

The All-Year Resort  
Altitude 4053 Feet

VOL. XVII

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PATAGONIA, ARIZONA, FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 1929

(Single Copy 5 Cents)

NO. 16

## PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

A "bake sale" will be held Saturday morning, March 23, at the Cuneo Store, Patagonia, by the Patagonia Union High school girls. The public is invited to patronize the affair.

Miss Marie de la Ossa and brother, Oswaldo, were Nogales visitors Tuesday.

Miss Amalia Alenzuela of Phoenix is visiting relatives in Patagonia.

Howard Squires and Frank Callagher of the January mine were county seat visitors Tuesday.

Mrs. W. H. Anderson of Vaughn was a Patagonia visitor Wednesday.

Mrs. Harry Biggs, who was taken to a Nogales hospital last week for an operation for appendicitis, is improving rapidly.

Mrs. Melvina Sorrells, Mrs. Pete Berger, Mrs. Lizzie Sayre and daughter, Virginia, were Nogales visitors Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. James L. Finley and sons of Nogales were Tucson visitors Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Northcraft were county seat visitors Tuesday.

Mrs. A. Hogan of Harshaw was a business visitor to Nogales Monday and Tuesday.

Mose Drachman and party from Tucson visited the World's Fair mine Monday. Mr. Drachman is receiver for the property.

Elbert Kinsley and son, Vernon, and Roy Sullivan were Nogales visitors Saturday.

Miss Henrietta Martin, teacher of Red Rock school, was a Nogales visitor Saturday.

### GRAMMAR SCHOOL NOTES

(Louise Stevens, Editor)

Juan and Stella Sincich and Lisabel Sanchez have returned to school.

The A Class is writing little stories on March and making booklets to write into put them.

The B and C Classes made tulips this week.

All are improving in number combinations.

Fourth graders are finishing their dandelion cut-outs. Some are well made.

The Third grade pupils have finished March booklets.

The Fifth grade will finish the development work in decimals next week; then they will be ready for lots of drill work.

The Sixth grade pupils have started physiology. It will be carried through until the close of school.

### CLUB NOTES

At the last Club meeting, it was decided that if the members did not have their book reports on time the delinquents would have to pick rock off the school grounds for half an hour.

Don Carico made a book report on the "Dutch Twins." Magazine stories were told by Andrew Floyd and Margaret Pearson.

If you can't boost this mining camp, don't knock it. It's going to boom!

### P. U. H. S. NOTES

The Patagonia town team defeated the state league basketball team from Douglas, 13 to 11, in their game at Nogales last Friday night, and thereby claim the championship in the Arizona State League. Their title is not clear, however, owing to their recent loss to the Tucson team. It is expected that the invitation game in Nogales between the Old Pueblo and the Patagonia outfits will settle the title difference.

Milton Moore, coach of the Nogales High school team and one of the players on the Patagonia squad, has extended the invitation to both teams, asking that the third game between them be played on the neutral Nogales court.

Patagonia is in good shape for the match.

The Patagonia town basketball team will go to Douglas tonight. The game will decide the championship of the State League. If the Patagonians win (and they will) they will be the champions of the State League. If they lose, they will have to play Tucson to decide the championship.

R. C. Blabon, proprietor of the East Side Garage, is chairman of a committee of boosters that will go to Douglas tonight to lend moral support to the Patagonia team and boost them into the state championship.

The P. U. H. S. baseball team went to Benson last Friday and played the Benson Union High school. The score was 14 to 11 in Benson's favor. Woodrow Dalton, left fielder for the locals, played an exceptionally good game both in the field and at bat.

Wednesday of this week the P. U. H. S. baseball team went to Nogales to play the experienced High school team there and were defeated.

Teddy the Benson Union High school baseball team will be here to play the local high school team.

Next Friday (March 29) the Patagonia Union High school will go to Tombstone for a ball game with the Union High school boys there.

The P. U. H. S. will give an April Fools' dance on March 30 at the Patagonia opera house. Receipts from the dance will be devoted to student body activities.

### ELGIN NEWS NOTES

Mrs. Lillian Reeves entertained a number of friends Wednesday in honor of Mrs. Hettie Lea Gardner. All had a good time.

Baxter Hunt left Tuesday for Hot Springs, N. M.

Mrs. Dan C. McKinney entertained friends Saturday at an afternoon tea. An enjoyable time is reported.

Mrs. Fannie Mathes was an Elgin visitor on Tuesday.

Mrs. Lillian Reeves enjoyed a visit last Saturday with her daughter, Mrs. Lois Smith.

John Patrick of Rain Valley was an Elgin visitor Monday.

Mrs. Rita Hernandez visited her husband in Nogales Monday. He is in a hospital suffering from a broken leg.

A giant cactus 55 feet tall and supposed to be 250 years old has been discovered near Phoenix, Arizona.

## His Twenty-Sixth Trip To Europe



G. M. Williams (left) Frank L. Hamby on the S. S. Aquitania

Last year Mr. G. M. Williams, President of the Marmion Motor Company, made his twenty-fifth trip abroad. Now he is on his twenty-sixth, the start of a new quarter-century of foreign jaunts. He sailed on the S. S. Aquitania for an extended trip through Europe, the British Isles, and the Scandinavian countries. He is accompanied on this trip by Frank L. Hamby, Marmion Export Manager, and the two will collaborate on a thorough survey of business and other conditions in the countries they will visit, which have a bearing on the sales of automobiles, with the view of facilitating the distribution and sale of American cars. Landing in Southampton, Mr. Williams and Mr. Hamby will proceed to Paris; thence they will go to Geneva, where they will attend the International Automobile Show, beginning March 14th and from there they will motor to a number of cities in France, Germany, and possibly Spain and Italy. Mr. Williams has a wide knowledge of motor countries. He is accompanied on this trip by Frank L. Hamby, Marmion Export Manager, and the two will collaborate on a thorough survey of business and other conditions in the countries they will visit, which have a bearing on the sales of automobiles, with the view of facilitating the distribution and sale of American cars. Land-

### STATE DINNER OF INDUSTRIES NEXT MONTH AT PHOENIX

Phoenix, March 21.—Recalling memories of the State Industrial Conference at which the Arizona Industrial Congress has formed seven years ago to put into effect economic cooperation among all interests "for a greater Arizona," plans for a comprehensive "state dinner of industries" next month have been announced by the state development body and its more than 50 member organizations.

The dinner will be held at the Hotel Westward Ho in Phoenix on Wednesday evening, April 24, during the "buyers and sellers" conference that will be a feature of the annual "Trade at Home-Use Arizona Products" week. Invitations will be issued to several hundred representative citizens of the state, including the 300 agricultural, business, industrial and organization leaders who participated in the original industrial conference which set up the "Arizona plan" of economic progress that has since won national recognition.

### MARSHAL FOCH DIES IN FRANCE

Paris, March 20.—Marshal Ferdinand Foch died this evening almost in the twilight hours. The sun had not yet set and the marshal lay on a lounge near an open window. He was conscious and silent while the nurse was making up his bed.

Dr. Davenierre said to the marshal: "Monsieur le Marechal, we are going to put you back in bed." The marshal replied: "Bien allons-y," which may be translated: "All right, let's go ahead."

Suddenly there was a change in his face, a twitching. He placed his hand on his heart, lay down on the bed and spoke no more.

The world had known that the end of the great soldier was not far off. Yet when he died there came a thrill of sorrow that encompassed the hearts of all men. With his passing the

### ALL-COLLEGE MEET IS FEATURE OF BIG FIELD DAY, APRIL 6

Phoenix, March 21.—The first all-college conference ever held in Arizona will be staged here on April 6 as one of the features of the fourth annual Greenway Field Day. It was announced last night.

The big field and track meet will be a two-day affair and will be presented at the Arizona state fair grounds on April 5 and 6 by the John C. Greenway Association.

### THE METAL MARKET

New York, March 20.—Copper: Electrolytic, spot and futures, nominally 22c; iron, steady, unchanged; tin, easy, spot and futures \$19; lead, strong, spot New York 7.75c, East St. Louis 7.65@7.70c; zinc firm, East St. Louis spot and futures 6.60c; anti-mony 9.75c. Bar silver, 56 1/2c; Mexican dollars, 42 1/2c.

According to a recent report, there has not been a murder committed in Lincoln, Neb., for nearly three years.

greatest military figure of the greatest of all wars disappeared.

A small man, a frail man, Marshal Foch in his last fight displayed those qualities of grimness, of determination, of the will to win that distinguished him through all his years, from youth to gallant old age. He was in his 78th year.

### DOUGLAS BELIEVES RED METAL PRICE WILL GO HIGHER

Head of P. D. Corporation Says Rise Caused by Flood of Orders for Immediate Delivery

Bisbee, Ariz., March 21.—Copper at the present time is far too high for the good of the industry, according to Walter Douglas, president of Phelps Dodge Corporation, who arrived Monday afternoon for a three-day visit in Bisbee. And it is the opinion of the P. D. president that the peak price has not been reached, but that copper will sell for higher prices in the immediate future. The price now is 22 1/2 cents for foreign markets.

When asked by a Bisbee Review reporter whether speculation entered into the present price jump, Mr. Douglas said that no speculators were operating, the cause of the rise being that fabricators were flooded with orders requiring immediate delivery and, after the surplus and production had been obliterated, the fabricators found it necessary to get copper even at greatly increased cost. Sheet copper, wire bars and ingot copper for making brass are in great demand, with the probability that the demand will continue for some time, he said, and with increasing demand from all sides the market could scarcely be expected to stay at the present price, but must advance.

Every copper producer has been operating at capacity for the last six months, Mr. Douglas stated, but even forced production cannot keep even with the present demand. When asked what particular source was causing the demand, he said that the electrical industry was particularly active, although building and other lines were also drawing much more heavily than heretofore on the country's copper stocks. Transmission lines under construction, and now contracted, new electrical installations, conversion of railway lines from steam to electricity, and other super power plans are calling for a continuously increasing supply of copper, both in the United States and abroad. Mr. Douglas was asked regarding the increase of copper shipments to Germany and other European countries, saying that while the increased use of export copper was gratifying, the increased usage in the United States far exceeded the growth in demand from foreign countries.

No one could venture a prediction, he said, as to where the present market runaway would stop, but it is certain that the industry will suffer from an excessive price level, due to the fact that many satisfactory markets, providing a steady demand for the metal every day in each year will be lost if the price level continues to soar. These fabricators, whose business has been obtained after great effort, will find it necessary to adopt substitutes, and the copper industry has found the dislodgement of substitutes exceedingly difficult in the past decade.

### GERMANY SEEKING SUBSTITUTE FOR COPPER

New York, March 20.—Iron Age says that leading domestic consumers of copper, alarmed by the scarcity of the metal, are arranging to use substitutes wherever possible and that German users have formed a research institute to discover substitutes.

Lead and zinc took the spotlight away from copper in the metals market today. Lead registered its second 1/2c advance in as many days, with a markup to 7.34c a pound, by the American Smelting & Refining Company. The Mexican revolution, causing uncertainty over shipments from northern Mexico, has been a factor in the recent advance in lead.

Business Poor? Try Advertising

## The Livestock Situation

Los Angeles, March 21.—(Special to The Patagonian).—Recent rains have been very helpful in aiding feed growth on pastures and ranges throughout California, and should result in a normal supply of fat grass cattle for California markets this season. Due to the backward condition of pastures earlier in the season, as a result of cold winter and sub-normal rainfall, California grass cattle probably will be at least 30 days later than normally.

A late spring is being experienced through all of the western country, and reports indicate that much costly feeding has been necessary in cattle and sheep districts in the intermountain country, which adds considerably to the cost of operations in both sheep and cattle outfits.

Market conditions have improved greatly during the last few weeks. The cattle market has made a rapid recovery from the depression experienced earlier in the year, values at this time being fully one to one and a half cents higher than early in February. Market observers are generally of the opinion that the higher plane of values may be expected to hold good for some time to come, and despite the continued depressed condition of the hide markets, a satisfactory spring and summer market is predicted by close observers. A condition which will prove of material strength to the beef market is the relatively high value on both pork and lamb.

Many of the early California lambs already have been recontracted at prices somewhat higher than prevailed a year ago. Due to unfavorable weather and feed conditions throughout the country, it is generally believed that the supply of fat range lambs available for this season's markets will not be as great as had been anticipated from estimates of the numbers of ewes bred.

Hogs have shared in the generally stronger trend and prices on both Pacific coast and middle western markets are the highest in many months. This situation may be expected to prove an important factor in rebuilding the pork production business on the Pacific coast and in the western country as a whole. In this connection, it is of interest to note that barley production for livestock feeding purposes is showing a healthy increase throughout the country, particularly in the middle west. Corn producers have been having trouble with a pest known as the corn borer, and have turned to barley as a very satisfactory substitute for corn in livestock feeding.

Western grain producers who have been in the habit of sacking and hauling to market their entire barley production are beginning to give serious thought to livestock feeding as a more profitable means of cashing in their crops. Figures offered by one large barley grower in California show that it costs about \$6 a ton to sack, haul and warehouse his crop, all of which may be saved when the grain is fed to livestock right on the place. To this saving he makes a conservative estimate of \$3 per acre as the value of the fertilizer to the land. On the basis of barley at \$1.50 a sack, or \$30 per ton, on the market, this means that the barley is actually worth about \$24 a ton on the ranch. With hogs selling at \$9 per cwt. or better, \$24 barley is considered a cheap hog feed.

The entire livestock market situation is dominated by a decidedly strong undertone, which should go a long way towards bringing about

farm relief, for after all is said and done, livestock forms the real basis of our American agriculture. When the main root of the livestock structure is in firm, vigorous condition as a result of profitable market outlets, then agriculture as a whole is bound to prosper.

### MAZATLAN AND NACO TO GET INTO ACTION BY REBEL ATTACK

Bisbee, Ariz., March 20.—War clouds cast heavy shadows over the quiet little Mexican town of Naco, Sonora, last night with the receipt of information from reliable federal sources that a large body of rebels were bivouaced in the foothills near San Jose mountain, west of Naco, says the Bisbee Review.

Reports of a concentrated attack on the federal position occupied by Gen. Augustino Olachea were current along the entire international border last night. Movement of large bodies of troops out of Nogales and Agua Prieta served to increase the tenseness of the situation in Naco, where a rebel attack has been expected for several days.

Despite statements from American sources that Gen. Roman Yansupelo, Indian rebel commander, and his 500 Yaqui and Mayo Indians still occupied quarters in Agua Prieta, unimpeachable sources reported an exodus of troops from the town for an unknown destination.

Further strength to the persistent claims of an attack on Naco was added with the activity of the federal airplane temporarily stationed at the Warren ranch near Bisbee Junction. Piloted by R. L. Andrews, an American, the plane flew over regions adjacent to Naco yesterday, evidently on a mission designed to locate the whereabouts of rebel troops preparing to attack Naco.

Additional supplies for General Olachea's troops were transported across the border yesterday and work on the federal airplane base was being rushed to completion. Within the next 48 hours two or more bombing planes are expected to arrive from Mexico to aid the federalists in repulsing the expected rebel attack.

General Olachea's confirmed reports from Agua Prieta state that a large force of rebels had left that point some time Monday night. Their objective was unknown, but with the existence of rebel troops in the vicinity of San Jose mountain, it seemed probable the Agua Prieta revolutionists were preparing to take part in the assault on Naco.

From Nogales came word that Gen. Fausto Topete, who is governor of Sonora, had announced rebel forces would attack Naco in the near future and that the rebel commander had sworn to exact heavy penalty from the deserting rebel leader Olachea.

Nogales, Son., Mex., March 19.—Latest advices received from the southern Sinaloa front tonight stated that rebel soldiers in the skirmish line of Gen. Ramon F. Irube's army marching on Mazatlan had been equipped with wire snippers in preparation for an attempt to storm barbed wire entanglements in front of the city now held by Federal General Jaime Carrillo and 2500 men.

A regiment of aquí Indian cavalry was to lead the rebel attack on Mazatlan, dispatches over rebel telegraph wires said, with Gen. Roberto Cruz' cavalry following.

No definite information had been received tonight as to whether the actual attack had been started. General Irube is under orders of Fausto Topete, governor of Sonora, who recently came here from Sinaloa to "sidestep" Mazatlan and proceed to Mexico City if the city proves impossible to take without great loss of life.

### MEXICAN FOUND DEAD ON ROAD

D. Richmond, ore buyer for the Magna Copper Company, found a car overturned on the Patagonia-Nogales road Tuesday, about three miles north of Nogales. Investigation disclosed the fact that a Mexican was pinned under the car and was dead. The body was taken to Nogales for identification.

Boost Patagonia's mines and climate.

## DAD AND I



By Stafford



**SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN**

HOWARD KEENER  
Publisher and Owner

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Three Months ..... 1.00

**ORIGIN OF EASTER**

Easter Sunday, universal observed by Christians in commemoration of the resurrection of Jesus, was not originally a Christian festival, but is an outgrowth of the Jewish Passover. The word "Easter" is a survival of old Teutonic mythology, from Eostre, the Anglo-Saxon goddess of spring. Among the Romance nations—France, Spain, and Italy—the name is derived from the Latin "pascha," this in turn being drawn from the Hebrew name of the Passover.

No trace of the observance of Easter as a Christian festival is found in the New Testament, nor in the writings of the apostolic fathers of the church.

The celebration of Easter originally took place at the end of the Jewish Passover, regardless of the day of the week, but Gentile Christians early adopted the custom of commemorating the crucifixion on Friday and the resurrection on the following Sunday, as we do now. There were at first several different methods of calculating the date of Easter.

