/2 in 1926. In Utah, a copper mine that produced in 1911 11 tons per man shift, in 1926 produced 28 1/2 tons working with a lower grade ore. This great progress is a tribute to American mining engineering.

Mining in this country has become a very definite and stable industry. Today it has little connection with its irresponsible past.

NEW MEDICAL ADVICE

After years of research and experimenting, Dr. Burr Ferguson of Birmingham, Ala., is credited with one of the most important of recent medical discoveries. It is a method of increasing white blood cells, which are said to attack and destroy the germs of practically all infectious diseases. Ferguson's reports to the medical profession of many cures through his method have attracted attention, both in America and England, one high authority declaring that the results obtained indicate a discovery equal in importance to that of insulin.

Metchnikoff, a famous Russian scientist, in 1884 propounded the theory that the white blood cells were the enemies of infectious germs. Now, 44 years later, Ferguson appears to have perfected a method of increasing these protective cells in sufficient quantities to combat the germs with practical results.

The new method consists of the injection of certain metallic substances and foreign proteins into the muscles and blood.

Should Ferguson's discovery prove to be what he and his supporters claim for it, another powerful weapon will have been added to man's armament against disease.

BOYS AND SCIENCE

Boys of the present generation are popularly supposed to be rather wild, just as girls and older folks are supposed to be. To hear the pessimists tell it, nearly everybody is on the down grade.

This being a quite widespread belief, it is reassuring to read a bit of news from Odenville, Ala., where the boys of the St. Clair High school have organized the Lindbergh Science Club. Its object is stated by the boys to be "to develop more interest in science and actually prove it by experiments." Members pay a small monthly fee for the purchase of apparatus and books. Meetings are held weekly.

This is certainly a fine idea, worthy of wide imitation. And it shows that all boys are not thinking exclusively of jazz and its modern accompaniments.

Large or small skylights are easily raised or lowered by means of a chain and cog-wheel arrangement which is easily installed and securely locks the skylight so that it cannot be opened further from the outside.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT

NOTICE OF REGISTRATION OF VOTERS OF SANTA CRUZ COUNTY AND ARIZONA

NEW REGISTRATION LAW:
Registration of electors for the next primary and general elections must be done pursuant to the provisions of a law enacted by the last Legislature which differs materially from the old law, which was repealed.

REGISTRATION PERIOD:

Registration of all electors in the State of Arizona will begin on the First Monday in May (May 7th, 1928), and will continue until August 11th, 1928, at 5:00 o'clock P. M., at which time the books will be closed and no registrations will be made until September 17th, at which time the books will again be open and registering will continue until final closing date, October 6th, 1928, at 5:00 o'clock P. M.

QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS:

Every elector must be twenty-one years of age, or over, a citizen of the United States, either by birth or naturalization; a resident of the state for one year prior to the General Election, and a resident of the county and precinct for thirty days; must be able to read the Constitution of the United States, in the English language, and be able to write his or her name unless physically unable to do so. Idiots, insane persons, and persons non compos mentis or under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony shall not be qualified to register.

NATURALIZATION:

If elector is a naturalized citizen such elector must present second or final papers to the registration officers, else elector cannot be registered. If, however, such papers are lost or destroyed, the elector will be permitted to register upon imparting to the Registration Officer, the information called for in Clause 6 of Affidavit of Registration.

On September 22, 1922, an act passed by the Congress of the United States became effective providing that foreign born women of the age of 21 years or over must in like manner as men of foreign birth make application for citizenship, and secure a Certificate of Naturalization before they may apply for registration.

Marriages of foreign born women to American citizens, if such marriages took place subsequent to September 22, 1922, does not in any event, except that such women produce evidence of having secured Certificates of Naturalization, entitle such women to be registered. Women of foreign birth, possessing other necessary qualifications, who married American citizens prior to September 22, 1922, may be registered, by imparting to the Registering officers the information called for in Clause 9 of Affidavit of Registration. Registering officers are urged to give the matter of naturalization particular attention, and omissions or irregularities in any clause affect this subject will render the affidavit unacceptable and same will be returned for correction.

WHERE REGISTERED:

In registering, electors must give the precinct where they reside, to enable them to vote at any primary or general election. The law by which a person, if not on the register could vote at the polls, has been omitted from the code, now in force, and in order to vote at any primary, general or special election, the elector's name must appear on the register of the precinct wherein he or she resides. (Do not register an Elector from a business address.)

The following persons are duly authorized Registration Officials for the year 1928: Ada E. Jones, County Recorder; R. L. O'Neill, Nogales; H. B. Riggs, Patagonia; Fred Pyant, Montana Camp; Mrs. E. D. De Brail, Tubac and Amdo; Ed Le Gendre, Sonoita; John A. McCarty, Elgin, Vaughn and Canille; Maria de la Ossa, Lochiel, San Rafael and vicinity.

Persons desiring to register may register by making application to any of the above Registration Officials. Published by order of Board of Supervisors, Santa Cruz County, Arizona. First publication May 11, 1928. Fourth publication June 1, 1928.



Best for You!

You can now have all the conveniences of city life with a



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NOGALES ARIZONA

Political Announcements

Democratic

FOR COUNTY TREASURER
I hereby announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the September primary. A. DUMBAULD.

C. L. NORTHCRAFT FOR STATE SENATOR
I hereby announce my candidacy for State Senator from Santa Cruz County, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primary election to be held September 11, 1928. C. L. NORTHCRAFT.

FOR SHERIFF
I hereby announce that I will be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the office of Sheriff of Santa Cruz County, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the September, 1928, primary election. ARTHUR D. PAGE.

I hereby announce my candidacy for Sheriff of Santa Cruz County, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the September primary. J. J. LOWE.

I hereby make formal announcement that I will be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Sheriff of Santa Cruz County, subject to the will of the voters at the primary election, Sept. 18, 1928. H. J. (PAT.) PATTERSON.

FOR CONSTABLE
I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Constable of Precinct No. 2, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the September primaries. JAMES C. KANE.

FOR COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT
I hereby announce my candidacy for the nomination of County School Superintendent, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the September primaries. MRS. WILMOUTH C. KELSEY.

FOR SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT
I hereby announce my candidacy for the nomination for County School Superintendent, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primary election to be held September 11, 1928. MRS. J. W. LARMORE.

One Good Term Deserves Another
I hereby announce my candidacy for JUSTICE OF THE PEACE for Precinct No. 2, Santa Cruz County, subject to the action of the voters at the Democratic primaries to be held in September, 1928. A. H. GLIDEWELL.

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED—To purchase, a farm wagon; must be cheap and in good condition. Address or see Howard Keener, Patagonia, Ariz. if

WANTED—Barred Rock laying hens; no culls accepted. J. C. HOLMES, 3-B Canyon, Patagonia, Arizona. 6-18-28

Fire extinguisher chemicals may be obtained of Best Bisher at the East Side garage, Patagonia, for all makes of apparatus. if

Howard Keener, at the Patagonian office, will acknowledge your legal papers, put the Notary's Seal thereon—and has for sale all kinds of legal blanks.

Subscribe for your home paper; \$2.

Illustrated lectures, without a human speaker, are given by a combination stereopticon and phonograph an eastern inventor has introduced. The records are synchronized with the showing of the slides, and all an attendant has to do is to change the records and a set of slides at the proper time.

As usual, we are having a lot of unusual weather this month.

NOGALES-TOMBSTONE STAGE			
Bob Laney, Prop.			
Nogales-Bisbee Stage's new time table, effective August 1, 1927. Though stage to Bisbee, making connections for Douglas, Lordsburg, Deming and El Paso. Train connections made at Fairbank or Douglas for all points east on No. 2.			
NORTHBOUND		SOUTHBOUND	
Nogales, Leave	11:30 a.m.	Douglas, Leave	2:15 p.m.
Patagonia, Leave	12:30 a.m.	Bisbee, Leave	3:30 p.m.
Fairbank, Leave	1:40 p.m.	Tombstone, Leave	4:45 p.m.
Tombstone, Leave	2:05 p.m.	Fairbank, Leave	5:00 p.m.
Bisbee, Arrive	3:15 p.m.	Patagonia, Leave	6:00 p.m.
Douglas, Arrive	4:15 p.m.	Nogales, Arrive	7:15 p.m.