It is recorded that in one year no less than three different dates were observed by various churches—March 21, April 18 and April 25. Controversies over the date of Easter were among the most bitter of any disputes in the history of Christianity, as may be inferred from the fact that in the year 197 Victor, bishop of Rome, excommunicated Polykrates, bishop of Ephesus, with his entire Asiatic following, for non-conformity to the Roman date.

Finally, in 325, the Council of Nice decreed that Easter should fall on the first Sunday after the first full moon which occurs on or next after March 21. This does not necessarily refer to the actual full moon, however, but is determined by certain rather complicated calendar rules.

Many interesting popular customs have arisen at various times in connection with the celebration of Easter, of which that of sending Paschal or Easter eggs is the most widespread. This is also a survival of past ages, the egg having been to the ancients a symbol of immortality.

**THE NATIONAL GUARD AND THE UNIVERSITY**

(From Arizona Daily Star, March 20)

Trusting implicitly in the word of Colonel Joseph Pomeroy, its member from Santa Cruz county in the House of Representatives, that body put through a bill in the last few days of the Ninth Legislature that would have resulted in the University of Arizona losing its R. O. T. C. unit the withdrawal of the staff of regular army officers and the loss of the cavalry mounts now provided by the federal government. The bill was designed to add to the glory of the Arizona National Guard by creating in the place of the R. O. T. C. unit a state organization to be under command of the officers of the latter military group. That would be fine for the guard, but it was far from fair to the university.

But, fortunately for the guard, the university has a president who is alive to what is going on. He realized what was being attempted and for the third time in a week hurried to Phoenix, where he showed the governor the damage that was contemplated. The governor called in the attorney general, and the result is that the plan to wreck the R. O. T. C. fell through.

Had the bill been signed by the governor, the federal government would have withdrawn its corps of officers, its stable of cavalry mounts and its financial support from the corps that is rated among the best in the country. That would have meant that there would be no compulsory training at the university, no reserve officers' commissions for graduates, and possibly the loss of the university's status as a land grant college, all for the self-gratification of a handful of national guard officers.

The trick played upon the legislature by the national guard may have been a clever one, but it will add nothing to the glory of that organization. It will win the deserved resentment of the other members of the legislature, the university and the public at large.

**"ROSIE THINKS OUT LOUD"**

(Special to The Patagonian)

Today I am thinking about bathing, razor blades, corsets, and an egg.

I heard one old-timer say that when he took a bath he always filled the tub plumb full because he remembered when water was 5 cents a bucketful.

Speaking of bathing: One Patagonia rancher gets hot water from his kitchen into his bathtub by an ingenious system of teakettle, funnel, and pipe. The pipe goes through the kitchen wall into the tub in the bathroom, the funnel slides into the pipe, the teakettle pours hot water into the funnel. Abracadabra—water runs down funnel, through pipe, into tub. If that isn't beating the plumbers?

More about bathing: This from a medieval book on etiquette. "If your lord wishes to bathe and wash his body clean, hang sheets round the roof, every one full of flowers and have five or six sponges to sit or lean upon, and see that you have one big sponge to sit upon, and also one for under his feet. Wash his body with a soft sponge, rinse him with fair warm rosewater, then put him in bed to cure his troubles."

Evidently "sponger" in those days had a different meaning than it has now.

Shaving seems to go with bathing. Who was it saw the Grand Canyon and said, "What a fine place to throw razor blades?"

Don't know what connection razor blades have with corsets, but here's an advertisement copied from the Phoenix Republican at the time President McKinley visited the territory: "In honor of McKinley, we offer women's 50-cent corsets for 25 cents." Who'll make me a wager that no 25-cent corsets are sold for Hoover?

And now one little last poem, completely original:

**DESTINY**

I am an egg—  
Smooth, white, and doddle.  
I should become a chicken—  
Smooth, plump, and yellow.  
That is life's tragedy:  
To be denied one's destination.

(The Patagonian said this was FREE verse, and refused to pay for it.)

Which concludeth the "think" for this week.

**DARROW ON CRIME**

In a recent address, Clarence Darrow, the celebrated criminal lawyer, said that the increase of laws against personal liberty was responsible for a large percentage of the increase in crime in this country.

"We are in the midst of the most reactionary period this country has experienced since the Civil War," Mr. Darrow said, "with the laws being tightened so harshly in an effort to jafi the guilty as to endanger the innocent."

"Probably a quarter of the persons now behind bars are confined for offenses which were not considered crimes 15 years ago."

A great part of this modern movement to curb liberty, which he called "a wave of hatred," Mr. Darrow laid at the doors of fanatic reform organizations.

Mr. Darrow speaks strong words but no one with a knowledge of modern legislation can deny what he says. There has been an almost wholesale movement to control and rule against the individual, under the guise of "reform," and the result has been a reaction against law and authority that is causing our crime record to mount to dizzy heights.

The good-will touring season in Mexico appears to be practically at an end.

In its farm relief efforts Congress might at least restore the free garden seeds.

Nobody reads editorials, some say. But just bawl somebody out in one and see what happens.

The average legislator's idea of statesmanship is to propose another boost of the gasoline tax.

It is said that there are 500 professional fat women in the United States. Most of the ladies have retained their amateur standing, however.

**BIG DANCE**

AT SONOITA SCHOOL HOUSE  
Peltier's Orchestra  
SATURDAY, MARCH 23RD, 1929  
Refreshments Served

We pass on to fellow paragraphers, without comment, the fact that President Fountain of the Arizona Milk Producers may be addressed in care of the Water Users' Building in Phoenix.

**Getting Up Nights**

If Bladder Weakness, Getting Up Nights, Backache, Burning or Itching Sensation, leg or groin pains make you feel old, tired, peppy, and worn out, why not make the Cystex 48-Hour Test? Don't give up. Get Cystex today at the Patagonia Drug Co. Put it to a 48-hour test. Money back if you don't soon feel like new, full of pep, sleep well, with pains alleviated. Try Cystex today. Only 60c.

**LEGAL NOTICES**

List 3-4665 "C" NMB RESTORATION TO ENTRY OF LANDS IN NATIONAL FOREST

Notice is hereby given that the lands described below, within the Coronado National Forest, will be open to settlement and entry at the United States Land Office at Phoenix, Arizona, under the provisions of the homestead law and act of June 11, 1905 (34 Stat., 233), on August 7, 1929, by any qualified person in the absence of entry by persons coming within either of the two following classes: (1) Persons named after each tract upon whose application the lands were listed, if any, who, in order to avail themselves of the preference right, must file their application within sixty days prior to date of opening; (2) Ex-service men of the war with Germany, who, in order to avail themselves of the preference right conferred by Congress, may file application within one hundred ten days prior to date of opening. All such applications filed within the first twenty days of this period will be treated as simultaneously filed at 9 a. m. on the nineteenth day prior to date of opening. Applications by ex-service men thereafter, but prior to date of opening, will be treated in the order in which filed.

The general public may file applications within twenty days prior to opening date. These will be treated as simultaneously filed at 9 a. m. on date of opening, but no application will be allowed prior thereto.

W 1/2 NE 1/4 SE 1/4, SE 1/4 NW 1/4 SE 1/4, NW 1/4 SE 1/4 SE 1/4, E 1/2 SW 1/4 SE 1/4, SW 1/4 SW 1/4 SE 1/4, Sec. 23, W 1/2 NW 1/4 NE 1/4, NW 1/4 SW 1/4 NE 1/4, SE 1/4 NE 1/4 NW 1/4, E 1/2 SE 1/4 NW 1/4 Sec. 26, T. 22 S., R. 18 E., G. & S. R. M., containing 130.00 acres. Listed upon the application of Pete Bergler of Patagonia, Arizona, list 3-4665.

Feb. 19, 1929. D. K. PARROTT,  
Acting Commissioner of the  
General Land Office.  
Publish March 1, 8, 15, 22, 1929

"C" REJ 2-1-1929, 1194174  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
U. S. LAND OFFICE,  
Phoenix, Arizona,  
February 25, 1929.

Notice is hereby given that the plat of survey of the following township has been received in this office and will be officially filed on April 20, 1929:

Tp. 19 S., R. 15 E., G. & S. R. B. & M., Arizona.

Sections 1, 2, E 1/2 Sec. 3, E 1/2 Sec. 11, Secs. 11, 12, 13 to 15, inclusive, N 1/2 SW 1/4 Sec. 16, and Secs. 19 to 35, inclusive, are within the limits of Coronado National Forest and will, therefore, not be opened to entry under the general public land laws except in the case of valid adverse claims initiated prior to April 11, 1902, when the lands were first withdrawn for forest purposes.

The remaining lands in the township, embracing W 1/2 Sec. 3, Secs. 4 to 9, inclusive, W 1/2 Sec. 10, NW 1/4 Sec. 16, Secs. 17 and 18, is reserved from settlement, entry or disposal for the use of the Department of Agriculture for an experiment station by Executive order of July 1, 1910. These lands will not be opened to entry under the general public land laws except in the case of valid adverse claims antedating the withdrawal of July 1, 1910.

HENRY A. MORGAN,  
Register.  
Publish March 1, 8, 15, 22, 1929

"C" JTK 1-2-29, 1194174  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
U. S. LAND OFFICE,  
Phoenix, Arizona,  
February 25, 1929.

Notice is hereby given that the plat of survey of the following township has been received in this office and will be officially filed on April 20, 1929:

Tps. 20, 21, 22 S., R. 12 E., Tp. 23 S., Rs. 10 and 12 E., and Tp. 21 S., Rs. 11 and 12 E., G. & S. R. B. & M., Arizona.

The plat of T. 20 S., R. 12 E., represents the completion survey of the township and covers Secs. 28, 29, 32 and 33, T. 23 S., R. 10 E., and T. 21 S., Rs. 11 and 12 E., are fractional.

These plats will be officially filed in this office on April 20, 1929, from which date until July 19, 1929, both dates inclusive, the vacant public lands therein will be subject to homestead and desert land entry only by soldiers and sailors of the World War, who may be qualified applicants under Public Resolution No. 29, approved February 14, 1920, and amendments thereto, and by those claiming rights superior to soldiers and sailors, where such claims are recognized by existing law. Those classes of applicants may, if they wish, file applications any time within the 20 days immediately preceding April 20, 1929, the same to be considered as filed simultaneously with those presented to this office at 9 o'clock a. m. on April 20, 1929.

All land remaining vacant on July 20, 1929, will then be subject to location, selection, or entry under any of the applicable public land laws by any qualified applicant. This class of applicants may file applications any time within 20 days immediately preceding July 20, 1929, the same to be considered as filed at 9 o'clock a. m. on that date.

The following lands are embraced in the withdrawals respectively set forth and, therefore, will not be subject to appropriation under the general public land laws, except in case of valid adverse claims initiated prior to the date of the respective withdrawals:

T. 20 S., R. 12 E., the SE 1/4 SW 1/4 Sec. 33 is embraced in Public Water Reserve No. 79. Executive order of August 27, 1921, as construed by the Secretary June 16, 1928, Interpretation No. 70.

T. 21 S., R. 12 E., Secs. 3 to 10, inclusive, 15 to 22, inclusive, 26 to

**LEGAL NOTICE**

of survey of the following townships have been received in this office:

Tps. 20, 21, 22 S., R. 12 E., Tp. 23 S., Rs. 10 and 12 E., and Tp. 21 S., Rs. 11 and 12 E., G. & S. R. B. & M., Arizona.

The plat of T. 20 S., R. 12 E., represents the completion survey of the township and covers Secs. 28, 29, 32 and 33, T. 23 S., R. 10 E., and T. 21 S., Rs. 11 and 12 E., are fractional.

These plats will be officially filed in this office on April 20, 1929, from which date until July 19, 1929, both dates inclusive, the vacant public lands therein will be subject to homestead and desert land entry only by soldiers and sailors of the World War, who may be qualified applicants under Public Resolution No. 29, approved February 14, 1920, and amendments thereto, and by those claiming rights superior to soldiers and sailors, where such claims are recognized by existing law. Those classes of applicants may, if they wish, file applications any time within the 20 days immediately preceding April 20, 1929, the same to be considered as filed simultaneously with those presented to this office at 9 o'clock a. m. on April 20, 1929.

All land remaining vacant on July 20, 1929, will then be subject to location, selection, or entry under any of the applicable public land laws by any qualified applicant. This class of applicants may file applications any time within 20 days immediately preceding July 20, 1929, the same to be considered as filed at 9 o'clock a. m. on that date.

The following lands are embraced in the withdrawals respectively set forth and, therefore, will not be subject to appropriation under the general public land laws, except in case of valid adverse claims initiated prior to the date of the respective withdrawals:

T. 20 S., R. 12 E., the SE 1/4 SW 1/4 Sec. 33 is embraced in Public Water Reserve No. 79. Executive order of August 27, 1921, as construed by the Secretary June 16, 1928, Interpretation No. 70.

T. 21 S., R. 12 E., Secs. 3 to 10, inclusive, 15 to 22, inclusive, 26 to

**LEGAL NOTICE**

35, inclusive, are within the limits of Coronado National Forest, first withdrawn for forest reserve by Proclamation of November 7, 1905. The NE 1/4 NW 1/4 Sec. 4, is embraced in Public Water Reserve No. 79, Executive order of August 27, 1921, as construed by the Secretary June 16, 1928, Interpretation No. 70.

Ts. 22 and 23 S., R. 12 E., all the lands represented on these plats are within the limits of Coronado National Forest, first withdrawn for forest reserve by Proclamation of November 7, 1905.

T. 23 S., R. 10 E., T. 24 S., Rs. 11 and 12 E. All the lands represented on these plats are within the limits of Coronado National Forest, first withdrawn for forest reserve by proclamation of November 7, 1905. A strip of land in these townships 60 feet wide along the boundary line between the United States and the Republic of Mexico is reserved for the public welfare by Proclamation dated May 27, 1907.

Approximately 2524.15 acres will be opened to entry by the filing of plat of T. 20 S., R. 12 E., and 6459.99 acres by the filing of the plat of T. 21 S., R. 12 E.

HENRY A. MORGAN,  
Register.  
Publish March 1, 8, 15, 22, 1929

**CLASSIFIED ADS**

RANCH FOR SALE—A well-equipped 405-acre ranche in San Rafael valley, Santa Cruz county, Ariz. Six large rooms, bath, pantry, acetylene lights. This ranch will be sold with all stock, implements, household furniture, poultry, etc., at a big sacrifice. If interested, write for information to Howard Keener, Patagonia, Arizona.

FOR SALE—R. I. Red eggs for hatching, from mature hens; a good strain of Rhode Island stock; 6c each. Also purebred R. I. roosters. Inquire of Charles Mead, Patagonia, Arizona 1-3-4-26

It's better to insure your property than to wish you had. See Howard Keener at the Patagonia office.

**Chevrolet Sales and Service**

Genuine Chevrolet parts used in our shop and sold over the counter.

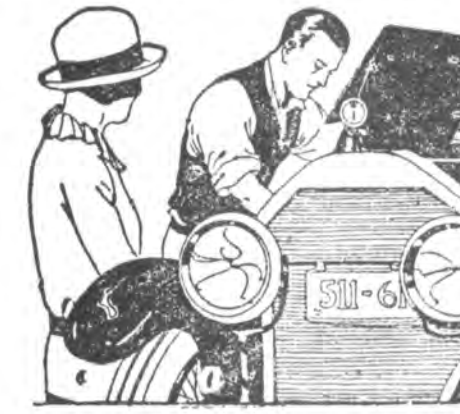
Windshield and Door Glass for Any Make Car

C. C. CHESHIRE MOTOR COMPANY  
Nogales, Arizona

**Benefit By Our Experience**

We extend to the people of Santa Cruz County a cordial invitation to make this banking institution a place of mutual help and confidence in financial transactions. We will advise you when you are seeking safe investments; will guard your savings and help you in time of need. No deserving, worthy person need hesitate to talk over their financial difficulties with us. Banking is our business. We freely and courteously give you the benefit of our vast experience.

NOGALES NATIONAL BANK  
Nogales, Arizona



**Patagonia Garage**

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT  
Stanley Stoddard, Proprietor  
SHELL OIL—MORE MILES PER GALLON  
You'll get the habit. Why not begin NOW. Try Shell Gasoline and Oil. Compare results with other products and note the difference. We will soon be equipped to give you service in all your auto troubles and needs. Accessories of all kinds will be here for your accommodation.  
Let Us Grease and Oil Your Car!

**Banish Head Colds**

Sneezing? Sniffing? Headache? Beware—let Muterole Laxative Cold Tablets relieve that head cold promptly. Safe, quick relief without gripping or ringing in the ears. Chocolate-coated—easy to take. Muterole Cold Tablets are prepared by makers of famous Muterole.

As a special one time trial offer, you may obtain a regular 35c package for 10c by clipping this advertisement and sending it with 10c, also your name and address, to The Muterole Company, Cleveland, O.



Night and Morning to keep them Clean, Clear and Healthy  
Write for Free "Eye Care" or "Eye Beauty" Book  
Murine Co., Dept. B. S., 9 E. Ohio St., Chicago

**A Delicious Food**

A food for protein; a food for mineral salts; for calcium and phosphorus; all the essential elements for health and strength are found in good cheese. And all the essential elements of good cheese are found in Kraft Cheese.



KRAFT-PHENIX CHEESE COMPANY

Howard Keener, at the Patagonia office, will acknowledge your legal papers, put the Notary's Seal thereon—and has for sale all kinds of legal blanks.

**Same Price for over 38 years**  
**25 ounces for 25c**  
**KC Baking Powder**  
(double acting)  
**USE LESS**  
than of high priced brands  
MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

**Cleans**  
as it polishes furniture and floors  
O-Cedar Polish quickly removes spots and stains and restores furniture and woodwork to their original beauty. So easy to use. Best too for renewing your O-Cedar Polish Mop—the wonder worker for floors. Get O-Cedar at your store today. O-Cedar Corp., Chicago, Ill.