AUTOAIDE

SERVICE STATION
(Formerly Standard Oil Co.'s)
Roy Hicks, Proprietor

India---Sampson

TIRES AND TUBES
GUARANTEED TIRE REPAIRING
Greasing and Free-Crankcase Service
Call Us and We Call for Your Tires
PHONE 555 PHONE 555

Kills 'em dead

Ironite FLY SPRAY

flies, mosquitoes, roaches & moths, lice and many other insects

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The Patagonian Offers Its Readers This Week Only MAGAZINES AT COST

Your Choice Of Any 5 Magazines and This Newspaper

FOR ONLY \$2.75

An unheard of bargain. Enough reading for the whole family—a wide variety of high class magazines—all at a price to fit your pocketbook. Don't fail to take advantage of this money-saving opportunity. No need to wait as Renewals will be extended from date of present expiration.

Clip and mail this coupon to-day!

Gentlemen: I wish to take advantage of your Magazine Bargain Offer. I am enclosing the above amount in payment for a one-year subscription to your paper and the FIVE Magazines I have marked with an X below. All subscriptions are for a full year.

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<input type="checkbox"/> American Foultry Journal	<input type="checkbox"/> Good Stories
<input type="checkbox"/> American Swineherd	<input type="checkbox"/> Household Magazine
<input type="checkbox"/> Capper's Farmer	<input type="checkbox"/> Modern Homemaking
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<input type="checkbox"/> Everybody's Poultry Magazine	<input type="checkbox"/> Open Road (Boys)
<input type="checkbox"/> Farm & Fireside	<input type="checkbox"/> People's Home Journal
<input type="checkbox"/> Farm Life	<input type="checkbox"/> People's Popular Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Farm Journal	<input type="checkbox"/> Sportsman's Digest
<input type="checkbox"/> Fruits & Gardens	<input type="checkbox"/> Successful Farming
<input type="checkbox"/> Gentlewoman Magazine	<input type="checkbox"/> Woman's World

CHOOSE Mark this coupon now and bring or mail it to our Business Office. TODAY

WHY HE WENT CRAZY

This story, with various modifications, has been doing duty for a good while, but for the benefit of the younger generation who have not glanced to run across it we tell it again.

It concerns an inmate of a lunatic asylum, who on being asked by a visitor how he got that way, replied:

"It all started when I married a widow with a grown-up daughter. Then my father, being a widower, married the daughter. That made my step-daughter my step-mother, and my father became my step-son; my wife also becoming the mother-in-law of her father-in-law.

"Then my stepmother had a son, who was my brother, being my father's son; but as the boy was the

grandson of my wife, he was also my grandson.

"Then my wife and I had a son. My father's wife is my son's half-sister and also his grandmother. Now, it is easy to see that my father became my step-son by marrying my step-daughter. Therefore, being my father's father, I am my own grandfather."

The visitor stopped the lunatic at this point, thoroughly satisfied as to why he went crazy.

So that "aside" conversation cannot be heard by the person at the other end of the telephone, a silencer shutter has been devised for the mouthpiece. It acts as a hand does in covering the diaphragm and is moved into position simply by turning a little lever like that of a camera shutter.

TRAINING A DAUGHTER

Among the replies received in response to a request for a brief plan for training a daughter, a magazine received the following from a successful mother:

Teach your daughter to value a man, not by wealth, looks or family, but by his character and what he himself has done.

Discourage her in looking upon men as suitors until she is at least 18.

Give her an education and keep her employed part of the time during vacation.

Make her home pleasant, so that she will not be anxious to leave it for an inferior one.

Encourage her to attend church, Sunday school, club meetings and other places where the right kind of people may be met, urging her to be particularly careful in choosing her first associates.

These are all excellent suggestions, even though they do not always secure the desired results, and the mother who follows them will have done about all that it is possible to do for her daughter.

To have sparkling Furniture



Use Cedar Polish. See the time, work and money it saves you.

BEFORE IMPROVING PROPERTY be sure your title is clear. Title to much land in Nogales, Patagonia and other parts of this county is cloudy. **SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT AND TITLE COMPANY** F. A. French, Mgr. Nogales, Arizona

It is better to insure your property now to wish you had. See howars' office at the Patagonian office—Ad

DR. BAYARD FITTS Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. NOGALES, ARIZONA

ASSAYING PRICE LIST Gold and Silver in 1 sample \$1.00. Gold, Silver, Lead and Copper in 1 sample \$2.50. Lead, Copper, Zinc, Manganese, Iron, Lime, Graphite, Sulfur, Insolubles (gold or silver alone) each \$1.00. Discounts on large amounts. **ORES BOUGHT** l.o.b. Nogales, Ariz., at 90% of smelter value less \$5.00 per lot sampling and assay charge. Accuracy and Promptness My Aim 12 Years in Present Business. **Hugo W. Miller** NOGALES, Box 257 ARIZONA

HOTEL BOWMAN Nogales, Arizona. **TUCSONIA HOTEL** Tucson, Arizona

"LA PERLA" Jewelry Store. F. A. Sarabia, Prop. 197 Morley Ave. NOGALES, ARIZONA. Elgin and Waltham Watches. Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing. All work guaranteed. Reparación Perfecta de Alhajas y Relojes. Trabajo garantizado.

DR. M. A. WUERSCHMIDT Optical Specialist. **Arizona Optical Company** 313 Morley Avenue. NOGALES, ARIZONA

KEY CITY TAILORS H. T. CONNER 138 Grand Ave. Phone 212 Nogales, Ariz. Up-to-Date Cleaning and Pressing. Hats Cleaned and Blocked. Suits Made to Order. All Dye Work Guaranteed. Mail your clothes to us. We will deliver them on time. Our Work, Our Prices, Our Service Will Please You

Both shoes are shined at once in a coin-in-the-slot polisher that requires no human attendant. It wipes off the dust, applies the polish and rubs the shoes briskly for a finishing luster, all for a nickel, and the operation takes less than two minutes. It is designed to fit shoes of any size.

This is the season when father takes a few furtive glances at the clothing store windows and then gets the old Palm Beach pressed.

Experiments with a square-shaped parachute as a substitute for the usual type, have been conducted at Lakehurst, N. J. If the tests, which have been made with dummies instead of men, prove satisfactory, it is proposed to adopt this form for naval aircraft.

A scientist predicts many severe earthquakes for this summer. Candidates would be satisfied with a few quakes.



Fair Treatment of USED CAR buyers ..your Buick Dealer's Policy.

The used car that serves you most satisfactorily—that gives you the most transportation for your money—naturally offers the greatest used car value.

Go to the Buick dealer. He offers a wide selection of makes and models in his used car stock.

His prices are fair—based on the actual resale worth of the car in question. And he will tell you the true condition of any car he offers for sale. He is always careful to guard his high reputation in the community.

When you buy a used car from your Buick dealer you know that it will perform as promised—you know that you are getting your money's worth.

BUICK MOTOR COMPANY FLINT, MICHIGAN—DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION

NOGALES BUICK MERCER COMPANY 227 Grand Ave. (Phone 237) Nogales, Ariz.

WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT, BUICK WILL BUILD THEM

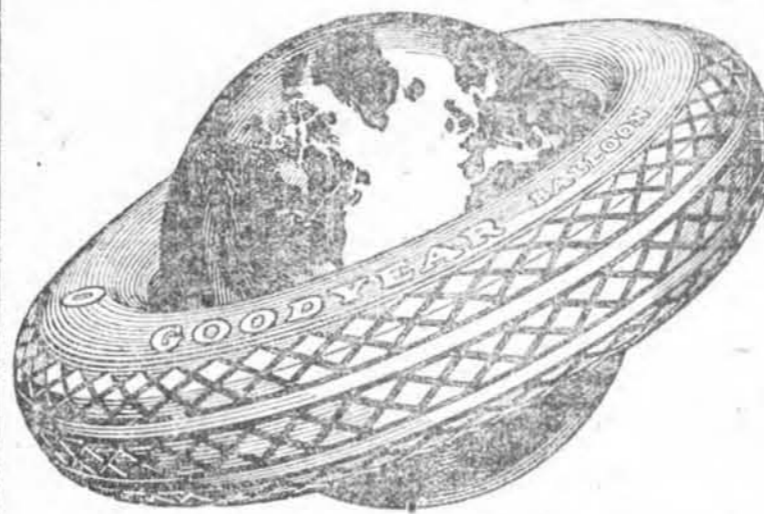
For the Best in Nogales, Sonora

Cave Cafe

CUT IN SOLID ROCK

We specialize in Sea Foods and Game in Season. All kinds of Chinese dishes to your order.

Where the Tourists eat their meals in the cool recesses of dining-rooms cut into the rock hill-side.



People who wouldn't think of going to any but a good, reputable dealer for food, clothing, or furniture, patronize the worst kind of "dumps" when it comes time to buy a tire.

They do this thinking it is necessary in order to get a tire bargain.

We'll sell you the best tire made—a Goodyear—at a price as low as you can get anywhere.

EAST SIDE GARAGE R. C. Blabon, Proprietor. PATAGONIA ARIZONA

With all the advertising it has received, Greenly Island ought to be due to have a real estate boom.

The greatest difficulty around a construction job is to find parking space for the laborers' cars.



Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER! Fletcher's Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of

- Constipation
- Wind Colic
- Flatulency
- To Sweeten Stomach
- Diarrhea
- Regulate Bowels

Aids in the assimilation of Food, promoting Cheerfulness, Rest, and Natural Sleep without Opium

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletcher*. Proven directions on each package. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

International Casino

Alex Rossi, Mgr.

At the Plaza, Sonora, Mexico (Just across the border)

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS PLACE TO EAT AND DRINK

HANK'S GARAGE

Hank Myers, Prop.

AUTO REPAIRING

STUDEBAKER SERVICE

CARS GREASED AND OILED

340 Grand Avenue, Nogales, Arizona

FOR DEVELOPMENT WORK, FOR SMALL HIGH GRADE VEINS,

Here Is the Mill

Efficient, Economical, Easily Handled, Simple

Price \$3200

10-15 TON FLOTATION MILL

Extra Cost for Boiler and Engine, or Gas. line Engine, From \$1200.00 to \$1600.00

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NOGALES, ARIZONA

SUBSCRIPTION COUPON

192

Santa Cruz Patagonian, Patagonia, Arizona.

Gentlemen: Enclosed find \$_____ for _____ year... subscription, at \$2.00 per year.

Name _____

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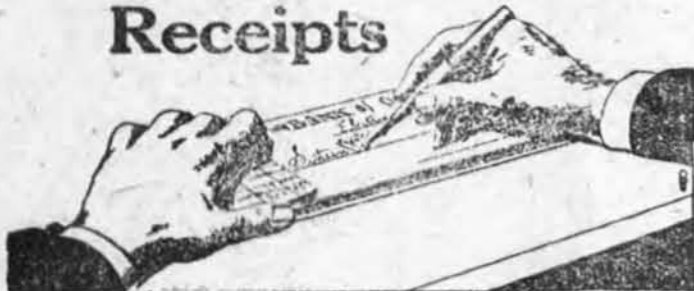
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General Merchandise And Miners' Supplies Fruits and Vegetables

SEE US FIRST

THE CORNER STORE Patagonia, Ariz.

Checks Are Receipts



Checks are the best receipts in the world for paid bills. Our record of the canceled Check as it is paid and passes through our books forms a chain of evidence that cannot be surpassed or disputed. Starting a Checking Account with us is a simple matter. Let us tell you how.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF NOGALES NOGALES, ARIZONA Assets Over \$3,000,000

TRADE AT HOME!

Arizona Packing Company's meats are from cattle raised in Arizona. Cactus brand Bacon and Ham is as good as can be procured anywhere, and we cure them from the meat of Arizona-raised swine. Patronize Arizona industries whenever possible and help your state grow. The money you send away stays away.

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY NOGALES, ARIZONA

WE HAVE A STOCK OF

Kelly-Springfield Tires AND TUBES

We Also Carry AUTO ACCESSORIES, GAS, OILS, LAMP GREASES

We deal in Wood, Hay, Grain, and Poultry Feed, and do Hauling, both light and heavy. See us FIRST.

PATAGONIA ICE & LIGHT PLANT



WALTER P. CHRYSLER'S TRAFFIC TALKS



A WOMEN'S SCHOOL ON TRAFFIC

Detroit, always progressive in its efforts to solve traffic problems, has recently undertaken a new plan that is attracting wide interest in the more congested cities of the country. It is a Women's Driving School, conducted by the Federation of Women's Clubs and the Detroit Automobile Club.

More than 600 women attended the first session of the school and about 150 were turned away because the Federation building lacked room to accommodate them. All of which plainly shows the interest of the woman driver in the traffic situation of today.

The school was to meet each Wednesday evening for five weeks and "laboratory tests" at which automobiles are used by the student drivers were to be held on five Thursdays beginning February 16. At the first meeting, the Safety Director of the Automobile Club explained to the women the reasons for safe and lawful driving. At the conclusion of his talk, a questionnaire was distributed and the women were allowed ten minutes to submit written answers. Here are some of the questions: Does the law permit coasting? Within what distance must you be able to stop? Where is the speed limit of 15 miles an hour required? What is the speed in residence sections and all public parks? When allowed to pass stopped street cars, what is the speed limit when passing them? What is the greatest penalty for violation, third offense? Where should you not pass a truck? and so on.

Some of the answers were amusing but it is said that, as a rule, the women answered them as satisfactorily as an equal number of men would have done. One question asked as to whether coasting is permitted downhill brought this answer: "Not unless the clutch is dislocated." However, such a course of instruction is highly desirable. Let other cities large and small take some step in the same direction.

We read that in the days of Good Queen Bess dinner guests brought their own knives and spoons to the table. Nowadays hostesses are lucky if the guests do not carry away some of hers as souvenirs.



"Good Old Number 389"

It's the longest wearing silk stocking of which we know—the stocking on which Gotham Gold Stripe Stockings first built their enviable reputation. For the woman who gives her stockings grinding wear—who demands utmost service and yet who does not wish to neglect beauty, this is the stocking supreme. Full fashioned, all colors. With the garter run protection as shown by the Gold Stripe. Pure silk with cotton tops and feet.

\$1.85 a pr. • \$5.40 box of 3 pairs

THE "El Paso" STORE
129 Morley Avenue
Nogales, Arizona

PATAGONIA Cleaning & Pressing WORKS
New Barber Shop
LAUNDRY WORK
Cleaning and Pressing
All work guaranteed satisfactory.
SEE MACK
Next Door to Butcher Shop



Vacation Time Is Near

And we have a complete line of up-to-date Luggage, as fine as you will find in the largest cities.

PRICES ARE RIGHT

JOHN BOYLE'S FINE LUGGAGE
EVERWEAR WARROBE TRUNKS,
STEAMERS AND PULLMAN WARDROBES

THE ARMY STORE

205 MORLEY AVE.
NOGALES, ARIZONA

HOW TO IDENTIFY TREES

(Continued from page one)

nuttee leaves is easily recognized. The soapberry, or wild chinkaperry, may be readily distinguished by its compound leaves, its "china berry", which is translucent and which tastes like quinine and by the spike of white lossoms which resemble, from a distance, the old-fashioned white lilac bloom.

Returning to the simple or single-leaved trees. We all know the cottonwoods. The valley cottonwoods, so-called, usually have broad, rounded leaves, while the mountain species has narrower pointed leaves. The quaking aspen, golden leaved in the fall, is a cousin of the cottonwoods. It is readily recognized by its straight greenish white bole and its round quivering leaves.

At the higher elevations along stream courses the alder is a common tree. It has a dark, almost black, smooth bark and bears little "cones" about 1/4 of an inch long. In northern New Mexico it may be confused with the birch which at first glance it closely resembles. However, the birch may be distinguished from the alder on closer examination by noting the light colored "lenticels," or pores, about an inch long on the bark.

These lenticels might cause confusion between the birch and the cherry which also has them, but the flowers and fruit of the cherry are well known and the bark has the same taste as a cherry or peach pit. The bark of the cherry also appears to peel off in large flakes on the older portion of the tree.

The sycamore is a common tree along stream courses at lower elevations. It is easily recognized by its mottled greenish white bark, which sheds in rat large pieces, and by its "buttonballs."

The mulberry is easily recognized when it has a crop of berries. If it has no berries, cut a twig, and if it exudes a milky sap you can be sure it is a mulberry.

The hackberry is usually rather gnarled and scrubby and bears small sugar-coated "pills."

The oaks are represented by a rather large number of species. They are of two classes, white oaks and black oaks. The white oaks usually have rounded margins to the leaf, while the black oak has sharp-pointed tips, but the two classes may merge somewhat in several species. Most of our native oaks retain their leaves until spring, shedding them about the same time the new leaves appear. This gives rise to the expression: evergreen or live oaks. Of course we all recognize the oak by its acorn. The multiple bud arrangement, which is rather hard to describe, but easy to remember after it is once seen, is also more or less of an individual characteristic.

The gambel's oak of our higher elevations sheds its leaves, which have deeply dented, rounded, wavy margins, in the fall. Botanists have recently decided that what we have called gambel's oak in the past really represents two species, but no attempt will be made to discuss the rather minute distinguishing characteristics.

The Arizona white oak has persistent rounded leaves about half an inch wide and nearly an inch long, which are white and fuzzy underneath. Its bark is ridged and gray in color. The emory or black-jack oak has black, smooth bark. Its leaves are

about as long as the Arizona white oak leaves, but narrower and have a number of sharp points on the margins. It is a little "fuzzy," which is usually wiped off showing a bright green color on both top and under side of the leaf.

The silver-leaved oak has a leaf about as wide and twice as long as the Arizona white oak and is white or silvery underneath.

There are many other oaks, but these represent the most abundant and more common tree species.

The desert willow, growing along arroyos washes at the lower elevations, is so called by reason of its long, narrow, willow-like leaves. It really belongs with the catalpas. It is easily recognized by its leaves, its forked, crooked stem, its large, showy, white flowers in June and its pencil-like pod.

As previously stated, there are many other broadleaf species, including the cañal, yuccas and Spanish bayonet. The above are the more widely distributed native trees. If you are interested in our native trees and cannot determine a specimen from the above description, the district forester's office at Albuquerque, or any supervisor's office will be glad to help you out if you will furnish twig, leaf, and flowers or fruit.

PAY CASH
PAY LESS
NO BILLS
TO DISTRESS

J.C. PENNEY CO.

"where savings are greatest"

A HELPFUL STORE,
PAY LESS,
GET MORE!

MORLEY AVENUE, NOGALES, ARIZONA

Let Us Be of Service To You in Your Preparations For

Decoration Day

Summer Frocks Needs

Can Be Met Economically and

Smartly Here

Distinctive frocks, charming frocks—need not be expensive frocks—you will find many, many clever styles for your summer wardrobe in this comprehensive showing.

Flat Crepe—Georgette Plain and Printed

Pastel shades are as delicate as spring flowers and printed patterns are distinctive and alluring.

\$1.75

Rippling, Fluttering Lines Are Important

There is decidedly more of the feminine in these new frocks—they are leated, tiered and draped in smart ways and show trimmings of bows and lace to soften the line. You will find them admirably suited to your needs.



Practical Hose

With Plenty of Good

A serviceable combination of silk and rayon in a full-fashioned hose makes this number popular.

Pair 98c

For general wear this hose is ideal—both because it is good-looking and inexpensive. Modish colors.

House Frocks

Of Splendid Gingham

Unusually attractive wash frocks—with real style. Many different patterns and colors.

79c

Comfortable Short Sleeves

Ideal frocks—as comfortable as they are attractive—and low-priced!



Undergarments for the Particular

Lace-Trimmed Rayon Lingerie At Truly Economical Prices



Now every woman can have her heart's desire—"more than just enough" dainty underthings! Lovely garments are fashioned of fine rayon and trimmed with lace.

Chemise—Step-Ins—Bloomers—Gowns

Matching garments to make sets—or a few pieces to add to your supply. Everyone is dainty, practical and the prices from

98c to \$2.98

"Lady-Lyke" Girdles

Support the Figure and Mould It Smartly



The foundation of a trim, well-proportioned figure is the correct supporting garment. Every "Lady-Lyke" girdle and corset is designed with care—to follow the prevailing modish lines.

1.98 and 2.98

Different Models For Various Types of Figures

The individual requirements of the slender, the average and the large figure are met in "Lady-Lyke" garments. Each one is well made and the price always moderate.

Modish Bags

Convenient and Practical, Too



The handbag smart women prefer is one that has pockets for the many "little things." Plain leathers, reptilian and novelty effects—neatly lined.

\$2.98

Pen-Co-Nap

Our Own Brand Of Sanitary Napkins

Absorbent and comfortable—a convenient package. Eight in a box.