**O-Cedar Polish**  
**THERE is no good reason why your dealer should offer you something else when you ask for KRAFT CHEESE**

**RELIABLE USED CARS**

Buy a used car from a reliable dealer, and feel safe from immediate trouble. We offer you below some good bargains in used cars. Come in and see them.

1928 Buick Sedan, new rubber	\$1100.00
1928 Buick Sedan, master six	\$1350.00
1926 Buick Sedan, master six	\$700.00
1925 Dodge Touring	\$260.00
1925 Buick Touring	\$250.00
1926 Buick Sedan	\$650.00
1927 Chevrolet Roadster	\$360.00
1928 Chrysler Coupe	\$575.00
1927 Pontiac Coupe	\$550.00
1925 Dodge Sedan	\$175.00
1923 Buick Touring	\$50.00
1928 Dodge Sedan	\$700.00

NOGALES BUICK MERCER COMPANY  
N. B. Mercer, Prop.  
227 Grand Avenue  
NOGALES ARIZONA

**LUMBER**  
Wholesale and Retail  
Hardware, Roofing, Paint, Lime, Cement, Glass, Etc.  
Mine Timbers Our Specialty  
**PATAGONIALUMBER CO.**  
B. E. Aros, Manager  
PATAGONIA, ARIZONA



## Expert Electrical Work

Batteries Recharged and Repaired  
(Any make)

NEW BATTERIES FROM \$7.50 UP

BORDER BATTERY & ELECTRIC CO.

In the White Front Garage

NOGALES

ARIZONA



WE HAVE A STOCK OF  
**Kelly-Springfield Tires**  
AND TUBES

We Also Carry

AUTO ACCESSORIES, GAS, OIL,  
AND GREASES

We deal in Wood, Hay, Grain, and  
Poultry Feed, and do Hauling, both  
light and heavy. See us FIRST.

PATAGONIA ICE & LIGHT  
PLANT

## Manhattan Club

FRANK JOHNSON, Proprietor

THIS IS THE PLACE THAT GREETES  
YOU WITH A SMILE

## Nogales, Sonora

Just a few steps across the border



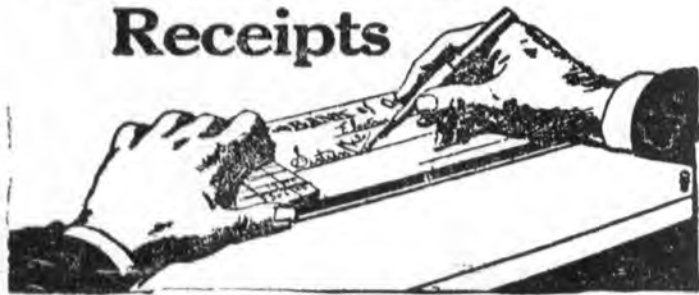
General Merchandise  
And Miners' Supplies

Fruits and Vegetables

SEE US FIRST

THE CORNER STORE  
Patagonia, Ariz.

## Checks Are Receipts



Checks are the best receipts in the world for paid bills. Our record of the canceled Check as it is paid and passes through our books forms a chain of evidence that cannot be surpassed or disputed. Starting a Checking Account with us is a simple matter. Let us tell you how.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF NOGALES

NOGALES, ARIZONA

Assets Over \$3,000,000

### Interesting News Notes

One may hear more than 50 languages spoken in the streets of Singapore.

In 164 transfusion operations a young Frenchman has given 117 pints of blood.

The output of electric washing machines has been doubled in the last four years.

It took the Chinese nearly 500 years through selective breeding to develop the first goldfish.

Andrew Mellon is the first man to serve as Secretary of the Treasury under three presidents.

Nearly 100,000 former German soldiers have married women of Alsace and become French citizens.

Mrs. R. C. Hayes of London, who died at 72, left a letter declaring she had been paying blackmail for 46 years to a cousin who had "learned her secret."

### It Will Pay You

to become a regular advertiser in  
—This Paper—

FORWARD-LOOKING PEOPLE WILL INVESTIGATE THIS CAR

## Stepping Up Motor Car Quality without stepping out of the Low-Priced Field

The New Pontiac Big Six is a low-priced car. Its prices range as low as \$745. But that is where its similarity to other low-priced cars ends. In performance, in beauty and style, in luxury, it offers all the advantages of a truly fine big car . . . Come in to examine it and drive it. Learn by investigation what a decidedly advantageous "buy" it represents.

Prices \$745 to \$895, f. o. b. Pontiac, Mich., plus delivery charges. Bumpers and rear fender guards regular equipment at slight extra cost. Check Oakland-Pontiac delivered prices—they include lowest handling charges. General Motors Time Payment Plan available at minimum rate.

CARTER MOTORS, INC.  
Nogales, Ariz.

THE NEW  
**PONTIAC**  
PRODUCT OF GENERAL MOTORS  
**BIG 6** at \$745

BEFORE IMPROVING PROPERTY be sure your title is clear. Title to much land in Nogales, Patagonia and other parts of this county is cloudy.  
SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT AND TITLE COMPANY  
F. A. French, Mgr.  
Nogales, ARIZONA

DR. BAYARD FITTS  
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist  
NOGALES, ARIZONA

HOTEL BOWMAN  
Nogales, Arizona  
TUCSONIA HOTEL  
Tucson, Arizona

KEY CITY TAILORS  
H. T. CONNER  
138 Grand Ave. Phone 212  
Nogales, Ariz.

Up-to-Date Cleaning and Pressing  
Hats Cleaned and Blocked  
Suits Made to Order  
All Dye Work Guaranteed  
Mail your clothes to us. We will deliver them on time.  
Our Work, Our Prices, Our Service  
Will Please You

### OPPORTUNITY!

I have read that opportunity must be seized by the forelock, that it is next to impossible to hold on to its tail after it has passed. This is true of mining ventures, especially. Three things are necessary: a little money, a little nerve, and a little patience! The more one has of each of these, the more surely and more rapidly will results be obtained. Believing as I do in the future of this county, it has been absolutely unexplainable why more investors have not flocked in to seize the opportunities presented to the first comer; and, a thing unusual, opportunity has stood still for the benefit of the passer-by. It is a matter of fact that properties are now being offered all over the county at prices only a fraction of those formerly demanded, due to a lack of morale, caused by the preaching of the new joy-riding doctrine. But just what the joy-riders are going to do for the luxuries, or even comforts, of life if all the world decides to live as birds of passage, is what troubles some of us old-timers. What are the riders going to do when the meals get scarce and are no longer available at a moderate price? I have mentioned this to various persons, and it is to laugh at any notion of a scarcity of any metal. But I can well remember when my mother stored all her milk in tin, pure tin, then called block tin, pans. Has any of the generation growing up ever seen a real tin pan? If so it must have been inherited in their families. This is no joke. And we are faced by a like

scarcity of copper, it seems to me. Children growing up now, when they are old, may recall that many things were made of copper, and could be bought cheaply, and will at that time in the future, pay what would now be considered exorbitant prices, or probably not be able to get it at all. I have looked over the figures of past production, and I find that since 1845, when statistics were first kept, to now the world has produced only enough copper to last that same world a dozen years at the PRESENT rate of consumption. And there seems to be some doubt as to whether there is a score of years' supply in all the mines now known. Such figures are always subject to change as new discoveries are made, but the situation as to copper is critical, and not much less so for lead and zinc, all useful metals that will probably be in fashion as long as manufacturing continues among the activities of men.

All this brings me to advise that now is the time to secure your mine, if ever. Mines can be obtained at negligible prices right now, a situation that will not last once it dawn on the business element that the conditions of metal supply are as bad as they are. If you do not know where you can get your mine, write me, telling me what kind of a mine you would like to get, and I believe I can fit you out with what you want. Not something for nothing, you understand, but double and treble value for your money, and usually on terms that will prove attractive to persons equipped with the three essential requirements as above set forth. Address:  
JOSIAH BOND, Alto, Arizona.

Fire extinguisher chemicals may be obtained of Bert Blabon at the East Side garage, Patagonia, for all makes of apparatus.

### LISTERINE THROAT TABLETS

Antiseptic  
Prevent  
& Relieve  
Hoarseness  
Sore Throat  
Coughs

Made by  
Lambert Pharmaceutical Co., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

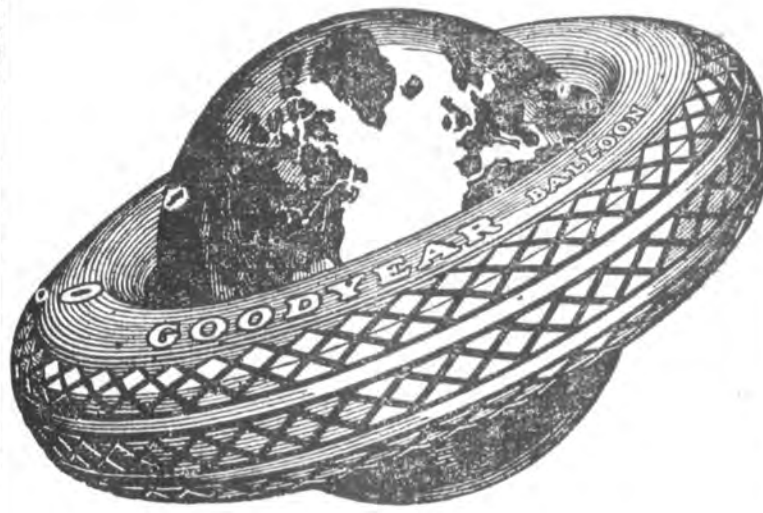
25¢

—is the right price to pay for a good tooth paste—

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE

Large Tube

25¢



People who wouldn't think of going to any but a good, reputable dealer for food, clothing, or furniture, patronize the worst kind of "dumps" when it comes time to buy a tire.

They do this thinking it is necessary in order to get a tire bargain.

We'll sell you the best tire made—a Goodyear—at a price as low as you can get anywhere.

EAST SIDE GARAGE

R. C. Blabon, Proprietor

PATAGONIA

ARIZONA

### "LA PERLA" Jewelry Store

F. A. Sarabia, Prop.  
107 Morley Ave.  
NOGALES, ARIZONA

Elgin and Waltham Watches

Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing.

All work guaranteed.

Reparacion Perfecta, de Alta's y Relojes. Trabajo garantizado.

DR. M. A. WUERSCHMIDT

Optical Specialist

Arizona Optical Company

313 Morley Avenue

NOGALES

ARIZONA

### E. L. SPRIGGS

Attorney-at-Law

Practice in State and Federal Courts

Nogales National Bank Bldg.

NOGALES, ARIZONA

### ASSAYING

PRICE LIST

Gold and Silver in 1 sample \$1.00  
Gold, Silver, Lead and Copper or Zinc in same sample \$2.50  
Lead, Copper, Zinc, Manganese, Iron, Lime, Graphite, Sulfur, Insolubles (gold or silver alone) each \$1.00

Discounts on large amounts.  
ORES BOUGHT Loc. Nogales, Ariz., at 90% of smelter value less \$5.00 per lot sampling and assay charge.

Accuracy and Promptness My Aim  
15 Years in Present Business.

Hugo W. Miller

NOGALES, Box 257 ARIZONA

## For the Best in Nogales, Sonora

VISIT THE FAMOUS

## Cave Cafe

CUT IN SOLID ROCK

We specialize in Sea Foods and Game in Season.  
All kinds of Chinese dishes to your order.

Where the Tourists eat their meals in the cool recesses of dining-rooms cut into the rock hill-side.



## Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER! Fletcher's Castoria is a harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of

Constipation Wind Colic  
Flatulency To Sweeten Stomach  
Diarrhea Regulate Bowels

Aids in the assimilation of Food, promoting Cheerfulness, Rest, and Natural Sleep without Opiates

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of Dr. J. C. Fletcher  
Proven directions on each package. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

## International Casino

Alex Rossi, Mgr.

At the Plaza, Sonora, Mexico  
(Just across the border)

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS PLACE TO EAT  
AND DRINK

## HANK'S GARAGE

Hank Myers, Prop.

AUTO REPAIRING

STUDEBAKER SERVICE

CARS GREASED AND OILED

340 Grand Avenue,

Nogales, Arizona



**KEEPING ARIZONA MONEY IN ARIZONA**

Money spent for the purchase of any Arizona Packing Company product remains in the State and is returned to circulation annually through the following channels:

Livestock purchases	\$2,271,000.00
Supplies and raw material	842,000.00
Operating Pay Roll	421,000.00
Taxes (total)	32,000.00
Advertising	20,000.00

**ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY**  
NOGALES, ARIZONA

**NOGALES-TOMBSTONE STAGE**

Bob Laney, Prop.

Nogales-Bisbee Stage's new time table, effective December 1, 1928. Through stage to Bisbee, making connections for Douglas, Lordsburg, Deming and El Paso. Connections made for all trains at Fairbank.

NORTHBOUND		SOUTHBOUND	
Nogales, Leave	11:30 a.m.	Douglas, Leave	2:35 p.m.
Patagonia, Leave	12:30 a.m.	Bisbee, Leave	4:00 p.m.
Fairbank, Leave	1:45 p.m.	Tombstone, Leave	5:15 p.m.
Tombstone, Leave	2:15 p.m.	Fairbank, Leave	5:30 p.m.
Bisbee, Arrive	3:40 p.m.	Patagonia, Leave	6:45 p.m.
Douglas, Arrive	4:40 p.m.	Nogales, Arrive	7:45 p.m.

**PATAGONIAN ADS BRING BEST RESULTS**

**PIGGLY WIGGLY**  
*All Over the World*

**Every Day is Bargain Day With Us**

The items quoted below are illustrative of the bargains to be found at PIGGLY WIGGLY at all times. We carry the best GROCERIES, VEGETABLES, FRUITS, AND MEATS to be obtained, at all times. That's why our customers continue to trade here.

Every day is bargain day at PIGGLY WIGGLY stores. We buy for less and we sell for less.

**LIBBY'S PRUNES**

5-Pound Cans ..... 78c  
Libby's Dri-Pak Prunes, .....

**PRESERVES**

Bred-Spred Preserves, Assorted Flavors, 4-Pound Jars ..... \$1.19

**IDAHO POTATOES**

Idaho Potatoes, 100 Pounds ..... \$2.75

**CANE SUGAR**

Pure Cane Sugar, In Cloth Sacks, 10 Pounds ..... 82c

**FLOUR**

Pride of the Rockies Flour, 98-Pound Sacks ..... \$3.70

**PURE LARD**

Silver Leaf Pure Lard, 8-Pound Pails ..... \$1.71

**SNOWDRIFT**

Snowdrift Shortening, 8-Pound Pails ..... \$1.82

OVER TWO THOUSAND MORE ITEMS PRICED AT A SAVING TO YOU

VISIT OUR LUNCH ROOM AND FOUNTAIN FOR THE BEST THERE IS IN FOOD AND COOL, REFRESHING DRINKS

MAKE PIGGLY WIGGLY YOUR HEAD-QUARTERS WHILE IN NOGALES

**PIGGLY WIGGLY**  
NOGALES, ARIZONA

**CASTORIA**

For Infants and Children  
**In Use For Over 30 Years**  
Always bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

**COMMERCIAL HOTEL**  
Patagonia, Arizona  
Ray & Carl

**Menu**

FOR SUNDAY, MARCH 24  
Chicken Rice Soup  
Sliced Tomatoes and French Dressing  
FRIED SPRING CHICKEN  
Snowflake Potatoes  
Creamed Corn  
Chocolate Pudding With Whipped Cream  
French Bread and Butter  
Coffee or Milk  
\$1.00

**HIGH SCHOOL PLAY WAS GOOD**

"Looks Like Rain," the three-act comedy given by the Patagonia Union High school Thursday evening at the local opera house was a splendid success. The cast of characters follows: Jerry Watson, former proprietor; Vincent Farley, Vincent Farley; Martha Watson, his better half; Doris Seibold, Doris Seibold; Nellie Watson, his daughter; Opal Vaughn, Opal Vaughn; Monty Mansfield, proprietor; William Anderson, William Anderson; Reggie Van Wert, would-be author; Jack Pierce, Jack Pierce; Elmo Armstrong, Monty's cousin; Charles Thompson, Charles Thompson; Vilut Hickey, a neighbor; Vivian Reagan, Vivian Reagan.

The play was directed by Miss Basha Simons, commercial teacher. All played their parts well. Vincent Farley and Doris Seibold, as man and wife, deserve special mention for the clever performance of their parts. The athletic association of the school appreciates the large crowd that attended. The proceeds will go into the fund to promote athletic activities among the students.

J. A. Hamilton, manager of the Morning Glory Mining and Smelting Company, has purchased a new Chevrolet coach from the East Side Garage.

**What's New?**

A new 8-cylinder, air-cooled airplane engine will use oil for fuel instead of gasoline.

Head phones for patrons who are hard of hearing have been installed in a Paris theater, a small additional fee being charged for seats so equipped.

An improved line thrower for use in rescues at sea will reach a vessel 325 yards away from the rescuing ship.

A new German airplane has no body, the engine, fuel and passengers being carried inside of its one huge wing.

Special devices which warn aviators when ice begins to form on the wings of a plane have been installed on several mail planes operating over the Rocky mountain region.

Twenty-five electric locomotives capable of hauling trains at a speed of 85 miles an hour have been ordered for use in India.

Dan C. McPinney, manager of the Perrin grant at Elgin, purchased for the company a Chevrolet light delivery truck from the East Side Garage.

Mrs. S. E. Hollister is here from Los Angeles for a few weeks' visit with her husband, who is manager of the Trench Mining Company.