23c



PIGGLY WIGGLY

All Over the World

You Save on Groceries All The Time at This Store

TOMATOES
No. 1 1/2 Cans, each 10c
No. 2 Cans, each 12c
No. 2 1/2 Cans, each 15c

JELLO
All Flavors, per package 8 1/2c

HILLS BROS. COFFEE
Per Pound 55c

GOLDEN STATE BUTTER
Per Pound 52c

SWIFT'S PURE LARD
2-Pound Cans, each \$1.47

CLEANSERS
Old Duch, each 7 1/2c
Sunbright, each 5c
Sapolio, each 9c

POTATOES
10 Pounds for 33c

SNOWDRIFT
8-Pound Cans, each \$1.81

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Gallon Cans, each 73c

OVER TWO THOUSAND MORE ITEMS
PRICED AT A SAVING TO YOU

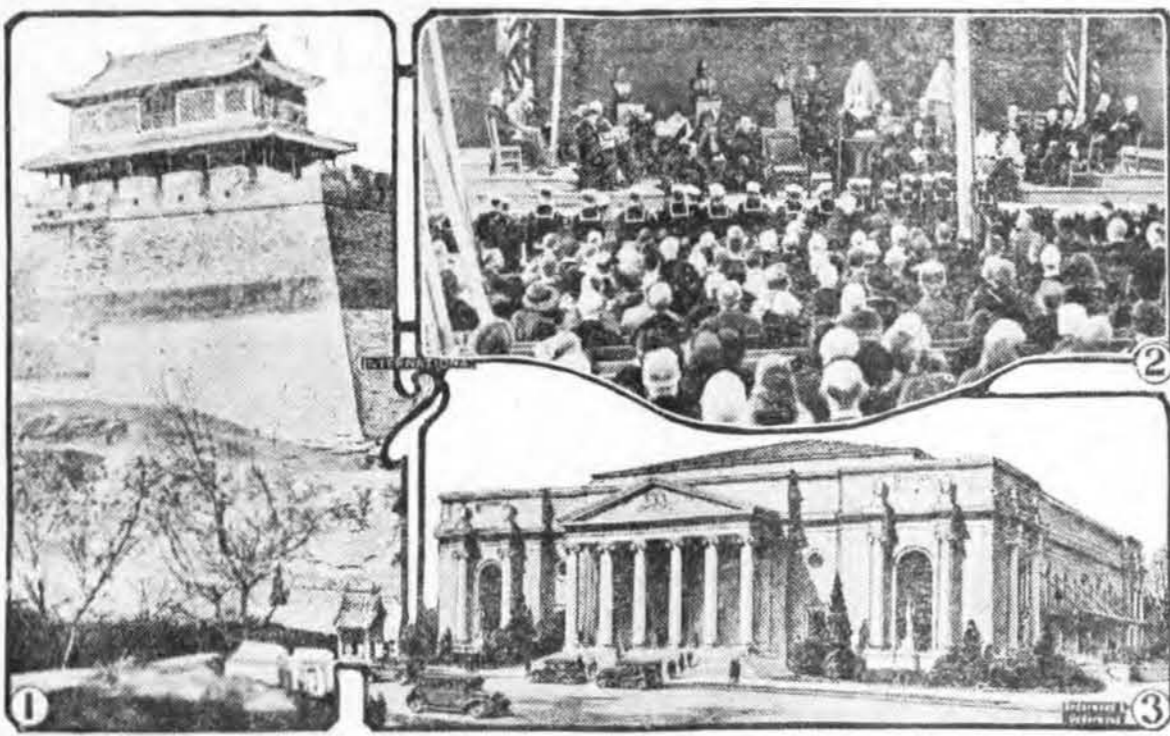
MAKE PIGGLY WIGGLY YOUR HEAD-
QUARTERS WHILE IN NOGALES

PIGGLY WIGGLY

NOGALES, ARIZONA

Earnestly seeking to live up to his name, a Mr. Gritlich of Kansas City has gone into the plumbing business.

Mussolini has banned handshaking in Italy. But no one runs for office over there, so it doesn't matter.



1—Corner of old city wall of Tsinan, China, which was stormed by the Japanese in conflict with the Nationalists. 2—Unveiling in New York University hall of busts of Louis Agassiz, Rufus Choate, John Paul Jones, Samuel F. B. Morse and John Greenleaf Whittier. 3—Design of new Constitution hall to be built in Washington by the D. A. R. at a cost of \$2,013,000.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Signing of Flood Control Bill Stimulates the Mississippi Valley.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

PEOPLE of the lower Mississippi valley threw up their hats and cheered when the news was flashed over the country that President Coolidge had signed the flood control bill and made it part of the law of the land.

Under the provisions of the act a board of three is to make recommendations to the President in connection with the adjustment of engineering differences between the Jadwin plan and the Mississippi river commission plan for flood control.

The bill centers authority in the hands of the President and the army engineers. Actual construction work will be handled by the present Mississippi river commission under the direction of the secretary of war and the supervision of the chief of engineers.

TWO more big pieces of legislation were put up to the President when the senate adopted the conference reports on the farm relief and merchant marine bills.

NOTHING happened last week to change the prediction of the Hoover and Smith boosters that their respective candidates would have virtual walkovers in the Republican and Democratic national conventions.

Department of Agriculture Predicts Acute Shortage in Few Years.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Horses and mules, which in 1925 were worth relatively less than at any time in the preceding 40 years, have at last begun to advance in price.

Although these facts may not suffice to prove that the low point in the cycle of horse and mule prices has been passed, no class of live stock has been relatively lower in price since the war.

REDS from sixteen countries, including the United States, attended a Communist convention at Cassel, Germany, held under the auspices of the Third International and presided over by a nephew of Trotsky.

FASCISM'S new electoral law was passed by the Italian senate. It reforms the chamber of deputies and abolishes democratic popular suffrage.

CHIANG KAI-SHEK, leader of the Chinese Nationalists, rejected Marshal Chang's proposed truce in the civil war for the purpose of uniting against Japanese aggression.

PREMIER BRATIANO of Rumania defies his enemies, and has told parliament that his cabinet has no intention of resigning or heading out of the demands of the peasants.

Carol, former crown prince of Rumania, driven out of England, took refuge in Belgium, where he was told he might remain so long as he behaved himself.

Horse and Mule Prices Improve

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Low Point in Prices. Although these facts may not suffice to prove that the low point in the cycle of horse and mule prices has been passed, no class of live stock has been relatively lower in price since the war.

SECRETARY OF STATE KELLOGG'S anti-war treaty plan was warmly endorsed by the British house of lords when it unanimously adopted Lord Reading's resolution calling on the government for "prompt, favorable consideration of these proposals."

ANNOUNCEMENT is made by the Fairchild Aerial Camera corporation that it has built for the army corps an aerial camera with a range of eight miles, designed to photograph areas as large as four square miles.

UNCLE SAM is going into the business of manufacturing and disposing of fixed nitrates and electric power, if the Merin resolution adopted by the house is accepted by the senate in lieu of a similar resolution by Norris already adopted by the upper house and becomes law.

Short Farm Notes. Set out a few plants of sage to have ready this year. Sweet clover has no equal as a combined soil-building, weed-fighting, pasture and hay crop.

Avoid Cannibalism. After chicks reach a certain size they sometimes develop a brooder vice known as cannibalism.

Short Farm Notes. Set out a few plants of sage to have ready this year. Sweet clover has no equal as a combined soil-building, weed-fighting, pasture and hay crop.

Sour Cream Subject to Import Milk Act

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

A notice stating that sour cream for butter making is subject to the import milk act enforced by the food, drug and insecticide administration has been sent to shippers and importers of milk and cream under that act.

Carefully Burn Carcasses of Diseased Animals. The best rule to follow, when an animal dies of disease, is to burn the carcass. If not disposed of in wise fashion, the carcass is quite likely to be a hotbed of disease.

Milk Supplies Proteins of Excellent Quality. Milk furnishes proteins of excellent quality but unfortunately most of us do not have sufficient milk available to balance the corn.

Shorten Broody Period by Feeding Liberally. There is probably no "best" method for breaking up setting hens. The practice has gradually changed to a problem of substituting kindness and good feed for rough treatment.

Short Farm Notes. Set out a few plants of sage to have ready this year. Sweet clover has no equal as a combined soil-building, weed-fighting, pasture and hay crop.

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Girl Didn't Quite Get Witty Waiter's Point

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

William Lehman, secretary of the Waiters' and Waitresses' union, recently declared before the state industrial commission of New York that his organization hated the tipping system but must put up with it till a living wage for waiters and waitresses was obtained.

Any Woman Can Look Stylish. Most stylish looking women you see are simply "good managers." They don't open their pocket-books wide for every change in fashion.

Short Farm Notes. Set out a few plants of sage to have ready this year. Sweet clover has no equal as a combined soil-building, weed-fighting, pasture and hay crop.

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Cute in a Baby-Awful at Three -and it's Dangerous-

by Ruth Brittain

Thumb sucking does look sweet in a baby, but it is disgusting in the three-year-old and sometimes it hangs on until fifteen or sixteen! The habit may cause an ill-formed mouth or induce adenoids; and it always interferes with digestion.

Any Woman Can Look Stylish. Most stylish looking women you see are simply "good managers." They don't open their pocket-books wide for every change in fashion.

Short Farm Notes. Set out a few plants of sage to have ready this year. Sweet clover has no equal as a combined soil-building, weed-fighting, pasture and hay crop.

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Bayer-Tablets Aspirin. Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monaceton, Germany.

Here's Speedy Relief for Tender, Aching, Swollen Feet. Moone's Emerald Oil Must Give Complete Satisfaction Or Money Cheerfully Refunded.

Waner Brothers Most Colorful

THE Yankees have their Ruth and Gehrig, the greatest home-run hitting pair of all time, but the Pirates, National league standard-bearers in the last fall's world's series, boast of one of the most colorful of outfield combinations, the famous Waner brothers. Born and raised in Oklahoma, sons of an old-time baseball star, they learned the rudiments of the game by pitching and hitting corn-cobs behind the barn. Paul and Lloyd Waner were the "hits" of the National league last season. Paul, twenty-five, established himself as a top-ranking star last year. Lloyd, twenty-two, like his brother, made good in his first season.