Just when we thought we could stop writing about new hotels for a while, along comes Yuma with plans for a seven-story structure. Safford, Coolidge, and Casa Grande are other late announcers. Our friend, the "lightning calculator" has lost track, but believes that makes 19 new hostels, of assorted costs and sizes, in just the last two years.

With new devices recently tested at Key West, men escaped from a submarine submerged to a depth of 200 feet.

William S. Simpkins, said to have fired the first shot of the Civil War, at Fort Sumter, died at Austin, Tex., recently at the age of 86.

George Akerson of Minnesota, long associated with President Hoover, has been appointed private secretary to the president.

According to a recent survey, more than 85 per cent of the farms in the United States have automobiles.

David D. Bulck, founder of the automobile company which bears his name, died recently a poor man, having earned his living for several years as instructor in a Detroit trade school.

A timber wolf killed by John Jarvi of Worthington, Ont., measured 9 feet 3 inches from nose to tip of tail.

A man rejected for army service because of physical defects in 1861 died recently at the age of 104.

**LINDBERGH AND MISS MORROW TO WED IN JUNE**

Mexico City, March 20—Col. Charles A. Lindbergh and his fiancée, Miss Anne Morrow, expect to be married some time in the month of June, it is stated upon the highest authority. The place of the ceremony has not yet been decided.

Anne Morrow will be a June bride, but she and Colonel Lindbergh have not yet decided whether the marriage shall be solemnized in Mexico City or the United States. The colonel is expected to fly back to Mexico City at least once and maybe twice to visit his fiancée before June.

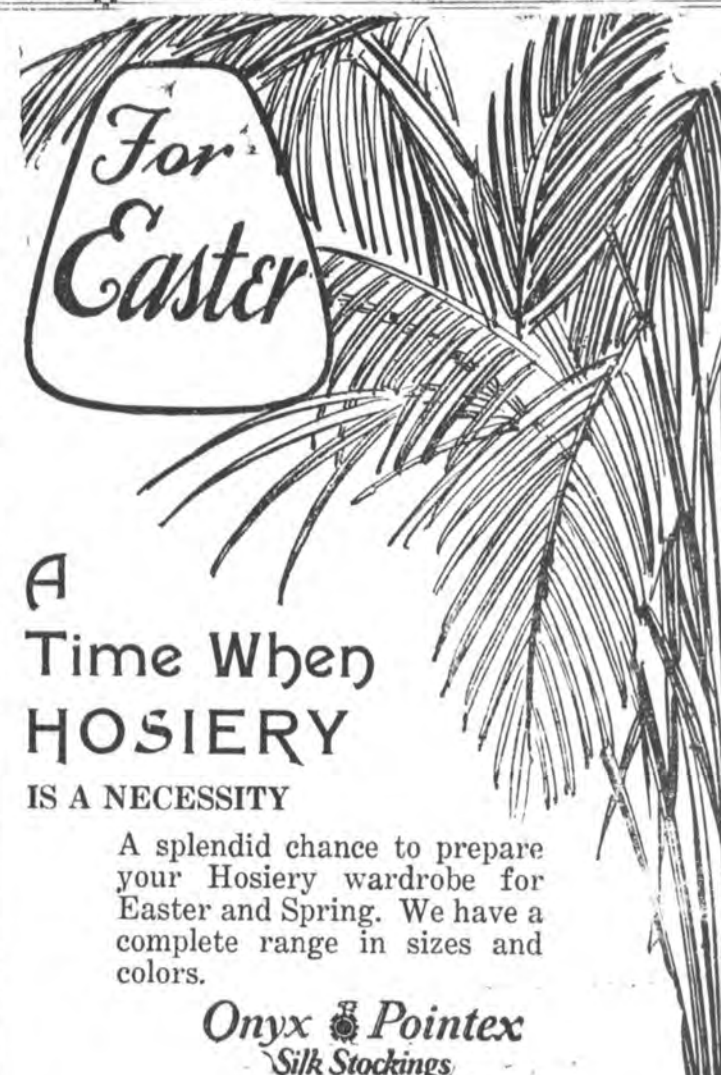
Arizona Pioneers Preparing Reunion Phoenix, March 21.—Preparations for the ninth annual Arizona pioneers reunion, to be held in Phoenix April 9 and 10, are proceeding rapidly and give promise of the largest reunion which has ever been arranged for the oldtimers of Arizona, those in charge of arrangements announced.

Regular park police in Denver could no longer enforce the 10:30 curfew law because the "kids" would skate away from them. Patrolman W. B. Woodward was put on skates and he shoes them all home.

First water has come through the gates of Coolidge dam. Coolidge lake is 83 feet deep now, up to the lower dam outlets, and the Florence-Casa Grande Valley is busier than ever, getting ready to irrigate its first land from a storage reservoir this season.



**CORNER STORE**  
Patagonia, Arizona  
Agent For  
**M. BORN & CO'S**  
NU-BORN LINE  
All-Wool Clothing for Smart Dressers  
Made to Your Measure  
Fit Guaranteed  
Note the Prices:  
**\$25.00**  
to  
**\$35.00**



**A Time When HOSIERY IS A NECESSITY**  
A splendid chance to prepare your Hosiery wardrobe for Easter and Spring. We have a complete range in sizes and colors.  
**Onyx & Pointex**  
Silk Stockings  
**La Ville de Paris**  
"For Utmost Sheerness"  
101-3 Morley Ave., Nogales, Arizona

**J.C. PENNEY CO**  
111 Morley Avenue, Nogales, Arizona



**Announcing**  
An Advance Showing  
of  
**The Frocks Modes**  
for Spring 1929

ILLUSTRATED herewith are four of the new frocks... chosen for sketching by our artist because they characterize, in utter charm and fashion-appeal, our whole Spring assemblage. View these lovely models—and make an early selection!

For Women Misses :: Juniors **\$9.90** to **\$39.75** Values Worthy of Note

WHEN IN NOGALES, VISIT THE  
**White Front CABARET**  
Joe Gross, Prop.; Geo. Layne, Mgr.  
FOR REFINED ENTERTAINMENT AND GOOD EATS  
BEST ORCHESTRA IN TOWN  
NOGALES SONORA MEXICO  
(OPEN DAY AND NIGHT)



# The Spirit of Easter



Photos by Underwood Kilmerwood



By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

**E**ASTER is almost here! What is the spirit of Easter? This red letter day on our calendar, which we observe this year on March 31, has a number of different symbols, any one of which may remind us of that day, for all of them are based upon the same fundamental principle. To the Christian world, it is the anniversary of the resurrection of Jesus. But that does not mean that the essential spirit of Easter means something to one part of humanity, set off from the remainder by a religious belief, and that they have a monopoly upon the joys of the Easter season. For Easter has a universal significance and the keynote of it lies in the idea of "resurrection."

Look at the word itself—Easter. It is derived from the word East, and East is one of the four cardinal points. It is also the cardinal point which has always been most important in all religious ceremonies of all races and creeds. This is because it is the part of the heavens where the sun is seen to rise—the sun, bringer of light and heat, the very giver of life itself! The most primitive intelligence of the most primitive man recognized the fact that the sun and life were inseparably associated and it was only natural that when he came to worship the thing which was greater than he, he should turn to the East whence came that greater and higher thing which he recognized as being the life-giving power.

So each day was to him a cycle of a whole lifetime. In the morning as the sun came up, life came into being. As the sun mounted in the heavens life grew in its lusty youth and increased in power. At its zenith, life, too, was at its highest point. As the sun declined, so life declined into old age, into weakness, until there came darkness, the synonym for death. After a period of darkness, life came again. There was a resurrection and once more, the cycle of a life-time compressed into 24 hours, there was life!

And that, stripped of all the tradition, myth, legend, custom and social practice that has attached itself to Easter, is the spirit of Easter, all concentrated in the one word "resurrection." So Easter has a significance that no other red-letter day on our calendars has and that significance is

the significance of one of the fundamental and inevitable facts of existence. It is conceivable that all other red-letter days may be abolished from our calendars, that the calendar itself may be done away with. But, no matter what may happen, so long as human life exists on this earth, the spirit of Easter will survive. When it ends, then ends all hope for mankind, all reason for mankind's struggle to exist.

If "resurrection" is the spirit and the message of Easter, then the inmost essence of that spirit can be summed up in the one word "immortality." If man can find an answer to the old, old question that has troubled him through the ages, the question "Does death end all?" he can find it in the message of Easter. It is reassurance that the struggle to live is worth while and that he does not face a hopeless task. Even if he did not have the comfort of his religion to help him arrive at that belief, he finds it in the mere fact of living. Each day, each year and each lifetime he sees the cycle repeated. The sun comes up in the morning and goes down into darkness at night. But he knows that it will come up again the next morning. Each 24 hours he sees the miracle of resurrection. New life is manifested in the animal and vegetable kingdoms with each recurring spring. It ripens in the heat of summer and mellow into maturity in the autumn, only to die in the cold of winter. But he knows that life will begin again next spring. Each 12 months he sees the miracle of resurrection. A baby is born, passes through childhood, grows into youth, reaches man's estate and then declines into old age. What if the darkness of death is only a matter of a few years away? He has seen the recurring miracle of resurrection every 24 hours and every 12 months. Why should not man, reasoning logically from this evidence of which he is aware every day of his life, believe that the cycle of a lifetime includes a resurrection just as does the daily cycle and the yearly cycle? He does so believe and Easter is the one time in the year when that belief comes his belief in the life everlasting, in immortality.

Perhaps it would be more accurate to say he chooses to believe. For few men, if any, have ever solved the riddle of life to their utter satisfaction. They constantly grope for the truth, seeking, always seeking, the answer to the unsolved problems of life. They have the never-ending longing in their hearts for everlasting life and they choose to believe, and take comfort

from the belief, that they shall have it. So whether he be primitive man or modern, civilized man, whether he be Christian or heathen, the essential spirit of Easter, the message of Easter is the same—it is a message of hope, a message of joy and a promise and a fulfillment in one. That message is delivered to man in many forms. It comes to him in the riot of bird songs which greet the sun on every morning in spring. It comes to him in the greenness of the grass, in the swelling buds on the trees, in the flowers which push their way up through the earth when the warming touch of the sun is laid upon it. It comes to him in the softness of the blue sky, in the fleecy clouds floating above him and in the gentle caressing of the breezes that touch his face as he goes forth to start each day's work. It comes to him, too, as he watches young animal life about him—lambs, calves and colts waddling about unsteadily at first and then, as they gain strength, running around in those funny, awkward, stiff-legged little jumps which are always so fascinating to watch.

It comes to him every minute of the day as Nature, in all her forms, cries out exultingly "Spring has come! Spring has come!" Even if she did not tell him in those words, he would know it himself—in the surge of new strength in his own body, in the quickening of his blood after its winter sluggishness. As he hears the call of spring and the message of Easter he feels the desire to pass the message along. He passes it along in as many ways as it comes to him—in the happy note in his voice as he greets his friends, in the little snatches of song which he finds himself singing and in the effort which he makes constantly to put that message into words.

So in addition to the visible, tangible symbols of Easter, it also has its invisible, intangible symbols. You cannot "see" or "touch" happiness, but you know there is such a thing and Easter is the one time in the year when that happiness is inherent in all of us. Christmas, of course, is also a time of happiness, but our participation in its joys is dependent upon others. Its joys are the joys of giving and the joys of receiving. The joy of Easter is a more personal, intimate thing. Regardless of others, we can know its joys for they lie within us. They are the joys of living and the joys of knowing that life is everlasting. For that knowledge, too, is the spirit of Easter.

## St. Paul's Cathedral

St. Paul's cathedral is the largest and most magnificent of Protestant churches in England. It was built originally in 610 A. D., destroyed by fire in 1087, rebuilt and partially destroyed in 1139. In 1666 it was destroyed in the great London fire and was rebuilt from its foundations. Sir Christopher Wren was the architect from 1675 to 1710. It is famous for the beauty of its dome and campaniles

and is also the burial place of many of the great dead, particularly military and naval heroes. Lord Nelson and the duke of Wellington are both buried there. Its length is 490 feet. The dome is 370 feet high. The width of the transepts is 240 feet.

**Mean the Same Thing**  
Inflammable in its usual sense implies explosiveness or a character that will burn readily. Flammable means exactly the same thing. The resulting confusion has caused the

word inflammable to be abandoned altogether, flammable now being used to indicate ready combustibility, and non-flammable for the opposite. Perhaps the most flammable material in general domestic use is gasoline. The vapor from a pint of gasoline, mixed with the proper amount of air, has a destructive power equal to that of a pound of dynamite.

Lizard skins from India may be introduced into this country for commercial purposes.

## Series of Tests on Tuberculosis

### Studies With "B. C. G." Cultures Show Them to Be Quite Valueless.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

A series of experiments with guinea pigs, chickens, rabbits, and cattle to test the value of a method for producing immunity against tuberculosis has yielded negative results, the bureau of animal industry of the United States Department of Agriculture announces. The method under investigation involved the use of a culture of Bacillus Calmette-Guerin obtained in 1924 from the Pasteur Institute, Paris. The organism, originally cultured from a bovine tuberculosis lesion, is claimed to confer considerable immunity against tuberculosis in the body of animals vaccinated with the B. C. G. culture, as it is commonly called.

**Director of Experiments.**  
The bureau's experiments were directed by the late Dr. E. C. Schroeder, superintendent of the United States experiment station, Bethesda, Md., and were largely concluded prior to his death in 1928. His colleague in the experiment was Dr. A. B. Crawford, of the same station.

Extensive public interest in eradicating tuberculosis from live stock makes the investigation of a proposed new method for combating tuberculosis of unusual interest. Though highly technical, the essential conclusions and summary of the tests are briefly as follows:

**Vaccination of guinea pigs with B. C. G.** conferred on them a slight resistance to the spread of tuberculosis, but not a true immunity as shown by the fact that practically all animals so treated died of tuberculosis and that the generalization of the disease was merely delayed.

Experiments with cattle showed B. C. G. to be of a mammalian tubercle bacillus of very low virulence.

Cattle vaccinated with the product and later exposed to ordinary tubercle bacilli readily contracted tuberculosis.

**No Immunity Manifested.**  
Exposure was made by several methods, including intravenous injection, subcutaneous injection, feeding, and contact with known tuberculous animals. In general the vaccinated cattle showed less extensive lesions of tuberculosis than unvaccinated control cattle. In no group was there manifest an immunity, as measured by the prevention of infection.

According to the conclusions of Doctors Schroeder and Crawford, the vaccination of cattle with B. C. G. has no value as a means of eradicating tuberculosis in live stock.

## Farmer Should Consider Mixed Feeds for Dairy

Farmers' requirements for feed need not be confined to the cereal grains and their by-products as such. Mixed feeds of standard quality varying in protein content are available everywhere and these should always be considered in buying. A farmer may have corn and find it difficult to buy oats except in carload lots. He could buy the necessary amount of a 24 per cent protein mixed feed to meet his requirements, mixing it with ground corn in the correct proportion for a mixture suitable to the roughage fed. A farmer may have corn, oats and barley and plenty of legume hay and silage. His need is for protein and for variety in the concentrates mixtures. A 32 per cent protein mixed feed yielding about 28 per cent of digestible protein would go well with the home-grown grains.

## Working Incubator

It usually pays to follow the directions given with each make of incubator and add moisture accordingly. Crippled chicks are sometimes said to result from too much moisture. Surplus egg material remains at hatching time in the form of a substance like glue. It dries the chick to the membranes of the egg until the joints have hardened in unnatural positions. When the joint has once set the young chick is a permanent cripple.

## Around the Farm

Guess in haste and repent in leisure. Plan in time and all is fine.

One of the best ways in the world to set pork is through the cured meat route.

If you have idle land on your farm it will pay you in the long run to start some trees on it.

Clemson college sagely reminds us that a fertile mind is no less important to profitable farming than a fertile soil.

Don't forget that your horses need exercise. Let them out in the paddock or small pasture for a few hours and it will be worth many pounds of feed.

Having a healthy, vigorous lamb to start with is a big part of the game, but even then unless one is constantly on the alert other evils will come to the herd.

Where there are several sows together, it frequently happens that there is one in the herd that is cross and that fights the others. Remove the offending one at once.

## Sugar Beet Grower Can Save Man Labor

### Expense Reduced by Use of Larger Equipment.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Man labor is by far the largest item of expense in sugar-beet production—an item of expense that is being reduced in many districts by use of larger equipment that enables more work to be done per man in a given time.

Farm management specialists of the United States Department of Agriculture have made a study of labor requirements for various operations in the sugar-beet growing regions of Michigan, Ohio, Colorado, Montana, Utah, Idaho, and California. In Farmers' Bulletin No. 1922-E, "Saving Man Labor in Sugar-Beet Fields," just issued by the department, they tell how man labor can be saved and production speeded up through the use of large machines and large units of power.

In many districts plowing with a unit consisting of a single-bottom plow, one man and two horses; if the work were done with a two-bottom four-horse plow and one man, twice as much ground could be covered by one man in the same time. The same comparison is true of a number of other operations in sugar-beet production, such as cultivating, harrowing, lifting, and hauling. Larger units and more power than commonly employed could be used in many instances with the result that more work could be done by one man.

The bulletin is well illustrated to show comparisons of the different-sized units of power and the respective saving of man labor for the larger units. A copy of the bulletin may be obtained by writing to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

## Overcrowding Poults Is Cause of Much Trouble

"Do not overcrowd poults. They will develop more uniformly when given sufficient space. For a brooder house measuring 10 by 12 feet in size, 120 poults is the most satisfactory capacity. In other words one poult to every square foot. Turkey raisers during recent years have been raising about 100 turkeys per acre successfully. It is a good plan to rotate the yards for the turkeys if possible because the success with turkeys depends to a great extent upon keeping the stock free from disease. Considerable loss in turkey production can be traced to worm infestation, in fact, intestinal parasites cause great, if not greater damage with turkeys than with poultry.