Both are natural players and horn hitters. Paul is less colorful than Lloyd in personality, but his batting performances stamp him as one of the greatest all-around hitters in the game. During most of last season Paul not only topped all rivals in percentage, but led the league in hits, doubles, triples and driving in runs. Lloyd, aided by Paul's timely wallops, leads the league in runs scored.

They call them "Little Poison" and "Big Poison" around the circuit because of their consistent and timely ability at bat and brilliant defense work.

The picturesque brothers came to the Pirates from opposite sides of the country. Paul was purchased along with Hal Rhyne, from the San Francisco Seals during the 1925 world series, for \$50,000. Lloyd came direct from the Columbia club of the South Atlantic association. He batted .345 in that circuit and has done as well in the major league.



Paul Waner

SPRINTER BORN, NOT DEVELOPED

That Is Opinion of Coach Jennings of Marquette.

A great sprinter is born, not developed!

Conrad M. Jennings, Marquette university track coach and athletic director, is authority for this statement, and he adds: "I always tell the coach who has a wonderful athlete not to put himself on the shoulder too hard; he may have had a share in the development of the athlete, but the good Lord did more."

"It is difficult to explain how one may become a track star, instead of just a track athlete," said Coach Jennings. "Throughout the United States and Canada, I would estimate that at least 10,000 college men compete in track athletics. Out of this group but 30 are chosen on the honor roll for the entire country. One can readily see that but a small percentage reach the realm of stardom; that a larger per cent reach the class of the near-greats, and that more than 80 per cent are mediocre. This perhaps is true in all 'human endeavors'."

"There is no question but that athletes must have certain body adaptability for the sports in which they compete, but still more, their minds must dominate and direct the bodies. With the right mental attitude, the boy can develop his body and can go far in his chosen line of sport. I often compare the nervous impulses of the athlete with the timer of an automobile. Unless the mind can send the impulses to the leg muscles at a certain speed, the individual cannot be a great sprinter."

"I do not want to discourage any young man in his track endeavors," continued the Marquette athletic director. "There is no question that consistent training, improvement of one's form and clean living will bring results, and that if the individual has certain inherent qualities he may reach the top rung of the ladder."

Improved Uniform International Sunday School Lesson

(By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D.D., Dean Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.) (©, 1924, Western Newswriter Union.)

Lesson for May 27

THE WICKED HUSBANDMEN

LESSON TEXT—Mark 12:1-12; 13:1-37.

GOLDEN TEXT—Jehovah knoweth the way of the righteous; but the way of the wicked shall perish.

PRIMARY TOPIC—Some Wicked People Punished.

JUNIOR TOPIC—The Wicked Husbandmen.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Playing Fair With God.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Misuse of National Privilege.

1. Demanding the Fruit of His Vineyard (Mark 12:1-12).

1. The man (v. 1).

The certain man who planted the vineyard is God Himself.

2. The vineyard (v. 1).

This means Israel (See Isa. 5:1-7, Jer. 2:21, Ps. 80:8).

The Lord went to particular pains to make this nation separate. He bestowed peculiar favors upon it.

3. The husbandmen (v. 1).

These were the rulers and teachers of Israel, even members of the Sanhedrin. They were the spiritual guides of the people.

4. Servants sent for the fruit of the vineyard (v. 2-5).

These were the various prophets whom God sent to the nation. The maltreatment and rejection of the prophets are fully set forth in the Scriptures.

5. The well-beloved son sent (vv. 6-9).

The son here is the Lord Jesus Christ, God's only and beloved Son. He came into their midst.

6. Their punishment (vv. 9-12).

Jesus now asked them for their own verdict upon such villainous ingratitude. He took the place of a judge and pronounced judgment upon them on the basis of their own verdict. They not only rejected the kingdom, but the Son who was King; therefore the kingdom was taken from them and given to a nation bringing forth the fruits thereof.

II. The Son of Man Coming in Glory (13:1-37).

This is part of the well known Olivet discourse. It gives a prophetic view of the course of time from its utterance just before the crucifixion to the second advent of Christ. Two great facts are before us in this prophetic utterance, the destruction of Jerusalem and the second coming of Christ. The one was near, having taken place within forty years of the crucifixion of Christ; the other is still future. The order of events as outlined are:

1. Moral condition of the world during Christ's absence (v. 1-13).

This pictures the present age and the result of preaching the gospel. In this age many shall come saying, "I am Christ and shall deceive many." There shall be wars and rumors of wars. Nation shall be pitted against nation and kingdom against kingdom, with earthquakes in divers places, accompanied with famine and pestilence. The witnesses of Christ shall be persecuted and arraigned before rulers and kings. Brother shall betray brother to death and the father the son. Children will rise up against their parents and cause them to be put to death. The preachers of the gospel shall be hated for Christ's sake.

2. The days of the tribulation (vv. 14-23).

In this time the Antichrist will appear according to the prophecy of Daniel. So severe will be the persecution that except the Lord shorten the days no flesh could be saved, out for the elect's sake the days shall be shortened.

3. The great advent (vv. 24-31).

This shall be preceded by great physical disturbances in the world. The moon shall be darkened, the stars of heaven shall fall. "Then shall they see the Son of Man coming in the clouds with great power and glory and He will gather His elect from the uttermost parts of the earth and heaven."

4. Instructions in view of the coming of the Lord (vv. 32-34).

The day and the hour of His coming are unknown to man. In view of this uncertainty we should watch and pray.

III. Warnings.

Running through the thirteenth chapter is the exhortation to take heed. In teaching the lesson it would be well to gather them up in their order.

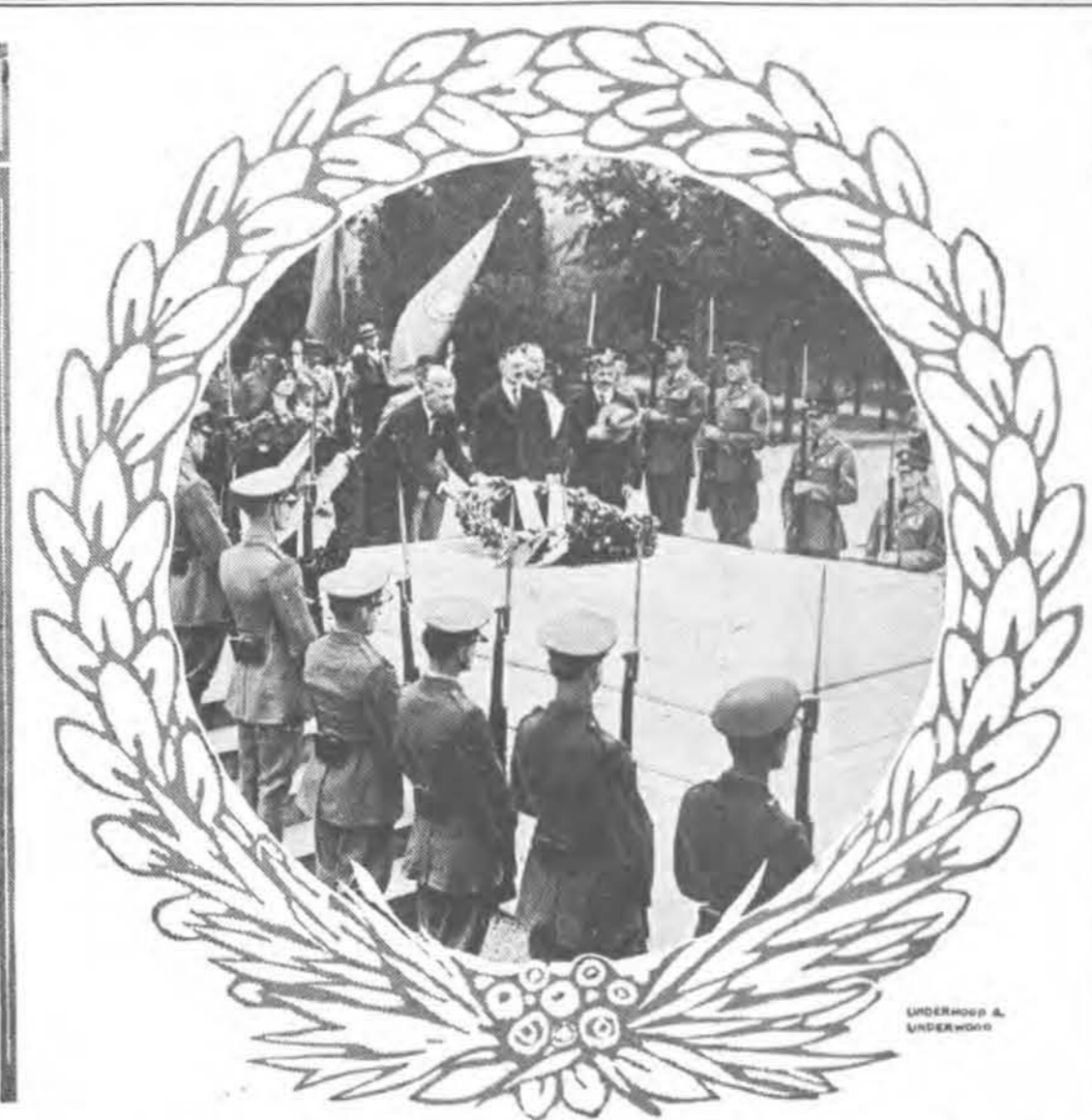
1. Take heed against deceivers (v. 5).

2. Take heed to yourselves (v. 9).

3. Take heed against the time of the Lord's coming (v. 33).

The one command to all is "watch"

The Nation's Tribute



The ceremonious placing of a wreath on the grave of the Unknown Soldier is always part of Memorial day observances at the national capital.

Howard Ehmke Develops the "Hesitation Pitch"

After eight years of conscientious effort, Howard Ehmke, lanky right-hander of the Philadelphia Athletics, believes he has mastered the "hesitation pitch" and looks for his fifteenth season in the American league to be the best ever.

The "hesitation pitch" is not a new wrinkle, but Ehmke believes that he has mastered it so completely that what was once considered "tricky pitching" will be approved by the baseball powers. His "hesitation" consists merely of a pause in his wind-up designed to throw the batter off his stride.

"For a time," said Ehmke, "I was asked to discard this style of pitching, but I argued my case and won it. Of course, the rules forbid any hesitation in pitching with men on base. When that happens the umpires correctly call it a balk."

BASEBALL NOTES

The Louisville Colonels fired a rookie pitcher named Friday. He might have expected that.

Joe Nagle, formerly a player on the Brooklyn and Cincinnati teams, is a Chicago lawyer now.

Albert Ellis, outfielder on the Louisville team, has been sold to the Dallas club of the Texas league.

Eddie Roush has been in the big leagues 16 years, and in all that time he failed to hit .300 in but one season.

Wee Willie Keeler hit safely in 44 consecutive games in the season of 1897. This mark has never been equaled.

The smallest player in the major leagues this season is Walter Gautreau, second baseman of the Boston Nationals.

The baseball experts get paid for picking pennant winners but the Presidential dopsters preserve a strictly amateur standing.

Dave Bancroft, Brooklyn shortstop, has entered partnership with his brother-in-law, John G. Gish, and now is president of a Duluth shoe store.

Leon Ames, Jr., son of the veteran pitcher, was credited with a win in his first start for Wichita, pitching the Larks to a 6-2 victory over Tulsa.

The United States Naval academy and United States Army squads will clash in baseball, lacrosse and in track and field sport this summer.

The Clincy club is composed in main of a bunch of little fellows. But yet there's Highpockets George Kelly with his six feet four to even up things.

Outfielder Frank Wilson, obtained by the Portland Beavers of the Coast league from the Chicago White Sox has been returned to the Chicago club.

Des Moines has obtained infielder Joe Mellana from Portland of the Coast league and the acquisition is expected to be a big help to the Demon lineup.

Pitcher Walter Moran of Grand Rapids and Infielder Ritchie Ryan from Georgetown university, have been signed by Lynn of the New England league.

The regulars on the Rutgers base ball squad this season, in New Brunswick, N. J., include six captains and former captains of varsity and freshman athletic teams.

Directors of the Portland club in the New England league have come to terms with Duffy Lewis and the former Boston outfielder will again be at the helm of the team.

Outfielder Alabama Jones of the Augusta Sally league Tigers, has notified Business Manager Troy Agnew that he will not report to the club until later, because of eye trouble.

Harry Hellmann, Detroit's struggling outfielder, has won the American league batting championship in odd years during the past eight seasons. He expects to break his "jinx" this year.

Outfielder Johnny Gill, purchased from Shreveport, has been farmed back to the Sports by Cleveland, with the understanding that he plays first base. The Indians hope to develop him into a guardian of the initial cushion.

New York may have its Andy Colone, but Brooklyn has its Harry Riccarda. Folks of Platonsa are claiming that their Italian infielder is going to crowd the Giants' Jewish star for both popularity and playing ability. What a rabble it will be when the Giants and Robins get together.

Sande's First Race



The photo shows a close-up of mud-battered Earl Sande, who rode Half-Pint in the third race at Jamaica. It was the first race since his reinstatement, having previously competed in the United Hunts meet.

Sporting Squibs

Jack McGrath was the first British bantam champion, claiming the title in 1912.

Yankee Jack Smith, a newcomer to the ring in New York, is a former baseball player.

Man raving about golf lands in cell.—headline. And so at last the poor fellow made a hole in one.

Don Carlos Lyon roller-skated all of the way from Tacoma, Wash., to Los Angeles to enter a school.

Another companionate marriage, of the standard type, is the one between a golf widow and a bridge widower.

Heoney, by the way, is a plumber. Mr. Tunney, however, will do the plumbing in this fight. It's a pipe.

Archie Campbell, rookie hurler with the New York Yankees, has a weakness for art works. He buys all the books and pictures on art he can find.

Because smoking has been put under ban, sporting fans are asking permission to chew tobacco while watching fights in Madison Square garden, New York city.

Sid Terris, East side lightweight flash, and Bruce Flowers, sensational negro fighter, have signed articles for a ten-round bout at Ebbets field, Brooklyn, June 6.

A golf team, made up of students from Oxford and Cambridge, is planning to visit the United States during the coming season to engage in matches with Yale, Harvard, Princeton and Cornell.

Madison Square Garden Takes in Much Money

Gross revenues of Madison Square Garden corporation for 1927 reached \$7,550,518, an increase of 3 per cent over 1926. Net income was \$1,014,499 after all charges, including federal taxes, equivalent to \$3.12 a share on the capital stock outstanding, a gain of 30 per cent over the \$2.42 a share earned in 1926 on slightly smaller capitalization.

George L. Rickard, president, informed stockholders that in the last two years the corporation had paid admission taxes of \$1,661,871 and other taxes of \$746,026, or a total of \$2,407,897, exceeding the net income of \$1,798,833 earned during the same two years.

The company ended the year with \$986,696 cash and cash equivalent out of total quick assets of \$1,106,737 and had net working capital of \$613,920. A statement of consolidated income for 1926 and 1927 showed receipts from all sources of \$2,661,771, of which \$1,222,469 was added to capital account for investment in plant and reduction of mortgages, and only \$446,479 paid out in dividends.