## Milking Machines Found Profitable in a Test

In a three-year test with a herd varying from 20 to 25 cows on a mid-western state college dairy farm, milking machines saved 52.1 per cent in labor alone. This figure included the added time spent in washing and caring for the milking machines and utensils, 79 minutes per day where machines were used and 33 minutes in the case of hand milking. Hand milking required 44.4 hours of labor per week while milking machines cut that figure to 20.5 hours. Four men were used during the periods of hand milking but two men with two units each did the work when the herd was milked mechanically.

## Wire Bottom for Nests Is of Much Advantage

Many poultrymen are now building nests in their laying houses with a fine wire mesh for the bottom instead of the usual board nests. There are two principal advantages which are set forth for this practice. The first is that such nests will be free of mites on account of the fine dust from the straw or other litter dropping through, and the second is that there will be fewer broken eggs.

## Limestone Applied With Manure Spreader Best

An attachment for manure spreaders to enable the uniform spreading of finely ground limestone with this article of standard farm equipment has recently been announced by at least one large manufacturer of farm equipment. Steel blades attached to the beater teeth do the distributing and apply the corrector of soil acidity to a strip of ground a foot or two wider than the width of the spreader. This attachment is suitable for use with light bottom spreaders and enables the farm operator to apply needed lime to his ground with but slight additional expense for lime-spreading equipment.

## Attention to Feet

The hoofs of the growing colt must be given careful attention if they are to grow into ideal shape and afford a sure and level foundation for the horse. When left to nature and colts ran out the year around on all sorts of ground, the hoofs were worn down normally, the worn parts being replaced by new growth. In such conditions the frogs came in contact with the ground as "shock absorbers" and kept the heels apart.

## Laudable Ambition

The Sire—Son, your school report shows a lot of very low marks. How about it?

The Son—Well, you see, dad, everything's so high nowadays I thought it was time some items were marked down.

## You Get Strong, If You

are a tired-out or "run-down" woman, by taking Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Women by the thousands write letters like this:

"I got so weak, nervous and rundown I was not much good for anything. I had severe backaches and bearing pains. My sister had taken Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription with such good results that I made up my mind to try it and it relieved me of all my ills. I got strong and felt as fine as any woman could wish."—Mrs. Lucy Alfred, 123 N. Harrison St., Box 1225, Postville, Idaho.

The use of "Favorite Prescription" has made many women happy by making them healthy. Get it from your druggist, liquid or tablets. Write Dr. Pierce's Invalids Hotel in Buffalo, N. Y., for free advice. Send 10c if you want a trial package of tablets.

## No Longer Hick Town

If you and a walking stick can stroll down street and inspire no guffaws, it is no longer a hick town.—St. Paul Dispatch.

## Mrs. Margaret Washington Tells

How to Get Rid of a Severe Cold

"Last August I took a very severe cold and it seemed that I couldn't break it up. I got so bad that I was confined to my bed for five weeks, deteriorating all the time without getting any relief. I had no appetite, naturally lost flesh. In fact, I had given up all hopes of ever getting any better.

"A friend recommended Milks Emulsion and I commenced its use. When able to leave my bed I weighed 111 pounds. Now, after taking Milks Emulsion five weeks, I weigh 125 pounds, feel better than I have felt in two years, can eat anything, have no effects of the cold and work every day. I thank God and Milks Emulsion for restoring my health."—MRS. MARGARET WASHINGTON, 1609 E. 14th St., Winston-Salem, N. C.

Sold by all druggists under a guarantee to give satisfaction or money refunded. The Milks Emulsion Co., Terre Haute, Ind.—Adv.

## Still Married

Gerald—I tender you my hand. Geraldine—It isn't legal tender. You are not divorced yet.

## Red Cross Ball Blue should be used

in every home. It makes clothes white as snow and never injures the fabric. All good grocers.—Adv.

## If people succeed in making you

happy, they want you to be noisier about it.

## Our forefathers hated tyrants, but

chiefly foreign ones.

## FOR COLDS

**BAYER**

## ASPIRIN

To break a cold harmlessly and in a hurry try a Bayer Aspirin tablet. And for headache. The action of Aspirin is very efficient, too, in cases of neuralgia, neuritis, even rheumatism and lumbago! And there's no after effect; doctors give Aspirin to children—often infants. Whenever there's pain, think of Aspirin. The genuine Bayer Aspirin has Bayer on the box and on every tablet. All druggists, with proven directions.

## Physicians prescribe Bayer Aspirin; it does NOT affect the heart

Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monocetatechloride of Salicylicacid

## Cuticura Soap

WORLD-FAMOUS FOR DAILY TOILET USE

The every-day use of Cuticura Soap, assisted by occasional applications of Cuticura Ointment, when required, is your best insurance against skin troubles. They not only cleanse and purify, but also enhance and preserve the natural qualities of the skin and hair.

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c, Tablets 25c. Sold everywhere. Sample each free. Address: "Cuticura," Dept. B6, Malden, Mass.

## HOT WATER WITHOUT PLUMBING!

Runs off ordinary lampsocket. For farms, cottages, camps, schools, stores and offices without circulating water. Simple, convenient, compact, inexpensive to run. No installation cost. Provides hot water at any hour day or night. **County Agents Wanted** We want reliable men in every county. Tremendous demand. Exclusive commissions. Write for details. **Consolidated Electrical Industries, Inc.** First National Bank Building, Detroit, Michigan.

But few men decline a nomination if they think there is any show of being elected.

## WHAT WILL IT DO?

Women are saying: "Pinkham's Compound keeps me fit to do my work." "I was nervous and all run down. Now I eat better and sleep better." "It helped my thirteen year old daughter."—"I took it before and after my baby was born."—"I am gaining every day!"

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

## Feel Good

Most ailments start from poor elimination (constipation or semi-constipation). Intestinal poisons sap vitality, undermine health and make life miserable. Tonight try **NR**—Nature's Remedy—all-vegetable corrective—not just an ordinary laxative. See how **NR** will aid in restoring your appetite and rid you of that heavy, lousy, depleting feeling. **Mild, safe, purely vegetable!**

## NR TO-NIGHT

TOMORROW ALRIGHT  
At Druggists—only 25c

## GREAT DISCOVERY

### KILLS RATS AND MICE, BUT NOTHING ELSE

Don't Kill Livestock, Poultry, Dogs, Cats, or even Baby Chicks

**K-R-O** (Kills Rats Only) is a new exterminator that can be used about the home, barn or poultry yard with safety as it contains no deadly poison. K-R-O is made of Squil, as recommended by U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, under the Comstock process which insures maximum strength. Two cans killed 578 rats at Arkansas State Farm. Hundreds of other testimonials. **Sold on a Money-Back Guarantee.** Based upon K-R-O Kills Rats Only, the original Squil exterminator. All druggists 75c, or direct if not yet stocked. Large size (four times as much) \$2.00. K-R-O Co., Springfield, O.

## PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Removes dandruff, keeps hair falling, restores color and beauty to gray and faded hair. 60c and \$1.00 at Druggists. Illness Free. New York, N. Y.

## FLORESTON SHAMPOO

Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 60 cents by mail or at druggists. Illinois Chemical Works, Patagonia, N. Y.

One bachelor says that a woman is a labor-saving device that helps a man make a fool of himself.



## EFFICIENCY IN DISHWASHING

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The way one stands while washing dishes or doing any other household task has much to do with the way one feels after the job is done, and also with one's speed and efficiency in doing the work. Sinks and other working surfaces should therefore be installed at the best height for the worker so that a good posture may be maintained. By taking a home demonstration club of farm women to two different homes in their vicinity, a Massachusetts extension agent was able to show very effectively how great a difference it makes in posture and reduction of fatigue to have the sink properly placed at the right distance from the floor for the one who is to do the work.

Notice how low the sink is in the first picture. The dishwasher has to bend over most uncomfortably to reach the bottom of the dishpan. Although an old-fashioned type of sink, it would not be inconvenient if it were raised. It has a counter at the left on which to place dishes, a draining rack, and good light from a window. The very modern sink in the other picture has been carefully located with reference to the worker's position. She can wash dishes while standing nor-

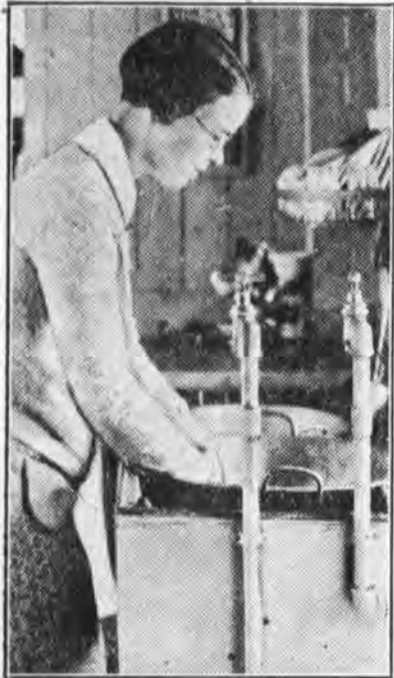
Have shelves nearby—within reach of the sink without extra steps, if possible—for putting clean china away. Have a wire drain basket in which dishes and silver can be scalded. Study the hand motions used in dish-



Sink the Right Height Enables Worker to Maintain Good Posture When Washing Dishes.

washing and eliminating unnecessary ones. If the drainboard is on the left of the sink it is more comfortable for right-handed persons than when the hands must cross to put the washed dishes in the drain.

No experienced homemaker needs to



Sink Too Low, Causing Bad Posture.

Undoubtedly the gleaming white porcelain finish and swinging double faucet contribute to her satisfaction when she does her work, but her posture is the important thing. After getting her working surfaces placed at the right height any woman will find it interesting to see how much more efficiently she can do the dishwashing job if she times herself at it and then tries to beat her own record. Some of the helps to this end, are: Have sotted dishes scraped and compactly stacked before beginning. Have plenty of running hot water. Have a clear space to put washed dishes down for drying or draining.

## TO SAVE STEPS IN THE KITCHEN



Rest Corner in a Large Kitchen.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The large old-fashioned kitchen had its merits in spite of the unnecessary distances often walked by the housekeeper in doing her work. Better grouping of the equipment into more compact work centers often eliminates most of this objection to the large kitchen, and its advantages as a spacious light, warm, comfortable room for several family activities remain.

The modern bungalow dispenses with an extra eating room, frequently, by having a "breakfast nook" or "dining alcove." The large farm kitchen often provides for serving the everyday meals in one of its corners, reserving the formal dining room for special occasions. The kitchen is preferred not only because it is warmer and meals may be served more quickly there, but because men coming in from out-of-doors jobs feel that their working garments are out of place at meals in more formal surroundings. Fuel, too, as well as time and effort, may be saved by keeping only the kitchen at maximum temperature.

Another corner of the farm kitchen is sometimes arranged so that the younger children can play under their mother's watchful eye while she attends to her housework. Shelves or cupboards are built for storing play-

things, a low table and chairs of corresponding size are provided, and the care of the children is easy.

Or perhaps instead of a corner for the children there is a special part of the large kitchen reserved for a rest corner for the homemaker. Here she can sit down in comfort during those brief intervals in her schedule when something that is cooking must be watched, or when a neighbor runs in for a morning chat, or when she wishes to write up her household accounts. Some of these intervals can be devoted to the darning basket if it is kept handy, or to the housewife's "trade journals"—the woman's magazines.

The sketch by the bureau of home economics of the United States Department of Agriculture shows how one such rest corner was arranged. A worktable marked its boundary line, and on the farther wall below the window shelves were put up for the cookbooks, magazines, sewing materials, order pad, and account book. Washable curtains were used to screen the shelves, and a washable rag rug was placed near the inviting rocker. A kitchen cabinet might have been set in the same position as the worktable, and shelves or pockets arranged on the back if it for sewing materials or for magazines.

## Dine-and-Dance Gowns Are Gay in Rich Colors

By JULIA BOTTOMLEY

With the vogue for the truly feminine becoming more and more so, it is to be expected that lace should continue to wield its magic sway in Vanity Fair. Fondness for lace is becoming that increasingly zestful, that not only is it a favored medium for evening gowns but stunning daytime jacket ensembles are done in most lovely colorful lace all-over, as well as hats and wraps and various accessory items, especially scarfs.

The vogue for vivid colors has had a decided influence on modern lace. In the olden days lace kept pretty well within the range of black, white, cream and ecru, with tinted laces the exception. Lace, today, in every fashionable shade adds its enchantment to the style scene. This is especially true of the new rayon all-over laces which are so smartly in vogue. These are easily available in such delightful colorings as chartreuse green, orchid, the capucine tones, bright blues, the very popular reds, and in fact any of fashion's highlighted tones and tints.

One of the subtleties of the de-

signer in handling lace as a dress medium is to play up its handsomeness by fashioning it with utmost simplicity. This oh-so-simple yet utterly sophisticated styling is charmingly stressed in the lovely lace princess frocks which have lately made their appearance in fashion's realm.

The dine-and-dance gown in the picture is another fascinating exponent of the "studied simplicity" type. It is made of rayon lace in a soft green tone. The silhouette accents the new trend toward long slim bodies with sudden low flares which achieve wide hemlines. Motifs formed of iridescent sequins suggest the large dot effects which are so prominent in modern decorative design.

The flair for printed effects has invaded the realm of lace. Comes from Paris the message that lace prints are to be added to the list of all the other modish prints. As yet these printed laces are enrolled in the exclusive novelty class, but as the summer progresses their vogue will be greatly emphasized.

A charming conceit, new on the program, is the short jacket of lace blending in color to the costume with which it is worn. The ensemble idea



is carried out by the same lace, in that it is stretched over the little felt hat designed to be worn with it.

This idea applies to daytime mode, and for evening, as well. For more formal wear a clever theater cap is fashioned of the lace.

Embroidered lace also finds its way into the mode. When handworked, most effective and ingenious results are accomplished.

In working all-over lace the selvage is made to serve in a finishing way, and when cut, no attempt is made to hem the edges.

(© 1929, Western Newspaper Union.)

are so few. I'd like to see you more often."

"Thank you," said the moon. Perhaps it is because I come only now and again it is better, for you see it is more of a treat."

"Maybe that is so," said the earth. "I always enjoy looking at you from afar, but I do thoroughly enjoy your caresses."

"Then I'll come again, sometime," said the moon.

"That's good," said the earth. And as the moon began to show its light again, and as the shadow stopped hiding it, the people said,

"The eclipse is over. The moon is shining brightly once more."

The fairies were playing when the moon was back, peeping at them from behind a tall tree.

"I've been playing hide-and-go-seek," he said.

"Oh, what fun," said the fairies. "But you must call it an eclipse," said the moon, as he began to tell them all about his visit back of the earth's best shawl or shadow.

(© 1929, Western Newspaper Union.)

## Children's Fairy Story

By Mary Graham Bonner

It was over in another part of the world that it happened.

"My shadow is ready for you when you want to hide behind it," said the earth to the moon.

"But it is not often you care to hide. Sometimes, of course, you don't care to come up in the sky at all—when it is rainy and when you are taking a rest, or are off on a holiday, but it is seldom you care to hide behind my shadow in the middle of the night."

"You don't mind, do you?" asked the moon.

"I'm highly flattered," said the earth. "It is a great honor. Lots of people come and look at us both at such times. For people don't call it hide-and-go-seek as children do when they play such a game, but they call it an eclipse."

"They think so much of it they have given it a fine name. And some-

times they travel from great distances to see us do this.

"We're far off from many of our friends now."

"During this talk the moon was being covered ever so slowly by a great black cloud which was the earth's shadow, or shawl as the earth called it.

"How is my shawl tonight?" asked the earth.

"It makes a beautiful shadow," said the moon.

And the shawl wound itself around the moon until there was no moon to be seen.

"It's a total eclipse," said the people.

"What do they mean by that?" asked the moon. "You are so wise, old earth, that you know everything. You know how the flowers grow and how the little seeds become blossoms."

"Tell me what they mean by a total eclipse."

"They mean," said the earth, "that there is no moon to be seen at all."

"My! And they use words like that—total eclipse—just to say that the moon can't be seen. Well, well, well. They do pay me a great compliment."

The moon talked to the earth for a long time, and the earth's shawl or shadow kept the moon from sight for several hours.

There were lots of things for the moon to do, but for the time being he did want to play hide-and-seek

and talk to his old friend, the earth.

But before long the moon grew a little bit restless.

"I think I must be leaving," he said.

"Sorry to see you go," said the earth. "You call on me so seldom. Your visits are rare. And whenever

you feel a bit shy, or want to hide behind my shawl—let me know."

"You have fine words," said the moon. "Rare is a fine one I think. Where did you pick up that word? Was it running around down on the earth and you heard it as it walked over you?"

"Words don't run around," said the earth, "but the people who use them do. That word means that your visits

are so few. I'd like to see you more often."

"Thank you," said the moon. Perhaps it is because I come only now and again it is better, for you see it is more of a treat."

"Maybe that is so," said the earth. "I always enjoy looking at you from afar, but I do thoroughly enjoy your caresses."

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## Some Favorite Recipes

By NELLIE MAXWELL

Talk happiness each chance you get—and Talk it good and strong: Look for it in The byways as you grimly Plod along: Perhaps it is a stranger now Whose visit never Comes: But talk it! Soon you'll find That you and Happiness Are chums. —Anon.

Stews when properly made are one of the most palatable of all meat dishes. Most tasty meals may be prepared with left-over meats.