Sisler Has Average of .353 for Twelve Years

George Sisler last year scored a batting average of .327. At this moment he possesses a lifetime batting average of .343, which is the highest ever registered by a first sacker since the game began in 1876. For a number of years or, up until 1925, George Sisler's batting average of .353 for a lifetime work, stood as the highest ever recorded by a first baseman. This is Sisler's thirteenth season.

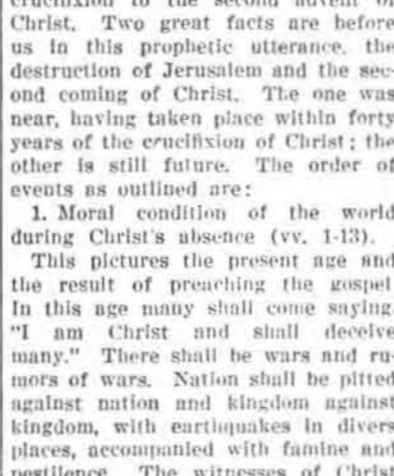
Dave Orr and Dan Brothers, with lifetime batting averages of .352 and .348 respectively, now hold the throne and are the heaviest hitting duo of first basemen the game ever had.

New World's Record



The photo shows Miss Agnes Geraghty of the Woman's S. A., who broke the world's record for the 200 yard breast stroke at the Olympic benefit water carnival held by the Metropolitan A. A. U. at New York Hot time was 2:53.

Inspiration for Memorial Day Belongs to Confederacy



Memorial day, when America halts to place its tribute by the graves of those who died that liberty might live, was first set aside for public observance in 1868. Known then as "Decoration day," it was promulgated by the Grand Army of the Republic for the decoration and adornment of the Union soldiers' graves, and in that year generally confined to participation by the ex-soldiers and survivors of the dead.

But it was the sorrow and remembrance of the Confederacy that inspired this action that has given the nation a day set apart to the brave who fell in the Spanish and World wars, as well as the Civil war heroes.

On a cold, raw day in March, 1868, a little party left the national capital to visit the battlefields around Richmond. The instigator and leader of the group was Col. Charles L. Wilson, a Chicago editor of that time, and with him were his niece, fiancée, and Mrs. John A. Logan. They rode from one scene of desolation to another, touched by the poverty of the region, once the proud capital of the Confederacy. And above all they noticed the numberless Confederate graves, most of them decorated with faded flowers and bunting.

Returning to Washington, the Richmond pilgrims went to the rooms of Gen. John A. Logan, then commander of the G. A. R., who had been unable to accompany his wife on the trip because of the pressure of congressional business. The war torn country about Richmond was described to him; the rows of graves, each marked by some loving hand, now covered by a gentle snow that, nevertheless, could not dim the tokens of devotion left upon them.

Resolves On an Order.

"The Greeks and Romans," said General Logan, "in the day of their glory, were wont to honor their hero dead by chaplets of laurel and flowers, as well as bronze and stone." And he added that this thought should be carried over to the United States. It could be done, he believed, by the issuance of an order from him, as commander-in-chief of the G. A. R., to the posts established throughout the North.

General Logan immediately set about writing the order and the following night called a meeting of the G. A. R. staff officers in his rooms at the old Willard hotel, Washington, where the order he had written was submitted for their approval. The staff was unanimous in agreement and not long thereafter "Order No. 11" was broadcast from G. A. R. headquarters all over the country. In part it read:

"The thirtieth day of May, 1868, is designated for the purpose of strewn with flowers, or otherwise decorating the graves of comrades who died in defense of their country during the late Civil war, and whose bodies now lie in almost every city, village, hamlet and churchyard in the land.

"It is the purpose of the command-in-chief to inaugurate this observance with the hope that it will be kept up from year to year, while a survivor of the war remains to honor the memory of his departed comrades."

Day Widely Celebrated.

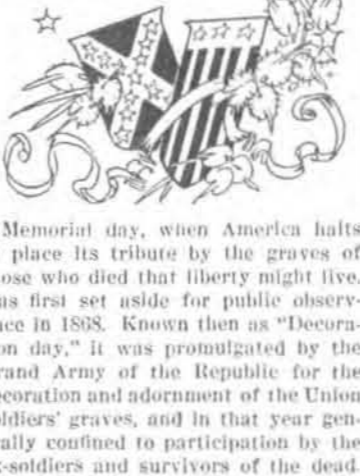
When May 30, 1868, came, the nation responded to the idea of a Memorial day. Vast throngs of widows and orphaned children visited the cemeteries, while the G. A. R. posts paraded through city and village streets to solemn music. In June of that year General Logan introduced the following resolution in congress:

"Resolved, that the proceedings of the different cities, towns, etc., recently held in commemoration of the gallant heroes who have sacrificed their lives in defense of the republic, and the record of the ceremonial of the decoration of the honored tombs of the departed, shall be collected and bound, under the direction of such person as the speaker shall designate, for the use of congress."

The resolution was adopted unanimously, and beginning with the next year the importance of Decoration, or Memorial, day grew, until it is now observed all over the nation. General Logan, when the thought of such a day came to him, compared it to the Greek and Roman customs, and the closest approach to Memorial day found in European countries today is the custom of burning candles for the dead in the "All-hallow Eve" festival.

Among the most impressive ceremonies that take place is the placing of floral wreaths by the President on the tombs of the officers in Arlington. These wreaths, of artificial palm leaves, entwined with a few blooms, are accompanied by executive cards signifying the gratitude of a nation for those who died in her service. Long streamers of red, white and blue ribbons float from each wreath. The Arlington amphitheater is the scene

Inspiration for Memorial Day Belongs to Confederacy



of solemn exercises in memory of the soldier, sailor and marine dead.

General Wheeler's Story

Arlington cemetery is preserved for those who have fought for the nation, and the names of the Union officers of the Civil war are to be found perpetuated in the amphitheater. But there is one Confederate officer who rests in an Arlington grave, Gen. Joe Wheeler, who did not allow one-time allegiance to the Stars and Bars to keep him from fighting under the Stars and Stripes in the Spanish war. Yet even as he watched his men in battle at San Juan hill, old memories of Confederate days returned, causing an amusing situation.

General Wheeler, at the inception of the Spanish war, was commissioned by President McKinley, who is reported to have said: "Joe, old boy, I am glad to hand it to you; but I love you too well for you to go down there and die of yellow fever."

Unfortunately, President McKinley's words partly came true, for General Wheeler was taken down with malaria. But the old soldier wouldn't stay down when San Juan hill was fought over. He broke away from the nurse and doctors, commandeered an ambulance and was taken up to the staff officers watching the fight through field glasses. "Old Joe" grabbed his binoculars and intently watched the battle. As the American forces achieved victory, he broke into a "rebel yell."

"Just see how the d—n Yankees run!" shouted General Wheeler, carried back to stirring days more than thirty years before. The staff officers, fearful that something must have gone wrong and at a loss to account for Wheeler's words, were horrified.

Explanation in Order.

"What was that, general?" some one asked him.

"Just see the d—n Yankees run!" he repeated, shouting with jubilation before realization of his words sank home. Remembering the time and place, "Old Joe," slightly red in the face, checked his excitement and became very groggy.

"Beg pardon," he said, "I meant the Spanish dons." Everyone roared with laughter, including the general.

General Wheeler, those who fought with, and against him, and in the last conflict of the nation are the men honored today. The observance of Memorial day long ago passed into the hands of the general public from the nurturing of the G. A. R., although that body of veterans and their associated women's organizations have unceasingly done their share to promote the occasion. Today the youth of the American Legion carries on the work of the older boys in Blue—and those in Gray, who gave beginning to America's own day for reverence of her heroic dead.

The Cross and Discipleship

The cross is the pattern of service and suffering for the disciples of Christ. The great demand of Jesus was and is for people who can suffer. It is of no use trying to get the cross out of discipleship. They go together and will, until the world has been redeemed.—Charles Brown.

An Active Faith

Belief is the acceptance of a map. Faith is the taking the voyage.—Rev. J. H. Jowett, D. D.