**Beef and Rice Stew.**—Take one cupful of cooked meat cut into half-inch pieces, one cupful of rice, two

tablespoonfuls of butter, three tablespoonfuls of flour, one-half teaspoonful of salt, one-fourth teaspoonful of paprika, one and one-half cupfuls of milk, two tablespoonfuls of chopped onion, the same of celery, one-half cupful of diced cooked carrots or any other leftover vegetable. Melt the butter, add the flour and cook slowly, stirring constantly until a light brown in color. Add the salt, paprika and milk and cook until a creamy sauce is formed. Add the remaining ingredients and pour into a buttered baking dish. Bake in a moderate oven twenty minutes.

**Chocolate Pie.**—Prepare the pastry using whole wheat flour. Bake the shell and fill with the following: Melt

two squares of chocolate in a double boiler, add two-thirds of a cupful of sugar, five tablespoonfuls of flour, one-eighth teaspoonful of salt, one cupful of milk and one cupful of water, with two well-beaten egg yolks. Cook until smooth, add one teaspoonful of vanilla and pour into the baked shell. Cover with a meringue or with whipped cream.

**Walnut Layer Cake.**—Take one-half cupful of sweet fat, one and one-third cupfuls of sugar, cream thoroughly. Add two-thirds of a cupful of milk, one teaspoonful of vanilla, two and one-half teaspoonfuls of baking powder, the whites of two eggs beaten stiff and one-half cupful of walnuts cut into small pieces. Pour into two layer cake tins and use a foamy frosting for filling and topping.

**Good Dishes.** Coconut in the tropics is called the "fruit of life." In the young green fruit the sweetest water is good to drink and the jelly, which later forms the meat, is edible.

**Coconut Biscuits.**—Grate one large coconut, add one and one-half cupfuls of granulated sugar, one and one-half cupfuls of flour, three tablespoonfuls of shortening, four teaspoonfuls of baking powder, two beaten eggs, one-half teaspoonful of salt. Mix as usual and drop by teaspoonful on baking sheets and bake until a light brown. These will keep

crisp for a long time and then may be reheated in the oven to regain their crispness.

**Jamaica Coconut Cakes.**—Take two cupfuls of granulated sugar, one egg white and one large coconut grated. Mix the coconut with the egg unbroken and the sugar, stirring until mixed; place over a slow fire, stirring all the while. The sugar will melt and the coconut oil will melt making the mixture very soft; stir until it is almost dry—twenty to thirty minutes. When the mixture is almost dry but still soft enough to mold, mold in a tablespoon with a knife and place in buttered gem pans. Bake a light brown.

**Cherry Sandwiches.**—Moisten with cream a cake of cream cheese, add chopped maraschino cherries until well blended—the amount depends upon the taste. Spread on heart-shaped bread lightly buttered.

**Burnt Sugar Cake.**—Cream one-half cupful of shortening, add one cupful of sugar, add two beaten eggs and one tablespoonful of caramel syrup, two and one-half teaspoonfuls of baking powder and two and one-half cupfuls of flour. Sift the flour with the baking powder three times. Add a teaspoonful of vanilla and when well mixed beat thoroughly. Bake in two layers in a hot oven.

**Junket and Jelly Dessert.**—Place a spoonful of cranberry jelly in the bottom of dessert glasses. Prepare junket, adding a bit of almond flavoring and pour over the jelly. When serving garnish with a spoonful of the jelly on top.

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## This Mother Had Problem



As a rule, milk is about the best food for children, but there are times when they are much better off without it. It should always be left off when children show by feverish, fretful or cross spells, by bad breath, coated tongue, sallow skin, indigestion, biliousness, etc., that their stomach and bowels are out of order.

In cases like this, California Fig Syrup never fails to work wonders, by the quick and gentle way it removes all the souring waste which is causing the trouble, regulates the stomach and bowels and gives these organs tone and strength so they continue to act normally of their own accord. Children love its rich, fruity flavor and it's purely vegetable and harmless, even for babies.

Millions of mothers have proved its merit and reliability in over 50 years of steadily increasing use. A Western mother, Mrs. May Snavely, Montrose, California, says: "My little girl, Edna's, tendency to constipation was a problem to me until I began giving her California Fig Syrup. It helped her right away and soon her stomach and bowels were acting perfectly. Since then I've never had to have any advice about her bowels. I have also used California Fig Syrup with my little boy, with equal success."

To be sure of getting the genuine, which physicians endorse, always ask for California Fig Syrup by the full name.

### Vain Efforts

Senator King of Utah, at a dinner in Washington said of a political scandal:

"It gets worse and worse, and the efforts of these men to clear themselves only soil them more."

"It reminds me of the Munich butcher. An American lady said to him:

"And you can assure me, then that there is no horse meat in these sausages?"

"Lady," said the butcher earnestly, "I can assure you that there's no meat of any kind in them."

### Gun Gave Fire Alarm

Returning from a hunt, Charles Maul, Milford, Del., hung up his gun on the kitchen wall thinking it wasn't loaded, but in this case it was lucky he was mistaken. That night the family was aroused when they heard the gun go off. A fire had broken out in the kitchen and reaching the gun, discharged it. The fire was put out before it spread farther.—Capper's Weekly.

For your daughter's sake, use Red Cross Ball Blue in the laundry. She will then have that dainty, well-groomed appearance that girls admire.—Adv.

### The Exception

Sweetdepple—It takes some brains to succeed in society. Tweedlepunch—Why, you always seem to get on well enough.

### Only the Boss

Sara—Do you have a dictating machine in your office? Clara—Yes, bless him!

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## No Mental Handicap in Defective Speech

Many educators have held that stuttering is an evidence of psychopathic traits in the mental make-up, and that the child who stutters is handicapped in his educational progress. But according to recent tests made by Dr. Elizabeth D. McDowell of Columbia university, the fault of stuttering in a pupil carries with it no lessening of ability.

Doctor McDowell experimented with 7,138 school children, making tests to indicate the comparative standing in intelligence of stutters and nonstutters, school achievement, emotional adjustment, physical fitness, and various speech defects.

She found that the stuttering pupil had as high intellectual capacities as the normal child, that his vocabulary is just as good, and that physically he is better off. It was even found that a stuttering child could rattle off as many words in a three-minute period as anyone else.

## Engraved Laws of Athens

Fifteen acres of old Athens are to be uncovered and one of the interesting developments anticipated is the uncovering of the Royal Stoa, believed to contain the stone tablets on which were engraved the laws of Athens. It was also expected to uncover the Agora, which was the market place and which is said to have been surrounded with beautiful buildings of stone all richly carved. It is necessary to acquire a great deal of the property on the surface before this work can be started, but the machinery has already been set in motion and it will not be long before the work of excavation will be commenced.

## Says Sleep Waste of Time

Sleep is a waste of time, according to seventy-year-old Michael McCarthy of Kinsale, Ireland. So he is giving up the "habit" and spends most of his time when not working as a baker in hunting on foot with his pack of foxhounds. "Sleeping is only a habit, and at the most I sleep only five or six hours a month," he says. "I never yawn and I forget when I was last tired. Life is too short to sleep. I have never been seriously ill in my life."

## Their Difficulty

Friend—"I hear that your depositors are falling off." Banker—"Yes, they can't maintain a balance."

## You Can't Dye a Dress with Promises!

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The Treasure of the BUCOLEON

BY ARTHUR D. HOWDEN SMITH

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SYNOPSIS

In New York, Hugh Chesby, English World War veteran, relates a story of a treasure in Constantinople in the existence of which his uncle, Lord Chesby, firmly believes. A cablegram notifies Hugh of his uncle's sailing for New York. At the dock Hugh and his cousin, Jack Nash, learn that the old gentleman has left with a stranger, purporting to be a friend of Hugh's. A mysterious telephone message notifies Hugh that his uncle is in a hospital, dying, victim of an assassin. Before his death he babbles of the treasure, and tells them he was stabbed by "Tou-tou." With Lord Chesby's body, Hugh and Jack sail for England. In London Hugh and Jack meet their war buddy, Nikka Zarenko, famous gypsy violinist, and pore over some old documents seemingly having a bearing on the treasure and its location. A hidden room, referred to as the "Prior's Vault," is frequently mentioned. Montezy Hilyer, man of shady reputation, but owner of a neighboring estate, calls on Hugh with a party of friends, mostly foreigners. Conversation turns on the "Prior's Vault." Jack and his friends find the hidden room, and in it documents telling that the treasure is located in the palace of the Bucoleon in Constantinople. Jack Nash's cousin, Betty King, with her uncle, is in Constantinople, and Hugh, Nikka, Jack, and Watkins set out for the Turkish capital. The party splits, Hugh and Watkins proceeding to Constantinople by sea and Nikka and Jack by land. Nikka persuades his uncle, Wasso Mikail, gypsy chief, to accompany them.

CHAPTER VII—Continued

I could not help laughing at my reflection in the mirror. I felt uncomfortable, as though I had dressed for a fancy-dress ball, and overdressed. But there was none of this effect in Nikka's costume. With the donning of his gypsy costume he discarded his last visible link with the West. He looked the gypsy, the oriental, a kingly vagabond.

"You belong," I said. "But I feel like an impostor."

"You'll grow used to it," he answered, folding in the ends of his sash. "Did they give you a knife?" I exhibited the horn-handled, eight-inch blade, with its sheath hooked to a leather belt that encircled my waist beneath the sash. "Good! Get your automatic and spare clips?"

"And these clothes?"

I pointed to the civilized garments we had discarded.

"Kostablidin will send them on to Constantinople in a few days," he sighed. "Personally, Jack, I don't care if I never wear them again. I can earn a thousand dollars an hour with my fiddle, but what's it worth compared with this? Rawhide or your feet that flexes with your soles; clothing that covers you, but doesn't blind; and the open road ahead! Civilization is a fraud, Jack. I was a fool to ever quit the gypsy life."

"Well, you're back in it again," I replied, "and perhaps you'll be telling you were a fool to return to it. I know I feel like a fool. Let's go."

It was all dark when we left the house. Kostablidin and his servant were waiting in the courtyard. They had saddled two horses, and a mule was loaded with bulky packs, food, and blankets, tarpaulins and several cooking utensils.

"Heidi, Iakka!" called Wasso Mikail.

"Mount, Jack," added Nikka. "The other horse is for you. We must hasten. My uncle does not like to be seen entering, or leaving the town."

We rode out in single file, Wasso Mikail, then Nikka, then myself, last a young Tzigane, tending the pack mule. The gypsies set a pace that made the horses trot to keep up with them, a slack-kneed shamble, ungainly in appearance, but tremendously effective. During the early part of the day we passed frequent villages and anarchy collections of hovels that had been scorched by the awful visitation of wars the Balkans had known for a decade. When night came we made camp in a lonely ravine with the stars for roof.

The next day it was practically the same. The trail we followed was a mere trace that sometimes disappeared.

As we progressed that day the mountains became wilder and more barren. In the early afternoon, I saw what I took to be a castle perched atop of a huge crag miles away across a tumbled mass of peaks. But Nikka explained that it was one of those fortified monasteries which kept the fires of invading light during the gloomy centuries when the Turk's rule ran east to the Danube.

The path we followed was eccentric in the extreme. In fact, there was no path. We climbed a succession of

gullies and ravines opening out of one another, and at dusk emerged upon a sheltered valley. A little rivulet foamed down the middle, dammed at the foot by a crude barrier of rocks. Horses and mules and a few sheep and goats grazed on the banks. Against the mountain wall on either side were built a number of rough log shelters, part houses, part caves. Children, naked for the most part, played about. Women were washing in the brook or tending several open fires. A dozen men were lying or sitting on the ground.

Wasso Mikail, striding in front of us, raised his voice in a great shout, and the men by the houses jumped to their feet and crowded toward us. The old gypsy added something in which Nikka's name was repeated two or three times, and they cried out in astonishment. In the next moment they were swarming around us, and sinewy hands were clasping ours, rows of white teeth were gleaming in welcoming smiles, and Nikka was being greeted with a heart-warming mixture of affection and respect.

Their attitude toward him was extraordinary. He was one of their selves—several were his cousins, most of them were related to him in some remote degree of consanguinity; he had lived amongst them for years. Yet to them, as to the rest of the world, he was also the great master of the violin who could charm multi-tudes, upon whose bounty, too, they and others like them had been sustained in periods of want.

We remained in the valley for one day, just long enough for Wasso Mikail to pick the six men he intended to take with him, select horseflesh for ostensible trading purposes, and make the necessary arrangements for leaving the tribe so long without his guidance.

Two days' journey to the east carried us into the colorful stream of traffic on a main-traveled highway. Caravans of pack-ponies jingled along. Bands of itinerant gypsies like ourselves; camel trains, endless processions of ox carts, and very rarely an automobile or tractor, moved in both directions. The Balkan races in their varied garb jangled and wrangled by.

Two hundred and fifty miles we traveled, south and east, and at last there came a day when we passed the Tehaldya barrier, and from a hillside caught a glimpse of a skyline of towers and floating domes and soaring minarets and beyond them, to the right a hint of blue that was the meeting place of the Bosphorus and the Marmora.

"It looks like a fairy city!" I exclaimed.

"It will stink in your nostrils," replied Nikka curtly. "It is Stamboul—the last stand of the Turk."

Until we crossed this very threshold the spell of the city held us. Not even the noisome belt of Russian refugee camps and tawdry villas and the unkempt tombs of the Hills of the Dead could shatter the illusion of that splendid skyline. But when we passed through the echoing arch of the Adri-anople gate the spell was broken. Crazy houses toppled over, the filth of the streets; a dense mass of un-washed humans eddied to and fro; squalor beggaring description loomed from the steep lanes and alleys that branched off from the main streets. A hundred races swarmed about us, vying with one another in wretchedness and tawdry. It was as if a gigantic, cancerous sore, festering and gan-grened through the centuries, had eaten away the vitality of what had once been the richest city in the world. And back and forth in that swarm of humanity's dress wandered men of the civilization which had prospered outside the pale of Islam, French and British officers, biggame hunters, tourists, and an occasional tourist, clinging to a smirking guide.

We plunged into the dark byways, sometimes traversing streets so narrow that pedestrians were compelled to squeeze themselves flat against the house-walls to permit us to pass. But at last we rode forth into a wider thoroughfare and stopped opposite the gate of a huge, fortress-like building, whose windowless stone walls towered above the surrounding house-tops.

"The Khan of the Georgians," explained Nikka. "Here we shall be swallowed up in an army of travelers. No one would think of looking for us in such a place."

Wasso Mikail made the necessary payment to the porter at the gate, and we rode between the ponderous, stone-bound doors into a courtyard such as you find in a barracks. Around it rose three tiers of galleries, arched in stone, and below them were a succession of stables fronted by sheds and pent-houses. Piles of goods lay everywhere in the courtyard and on the galleries. Horses, mules, oxen and camels neighed, brayed, howled and grunted. Men talked in knots on the cucky

cobbles of the court, squatted in every gallery or leaned over the railings shouting to each other. Women sat on balconies and nursed their infants. Children ran about with the usual ability of children to escape sudden death in dangerous places. It sounded like a boiler factory and an insane asylum holding a jubilee convention.

But Wasso Mikail and his young men pushed through the confusion with the same bored air I would have worn in bucking the subway rush at Grand Central. They appropriated a corner of a stable, and put up the horses, uncinched the pecks and climbed a flight of stone stairs to the second floor, where the old gypsy rented two cubicles, each lighted by a grated window two feet square and containing nothing except some foul straw.

Such food as we did not have with us we bought from a general store conducted in an angle of the courtyard, and the cooking was done over a brazier. When night fell, and the cooking fires blazed out all over the courtyard and in the galleries it was a sight worth coming to Constantinople to see. There was an acrid reek of dung in the air, the sweet smell of human bodies, the pungent aroma of the charcoal, and an endless babble of voices in a score of tongues and dialects.

We were astir early in the morning, and before eight o'clock Wasso Mikail, Nikka, and I left the khann—Wasso having given strict injunction to



The Path We Followed Was Eccentric in the Extreme.

his young men to stick close to their quarters and discourage any endeavor to make them talk—to cross the Golden Horn to the European quarter of Pera.

Once we had left Stamboul Nikka relinquished some of the wolfish manner which his return to gypsy life had inspired, and we discussed eagerly, and not for the first time, the possibility that harm had come to Hugh. But our fears were relieved when we came to the corner of the street opposite the hotel, for there, by the entrance stood Hugh and Watkins chatting with Vernon King.

Nikka led the three of us up to the hotel, shambling ungracefully and giggling at the western aspect of the building and the people who passed on the sidewalk.

"All right," he said. "We'll move up beside Hugh, and when there's no body in earshot you say what you have to say, speaking to me."

We peered open-mouthed into the lobby, gaped at shop windows and slowly worked into a position close by Hugh and Vernon King. Hugh gave us one keen glance, obviously because we were gypsies. But he did not recognize us, and indeed, in our gaudy clothes, dirty and unshaven, we looked nothing like his memory of us.

"If they don't come in the next few—" King was saying as we halted close by, staring at a Levantine lady in a Parisian frock who was entering a taxi.

"Better not," warned Hugh, with a wink toward us.

"Is the one time we fooled you," I remarked, speaking in a low tone of voice at Nikka—there was nobody

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Cake Has Long Held Place in Big Events

From birth to death man has made a cake the symbol of the great events of this human existence, although, neither the cake which signified the christening nor the cake that was eaten at the funeral could be partaken of by the one supposed to be thus honored, says Helen Buckler, in the New York Herald Tribune Magazine.

In olden times guests at banquets in Yorkshire were served light, sweetened cakes, washed down with hot spiced ale poured from a tankard in whose handle was stuck a piece of lemon peel, bespeaking the bitterness of death.

Or if the family were wealthy enough, wine replaced the ale, and savory biscuits were given out to be

Causes of Storms.

Electrical storms are generated by sudden or sharp changes in atmospheric temperature. Since the upper atmosphere is always cold, such changes are much less frequent in winter, when the temperature near the earth is also low. Hence, thunder and lightning are much more frequent in summer than in winter.

else within twenty feet of our groups at the moment. "Jack speaking, Hugh, You and Watty follow us. Go around the block the other way from us. We'll pick you up."

Hugh and Watkins watched us disappear, then said good-by to King, and walked down the street. They were rounding the corner of the farther side of the block as we entered it, and when we made sure they had seen us, we turned into a cross street that led between buildings toward Galata and the Golden Horn.

When we dodged into the gateway of the Khan of the Georgians, Hugh was bursting to talk, but Nikka motioned him to be silent. The appearance of two Europeans like himself and Watkins was bound to attract some attention, and we rustled them up the steep stairs to the second gallery, and Wasso Mikail opened the door of our cubicle and stood aside until Watkins had entered. Then he came in, himself, and locked it, and squatted down with his back against it.

Nikka introduced his uncle, and Wasso Mikail met Hugh with the unstudied courtesy that made it so difficult to remember that he knew nothing of what we call manners or the gentler aspects of life.

"Is Tou-tou here?" Nikka asked Hugh.

"I think not. So far as we have observed, none of the headliners has appeared on the scene, but the underlings are very efficient. Vernon King and I have been over the ground rather thoroughly. He's been a pieceless help. And Betty—she's the most enthusiastic worker on our side. She has a motor-launch her father chartered so they could run up and down the coast on his archeological trips, and we used that to mark down the house where we think the treasure is located."

"Have you really got a line on the site of the Bucoleon?" asked Nikka.

"Yes," said Hugh. "Matter of fact that was comparatively easy, thanks to Vernon King. You see, he knows his Constantinople of old; and after consulting with some other learned Johnsnes out at Robert college and several ancient Greeks of the Syllagos, the historical society, you know, he was able to point out quite accurately the general site of the great palace. When we had gone so far, it became a case of picking out the building within that area that held our prize. There isn't any doubt about it. It's in what they call Sokaki Masyeri, a mean little street in a mean quarter that skirts the old sea-walls beyond the railroad tracks."

"This house is built right on the walls. It has a kind of battered magnificence, elaborately carved cornices and window-moldings, and it rambles over a good bit of ground, including a fair-sized courtyard, just as you would expect of the wreck of an old palace. There can't be any mistake. Why, the bird who lives in this house is the king of the Stamboul gypsies, the chief bad man of Constantinople. He has a whole flock of cut-throats at his beck and call. Ask anybody here about Beran Tokalji!"

Wasso Mikail leaped to his feet at sound of that name and strode over to us, his hand on his knife.

"What's the row?" inquired Hugh as the old gypsy and Nikka engaged in a brisk exchange of sibilant phrases.

"Our friend has this person Tokalji's number," I explained. "He told us about him. He had heard about the treasures and the house."

"Then we must be right," cried Hugh.

"You're right enough," agreed Nikka, while Wasso Mikail returned to his place by the door and rolled a cigarette. "It seems, also, that this Tokalji is a particular enemy of my uncle. He was suggesting a little exterminating expedition."

"We've got six of Nikka's cousins in the next room, first-class knife-handlers, every one of them," I put in. "With Wasso Mikail and us, that makes eleven."

"And Vernon King is twelve," added Hugh. "He wants to be in on the whole business. It appeals to his archeological bump, as well as to his sporting tastes. But we can't have a rough house yet. We don't know the ground well enough. The next step is to get inside that house, by stealth, if possible, by force, if every other means fails."

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Last of Immortal Four on Trial

WALTER JOHNSON will be an experiment as a major league manager. He had a trial in the International league last year, as leader of the Newark team. Newark finished in seventh place, 10½ games behind the pennant winners. Before the season began Newark was picked to make a runaway race of it. Newark was the top-heavy favorite.

The leading four ball players of the American league in the last two decades were Ty Cobb, Tris Speaker, Eddie Collins and Walter Johnson. The first three have had their trials as managers and all three failed, Speaker alone showing any ability, but not enough to set him down as a successful leader. And now comes Johnson.

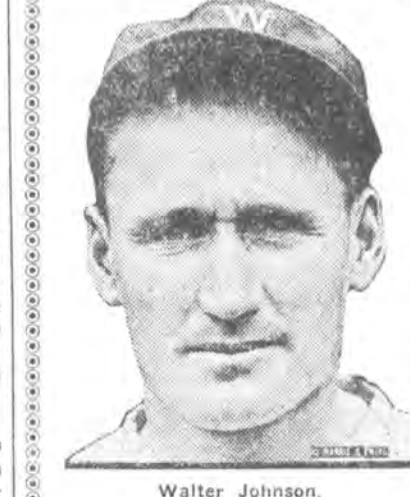
His future may, to some extent, be judged by his recent past, writes H. G. Salsinger in the Detroit News.

While he has much knowledge of baseball, Johnson failed to enforce discipline at Newark. He headed a club that carried plenty of major league timber. Johnson had the strongest front of any minor league team. It was regarded, before the opening of the season, as the strongest team that ever played in the lower leagues.

In justice to Johnson it must be said that he was ill through the first two months of the season. He did not take full charge of the club until late in May. He found morale at a low ebb. Discipline was lacking. Johnson was unable to supply it. Things went from bad to worse. While Johnson showed ability to maneuver his players on the field, he lacked ability to keep them in condition and maintain order. There were fines and suspensions late in the season, but by that time the team was beyond recall.

The fine and even temperament that helped Johnson become the best pitcher in his league may seriously handicap him as a manager. He is what the boys call "easy going" and there are any number of ball players who are not the least backward about taking advantage of an easy going manager. The boys like nothing better, as a rule.

There is such a thing as being too severe. Some are. They fall as surely as the managers who are absolutely lacking in severity. There is a fine middle ground and few tread that. Those who do are successful. Managers must handle men as well as play emergencies. And unless Johnson can handle men he will go the way of the other three members of the immortal four, Cobb, Speaker and Collins. But, it may be that one year in the minors was what Johnson needed to show him the way. He may go at the job differently now that he is the head of a major league team.



Walter Johnson.

Sporting Squibs

Fishworms are menacing the golf links at Valdosta. The golf bugs are fed up on them.

Brains count in pugilism. A successor to Tex Rickard as a fight promoter may not be easily found.

It is estimated that the major league baseball holdings represent investments of more than \$25,000,000.

Next to a football stadium in mid-February, about the emptiest thing is a taxicab at seven in the morning.

Davy Morey has been made head football coach at Bates college. He also will coach baseball and hockey.

Bill Harris, pitcher with the Asheville (N. C.) club last year, has been bought from Minneapolis, American association.

Notre Dame alumni are willing to add something to Knute Rockne's salary if he will disregard offers from other schools.

The St. Louis University Billkens have a basket-ball player by the name of Burney Oldfield. He is the squad's fastest man.

Elmer Holm, guard in 1923 on the Nebraska eleven, will be an assistant to Coach Ernest Bearg at Washington next fall.

Roy Johnson, Detroit's high-priced rookie outfielder, made 49 doubles, 15 triples and 22 home runs in the Pacific Coast league last summer.

The news that curves are returning, as predicted many times lately in Paris, is bad for the batsman who steps back into the water bucket.

Bruce Cunningham, right-hand pitcher with Los Angeles last season, says he will not report to the Boston Braves unless his salary demands are met.

Virginia Poly's 1923 captain didn't play a single game in 1923, for he was injured in the first practice. He is L. B. Nutter, a star end in 1923 and 1927.

Safe of Bob Shanklin, southpaw pitcher for the Wichita team of the Western league, to the Portland club of the Pacific Coast league, is announced.

Henry J. Killilea, who died recently, was captain of the first Michigan football team that ever played in the East. His team beat Harvard, 6 to 0, 40 years ago.

The three-months' tour of the Chinese students' basket-ball team in this country is being financed by C. C. Lim, Manila millionaire. It will cost him about \$40,000.

Harold Olson, basket-ball coach at Ohio State, will run a camp for boys in Wisconsin this summer and will be aided by Wesley Foster and Dick Larkins, football stars.

The cost of running Harvard last year was \$10,589,000. It is asking too much to expect the football team to take care of that expense, but two more games on the home gridiron might have done it.

Hurlers Should Develop Their Legs in Training

Al Schacht, Washington coach and comedian who was a pitcher in his active playing days, has an idea that many pitchers go about their training under a misapprehension as to the best way to get in shape. "They think too much about getting their arms ready," said Al, "and too little about their legs."

"If a pitcher went about the business of getting his legs in shape and never worried about his arm he would be better off. His arm will be all right when he is in such shape that he can pitch nine innings without curling up."

Al, who is one of baseball's funny men, has a lot of baseball knowledge concealed behind his clownish smile. He is an able man on the coaching lines and he is an important cog in the training camp machinery of the Washingtons.

"Masked Guard"

The "Masked Guard"—Al Sumner, star basketball of the University of California varsity quintet, who doesn't let his weak eyesight keep him on the sidelines. He had a special mask devised to cover his glasses and protect his eyes, and uses it in every game in which he takes part.



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Maisel Is Named Pilot of the Baltimore Team

Choice of Fritz Maisel, Baltimore International league third baseman, as manager of the club for the coming season, is announced by Charles H. Knapp, club president.

Since the death of Jack Dunn, who was manager as well as principal owner, Maisel's name often had been suggested but announcement was deferred while negotiations were under way for sale of the club. That deal is still hanging fire and in commenting on the appointment of a manager, Knapp said, "it was impossible to wait any longer. Maisel had proved his ability as manager last year when he took charge of the Orioles for a time."

American Association to Reward Valuable Player

Plans to award a trophy for the most valuable player in the American Association Hockey league at the end of the season have been announced by Al H. Warren, Jr., president of the circuit. Votes of the sports writers in each city in the circuit will determine the winner. Each city will have two votes in the award, which will be made on the player's general ability, both his offensive and defensive play, his behavior on and off the ice and his value to the club.

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COLD WEATHER IN COLORADO AFFECTS EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS

Denver.—The industrial employment survey report for Colorado just issued from the office of Quince Record, district director of the U. S. Employment Service of the U. S. Department of Labor here states that severe winter weather, which prevailed throughout the state during practically the entire month of February (an unusual condition at this period of the year) interfered considerably with outdoor activities and employment. Precipitation (chiefly snow) during the month was most favorable to both irrigated and non-irrigated agricultural districts. The existing surplus of labor (chiefly unskilled) will likely be reduced considerably as strong demands are indicated soon for workers in connection with agricultural, building, general construction, public improvement work and metal mining activities. Very little employment was afforded farm workers during February, other than in connection with extensive cattle and sheep feeding. Agricultural planted acreage will show an increase this season over 1923 acreage. Sugar-beet acreage in the northern Colorado, Arkansas valley, San Luis valley, and in the Grand Junction-Delta districts will likely be considerably in excess of the 1923 acreage. Several thousand additional hand workers for sugar-beet field work will be required this season over 1923 requirements; especially with this demand being noted in the northern Colorado sugar-beet districts. Sugar-beet field labor will not be needed to any appreciable extent, until on or about May 1.

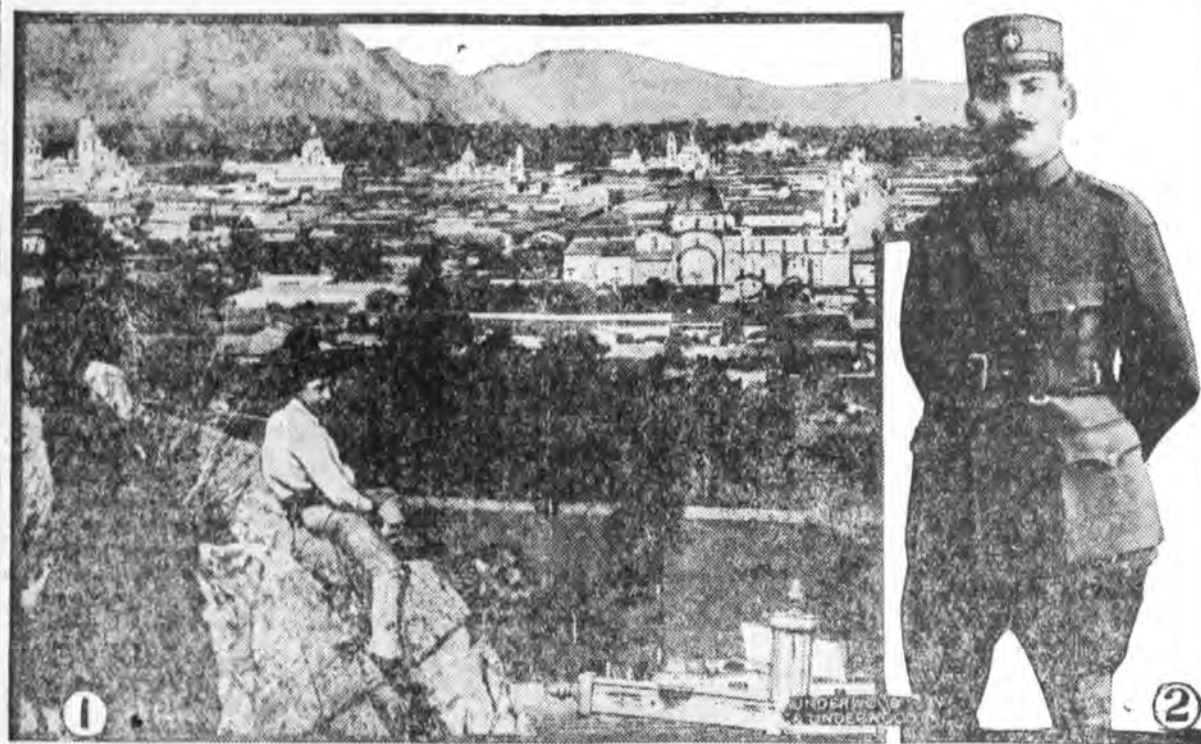
Manufacturing plants, not affected by adverse weather maintained quite steady activity during February. Plants manufacturing rubber goods, steel products, automobile accessories, meat products, and mining machinery, are operating steadily. Construction equipment plants show a temporary seasonal reduction in production and forces. Manufacturing labor supply and demand is fairly balanced, except for a slight shortage of machinists and machine operators. In the mining machinery plants at Denver.

Salida.—Plans are being made by the local post of the American Legion for the construction of an American Legion building in this city.

Television May Abolish War

Schenectady, N. Y.—So limitless are the possibilities of radio and television that they might even be considered as the means for the ultimate abolition of war. David Mark Griffith, veteran motion picture director, declared here, following an experiment that sent his face and voice over the waves to California. "I regard the development of television as one of the greatest steps in the history of science," Griffith said as he viewed the apparatus at the General Electric plant here.





1—A view of Orizaba, in the state of Vera Cruz, Mexico, a hotbed of the revolutionary movement in Mexico. 2—General Gonzalo Escobar, one of the leaders of the rebel forces.

## NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

### Mexican Revolution Complete Failure, According to President Portes Gil.

THE Mexican revolution is a complete failure, according to a statement issued by President Portes Gil suspending further enlistments. Mutiny, desertions and capture have greatly weakened the rebel forces and, although sporadic fighting will probably continue for some time, the present outlook is that the government will be completely successful in suppressing the opposition.

The optimistic outlook of the government is based largely on the improved morale of the federal army. It is claimed that the military power has been solidified by general education within the army. The soldiers no longer are ignorant and refuse to be misled by the rebel generals.

General Calles, former president and now secretary of war, is in the field with the greatest army ever assembled in Mexico. In a series of rapid forward movements they have invaded the strongholds of the rebel forces and have been victorious wherever they came in contact with the enemy.

Provisional President Emilio Portes Gil in an interview said the relations of the United States and Mexico were excellent. He said the position taken by the United States on the arms embargo, allowing the Mexican government to import arms and preventing the rebels from importing them, was a most eloquent testimony of the good will of the United States government toward the Mexican government.

Secretary Frank B. Kellogg's position is that the United States will not recognize governments emanating from a revolution, he said. This is an assurance to the stable governments of Latin-American countries and recognition and respect for the sovereignty of Mexico and its institutions.

Referring to the stand taken by President Herbert Hoover and Secretary Kellogg, President Portes Gil, after a conference with Genaro Estrada, foreign minister, gave the following statement over his signature: "Both declarations constitute a new and solemn testimony of the respect for the Mexican institutions representing law and order and the national sovereignty."

EARLY in the week President Hoover made the important announcement that it would be the policy of the administration to do everything possible to conserve the petroleum resources of the nation. His formal statement reads as follows:

"There will be no leases or disposal of government oil lands, no matter what category they may lie in, of government holdings or government controls, except those which may be mandatory by congress. In other words, there will be complete conservation of government oil in this administration."

The first step toward making this policy effective came in the form of an order by Secretary of the Interior Wilbur to all government land officers directing them "not to receive further applications for permits to prospect for oil and gas on the public domain, and to reject all applications now pending."

Far-reaching effects of this new policy are predicted.

Preceding the issuance of the order Senator Thomas J. Walsh of Montana held a conference with the President and protested against the new policy. Senator Walsh contended that it was the intent of congress that oil development should be permitted on the public domain and that any arbitrary restriction would be discrimination against his state, where there are 20,000,000 acres of public land.

This new policy accords with that recommended by the oil conservation board of which Mr. Hoover was a member while secretary of commerce.

COMPLETE agreement on a formula for the adhesion of the United States to the World Court of International Justice was reached at the fourth meeting of the interna-

tional committee of Jurists at Geneva. The formula, in its final form, is the work of Sir Cecil Hurst, British delegate, aided by M. Politis of Greece and Elihu Root of America. Mr. Root is entirely in accord with the Hurst redraft.

The Root-Hurst formula, as the revised scheme is known, represents a tightened-up version of the original Root formula and contains but few basic changes.

One change of highest importance, however, deals with the question of summary procedure in negotiations with the United States in case an advisory opinion is asked for in an urgent dispute. In order to speed up the machinery and eliminate the maximum of red tape, the new formula provides for direct dealings between Geneva and Washington, if an advisory opinion is requested urgently.

The original desire of Washington was to handle all negotiations through The Hague, which would mean if the council decided to ask an advisory opinion Geneva would have to notify The Hague. The Hague would have to relay word to Washington. Washington would reply to The Hague, whereupon The Hague would turn over the response to Geneva. Sir Cecil objected to this roundabout method and he has been backed up by most of the members of the committee.

With the completion of the modernized draft of the protocol the committee will have cleared the ground for the adhesion of the United States to the World Court. The ultimate decision will depend on ratification by Washington and the 52 signatories of the protocol of December 16, 1920.

MATERIAL progress toward the settlement of the reparations situation has been made by the commission in Paris. The suggestion for the creation of an international bank for receiving and disbursing reparations and to act as an umpire in war debt payment questions, has met with almost unanimous approval.

It was said unanimously had been reached in the banker's committee regarding the question of the capitalization, which would be small compared with the colossal capital of some of the giant banks of America and England. The bank scheme provides against any political interference, the governments having no direction or control of the superbank. Secondly, the co-operation of the central banks of emission must be assured, if the bank is established.

Powerful private financial institutions and banking groups will be asked to collaborate with the superbank, as without their aid the projected organization is helpless. Despite pessimistic reports the assurance was also given that the difference between what Germany is ready to offer and what France, as the chief creditor, is willing to accept does not exceed \$15,000,000.

The Germans already have given indications that they are ready to pay \$200,000,000 per annum, while the French are holding out for \$500,000,000. It is understood that their colleagues are confident of reducing this to \$400,000,000.

THE tragic death of Lee Bible at Daytona Beach, Fla., has put an end to speed racing for the present. The A. A. U. A. contest board announced after the tragedy that the third annual international auto speed trials were over for the year. Maj. H. O. D. Segrave, English record holder, declared that he was through with racing, and a similar statement was made by J. M. White, owner of the car driven by Lee Bible.

Bible was traveling at a rate of 202 miles an hour when he lost control. The car plunged into the dunes and was completely wrecked. Bible's body was hurled from the car near the end of its crash. His neck, legs and arms were broken. Bible was making a test preliminary to an attempt to bring back to America the automobile speed record, lost two days before when Major Segrave, English racing driver, established a new record of 231 miles an hour.

THE federal prison spy system inaugurated by assistant attorney general Mabel Willibrand is likely to be made the subject of senatorial investigation as a result of the controversy in which Warden John Snook of the Atlanta penitentiary submitted his resignation to Attorney General

Mitchell rather than continue under the espionage of Justice department agents "planted" as prisoners.

Senator W. E. Borah entered a vigorous protest with the attorney general against the acceptance of Snook's resignation, and added that, whether the resignation is accepted or not, demands will be made in the senate early in the coming extra session for a sweeping investigation of the spy system.

WHEN Henry L. Stimson, newly appointed secretary of state, arrives from the Philippines and assumes his duties, it is expected that sweeping changes in the diplomatic service and a slight shakeup of State department officials will follow.

President Hoover now holds the resignations of all of the American diplomatic representatives and the high officers of the department, but he is withholding action upon them until after he can hold a series of conferences with his secretary of state.

Mr. Hoover carried to the White House some very definite ideas about a reorganization of the diplomatic corps, based not alone upon his observations during his good-will tour of Latin America, but also upon a thoroughgoing study of the whole foreign service situation. As a result changes affecting the American diplomatic representatives around the globe are expected.

A new ambassador is to be sent to the most important of all the posts, that at the court of St. James. Alanson B. Houghton of New York soon is to retire as ambassador to Great Britain and, while his successor has not yet been selected, it is known that President Hoover is hopeful that he can obtain the services of former Vice President Charles G. Dawes of Chicago.

AN EXECUTIVE order issued Friday by President Hoover decrees publicity of decisions in all tax refund cases, marking a departure from the policy of secrecy heretofore maintained.

While a step in this direction was required under a compromise provision in the first deficiency appropriation bill enacted by congress in the closing days of the recent session, the order went somewhat further than necessary under the congressional mandate. The provision adopted by congress required publicity only in cases of refunds of \$20,000 or more. The President's order provides for publicity in all cases of refunds.

The action of the President was based on a recommendation by Secretary of the Treasury Mellon, who heretofore has opposed all moves made in congress in the direction of tax refund publicity.

Secretary Mellon in a statement made it clear that there is no intention to embarrass taxpayers by disclosing in the decisions information relative to their business affairs as contained in their tax returns which under the law, are not open to public inspection.

UNCLE SAM'S venture in the shipping business during and after the war will show a loss of \$3,000,000, according to figures just made available. Only a fraction of the billions expended for government construction and operation of ships will ever find its way back into the United States treasury. Up to date the government has salvaged less than half a billion of the three and a half billions expended since 1917.

THE creation of an eleventh department of the government, headed by a cabinet officer, is contemplated by President Hoover. This new branch of the government is to be formed by combining the public health service, the bureau of education and the various welfare agencies.

The National Education association has been advocating for two decades or more the creation of a department of education. A bill favored by that association was introduced in the last congress. Its declared purpose is "to aid and encourage the public schools and promote the public educational facilities of the several states and territories, without regard to race, creed or color, shall have larger educational opportunities, and thereby abolish illiteracy, make more general the diffusion of knowledge and provide for the general welfare."

## South West PARAGRAPHS

The Arizona Grocery Company recently announced in Phoenix the purchase of the Arizona Wholesale Grocery Company of Globe in a deal said to involve approximately \$100,000.

Extensive lime deposits adjacent to Winkelman, Ariz., have been conveyed to the Riverside Cement Company of California upon the belief that the deposits may be suitable for the manufacture of cement.

Plans for enlarging the capacity of the Creighton, Ariz., school, which will call for an approximate expenditure of \$30,000, have been announced in Creighton by L. J. Taylor, president of the school board.

Application for extended mail delivery services in the northwestern and southeastern residential sections of Phoenix have been forwarded to the post department by Col. J. H. McClintock, Phoenix postmaster.

General Manager Spilbury and William H. Pace, plant superintendent, have issued orders for the rebuilding of the Arizona Alfalfa Milling Company at Chandler, following \$50,000 damage from the recent fire.

More than 2,000 visitors attended the third annual Arizona pageant at the Casa Grande ruins. Tribal dances of the Hopi, Navajo, Yaqui and Pima Indians, featured the spectacle and made a big hit with the visitors.

A proposal to create the position of state labor commissioner, which was one of the most bitterly contested measures before the New Mexico state legislature, was defeated at a legislative session marked by much acrimonious debate.

Organization and muster of a 158th regimental headquarters company before July 1, this year, has been authorized by the chief of the militia bureau, Adjutant General L. M. Cowley, of the Arizona National Guard, announced in Phoenix.

Thomas A. Coffey, Jr., a Nebraska cattleman who beat the War Finance Corporation out of some \$29,000 on a contract to fatten starving cattle, pleaded guilty in Federal Court in Santa Fe before Judge Colin Nebbett. He was charged with using the mails to defraud and will be sentenced later.

J. C. Roberts of Miami was granted \$1,946.76 by the state industrial commission at Phoenix in final settlement for the complete loss of the sight of his left eye, cut by a piece of flying steel while he was welding a sledge hammer in the boiler factory of the Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company, Miami, Oct. 10, 1923.

New Mexico took a step forward to make it a great deal more uncomfortable for criminals to enjoy the sunshine state, when Gov. R. C. Dillon affixed his signature to the Baume's habitual criminal law, and then signed the bill to substitute electrocution for hanging in the states. The habitual criminal law is patterned after the original New York law and makes the life sentence mandatory for the fourth conviction of a felony.

Exports of merchandise from New Mexico were valued at \$170,059 during the second quarter of 1923, compared with \$257,677 during the corresponding period of 1922, according to figures made public by the Department of Commerce. Coal, valued at \$60,216, ranked first in order of value among the commodities sent from the state to foreign markets during the three-month period. Exports of metals and manufactures of metal were valued at \$21,831, followed in order by wood and paper, \$18,261; machinery, vehicles and parts, \$13,875; animals and animal products (inedible), \$8,481; and inedible vegetable products, \$5,672.

The recently issued industrial employment survey report for Arizona released from the office of Quince Reed, district director of the U. S. Employment Service of the U. S. Department of Labor at Denver states that the volume of business and employment is reported greater than at any period in Arizona's history. Expansion noted in all lines of industry is particularly evidenced in agriculture, horticulture, building, general construction and metal mining. Copper mining shows an outstanding expansion. The report states that the volume of employment in New Mexico, particularly in northern half of state, was less during February than for some months past—a condition usual at this period of the year. A readjustment of industrial activities and employment from a winter to a spring basis, indicated during March, will result in absorption of a majority of both resident and migratory workers unemployed during winter months; many of these unemployed will soon migrate to border states north, for employment in agricultural lines during the spring, summer and winter seasons. Plowing and other miscellaneous spring agricultural activities will resume during March, with resultant employment of many general farm workers.

The fifteenth annual convention of the New Mexico Cattle and Horse Growers' Association was held in the court room at Roswell on March 15 and 16.

A \$25,000,000 building program for the next year has been announced in the Salt River Valley in Arizona during the first two months of 1923, according to a report made in Phoenix by R. W. Kramer, president of the Phoenix Chamber of Commerce. Agricultural and stock production will amount to approximately \$45,000,000, the report said.

## Improved Uniform International Sunday School Lesson

(By REV. F. B. FITZWATER, D. D., Dean Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.)  
(©, 1923, Western Newsman Union.)

### Lesson for March 24

#### STEWARDSHIP AND MISSIONS

LESSON TEXT—Acts 1:6-8; II Cor. 8:1-9.

GOLDEN TEXT—It is required in stewards that a man be found faithful (I Cor. 4:2).

PRIMARY TOPIC—Love Gifts for God.

JUNIOR TOPIC—Love Gifts for God.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—What It Is to Be a Christian Steward.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—Stewardship of Self, Substance and Service.

I. Witnessing for Christ (Acts 1:6-8).

This is the supreme obligation resting upon believers in this age. While we are not responsible for bringing in the kingdom, we are under solemn obligation to witness to the salvation which is graciously provided for all who believe in Jesus Christ.

1. The disciples' question (v. 6). They said, "Lord, wilt thou at this time restore again the kingdom to Israel?" The phrase "this time" indicates their perplexity as to the time of the kingdom's establishment. They were entirely right in their expectation of the kingdom, for it had been predicted by the prophets, and announced by Christ as "at hand." However, they were in darkness as to the real purpose of God in calling and establishing the church. This is a matter concerning which there is much confusion today.

2. Christ's answer (vv. 7, 8). He turned their attention from the desire to know times and seasons, which belong to God, to their supreme duty. They were to be witnesses of Christ to the uttermost parts of the earth, beginning at Jerusalem.

II. Christian Stewardship (II Cor. 8:1-9).

1. Examples of true Christian benevolence (vv. 1-5).

The liberality of these Macedonian churches exhibits practically every exalted principle and motive entering into the giving which has God's sanction.

(1) The source of true giving (v. 1). This is said to be the grace of God, by which is meant that the disposition to give freely of our means is created by the Holy Spirit.

(2) They gave from the depths of their poverty, not from the abundance of their riches (v. 2). Their limited means did not cause them to be stinted in their gifts, but their deep poverty abounded into the riches of their liberality. On the basis of this philosophy, our poverty ought to be a call for greater generosity, for God has promised that if we give liberally He will give liberally in return.

(3) Their willingness surpassed their ability (v. 3).

God's gifts are reckoned by the degree of willingness, not by the amount given (see v. 12, cf. 9:7).

(4) They were insistent on being allowed the privilege of giving (v. 4).

(5) They first gave themselves to the Lord (v. 5). This is most fundamental to right giving, for when one gives himself to the Lord there is no reason for withholding his gifts. If one does not first give himself there will be the desire to retain as much for self as can be done within the bounds of respectability. We should first induce men and women to give their lives to the Lord.

2. Emulation of Macedonian benevolence urged (vv. 6-15). Moved by the generosity of the Macedonian churches, Paul desired Titus to commend to the Corinthians the same grace. This he urged upon them.

(1) Not as a command (v. 8). Acceptable giving must not only be liberal, but spontaneous.

(2) As a proof of the sincerity of their love (v. 8).

(3) As the completion and harmony of Christian character (v. 7).

The Corinthian church abounded in spiritual gifts such as faith, utterance, knowledge, diligence, and love for their ministers, but the grace of liberality was needed for the harmony of their lives.

(4) The self-sacrificing example of Christ (v. 9). Self-sacrifice is the test of love. All who have enthroned Him as the Lord of their lives, crowned Him Lord of all, will desire to imitate Him in all things.

(5) The true principle upon which gifts are acceptable with God (vv. 10-12).

God does not estimate the value of a gift upon the ground of intrinsic worth, but of the underlying motive of the giver.

(6) Because of common equality (vv. 13-15). Every Christian should give something. The law governing the gift is the ability of the giver.

#### His Presence

Many Christians cannot realize His presence because for them Christ lives in their heads or Bibles, but not in their hearts.

#### Helping God

There is but one way in which man can ever help God—that is, by letting God help him.—John Ruskin.

#### Crosses Are Ladders

Crosses are ladders that lead to heaven.

## Scraps of Humor



### TESTING IT

The barber had evidently been out late the night before, for his hand was shaky and he cut his patron's cheek four times. After such offense he said, as he sponged off the blood, "Oh, dear me, how careless!" and let it go at that.

The patron said nothing but when the shave was over, he went to the water cooler and filled his mouth with water. Then, with lightly compressed lips, he shook his head from side to side, and tossed it up and down.

"What's the matter? Toothache?" asked the barber.

"Oh, no," replied the customer. "I just wanted to see if my face would still hold water."

### KEEPING A COOL HEAD



She—Why do you keep your hat off, Mr. Brown? The air is cold.

He—Miss Maud, you know how profoundly your presence affects me—I'm trying to keep a cool head.

### In Slippery Days

I saw a delectable motor car announced for speedy shipment. The simple skid chains seemed, by far, the best of its equipment.

### The New Order

Mrs. Goodsole—I'm surprised to hear a nice little girl like you say she doesn't want to go to heaven.

Little Ethel—Well, I don't, cause I'd hate to have to practice on the harp and I won't wear a crown, 'cause crowned heads are way out of date.

### Faint Praise

Maud—How are you getting on, Sarah? Like your new place?

Sarah—I think I'm going to like it very much. Yesterday I overheard the mistress say I performed my duties in a very perfunctory manner. That's the first praise I've had from 'er.

### Safer

"Why do you say you would prefer to have a lot of money on you if you were held up by bandits?"

"Because bandits get mighty peevish these days when they discover they have wasted their time and are pretty apt to furnish a job for either the undertaker or hospital."

### A Mean Disposition

Blinks—I think the driver in that car ahead must be a teacher I had when I was in school.

Jinks—What makes you think that? Blinks—Well, she was just as stubborn about letting me pass.

### NO TIME



"You've lost your gold watch? Take a minute to tell me about it."

"Can't now—haven't any time."

### Useful

Visitor—What became of the life saver who won so many medals for his daring work?

Beach Manager—Oh, he had them all melted and made into an anchor for his yacht.

### Didn't Deserve It

He—Don't you ever feel sorry for the poor animal that had to give up that wonderful fur you are wearing?

She—No, I'm sure it didn't appreciate it anything like as much as I do.

### Approval

"Do you think they approved of my sermon?" asked the newly appointed vicar, hopeful that he had made a good impression.

"Yes, I think so," replied his wife. "they were all nodding."

### Ancient History

Al Raschid—Ah, the thief! I here by sentence him to boil in oil.

Servant—Sorry, sir, but your son just eloped in the automobile and used the last gallon of oil.



## Makes Life Sweeter

Children's stomachs sour, and need an anti-acid. Keep their systems sweet with Phillips Milk of Magnesia! When tongue or breath tells of acid condition—correct it with a spoonful of Phillips. Most men and women have been comforted by this universal sweetener—more mothers should invoke its aid for their children. It is a pleasant thing to take, yet neutralizes more acid than the harsher things too often employed for the purpose. No household should be without it.

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Money back for first bottle if not suited. All dealers.



## PISO'S for Coughs

Quick Relief! A pleasant, effective remedy—35c and 60c sizes. And externally, use PISO'S Throat and Chest Salve, 35c.

### On the Hop

New Landlord—And, may I ask, have you any running accounts? New Tenant (bravely)—Oh, yes, several, and they sure keep me running from collectors.

## What Will you do



## When your Children Cry for It

There is hardly a household that hasn't heard of Castoria! At least five million homes are never without it. If there are children in your family, there's almost daily need of its comfort. And any night may find you very thankful there's a bottle in the house. Just a few drops, and that colic or constipation is relieved; or diarrhoea checked. A vegetable product; a baby remedy meant for young folks. Castoria is about the only thing you have ever heard doctors advise giving to infants. Stronger medicines are dangerous to a tiny baby, however harmless they may be to grown-ups. Good old Castoria! Remember the name, and remember to buy it. It may spare you a sleepless, anxious night. It is always ready, always safe to use; in emergencies, or for everyday ailments. Any hour of the day or night that Baby becomes fretful, or restless, Castoria was never more popular with mothers than it is today. Every druggist has it.

## Fletcher's CASTORIA

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